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CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW

MARCH 1959

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NATIONAL ACCOUNTS - INCOME AND EXPENDITURE

FOURTH QUARTER AND PRELIMINARY ANNUAL 1958

INTRODUCTORY REVIEW

The Year 1958 - Annual Review

The year 1958 witnessed a gradual resumption of the upward trend in Gross National Product which had been interrupted in 1957 as recessionary influences began to bear adversely upon the level of economic activity. By the second quarter of the year, the Gross National Product was showing a firmer trend and by the final quarter was responding to a sharp rise in consumer expenditures, a strong advance in exports of goods and services, and a cessation in the rate of business inventory liquidation which had previously been operating to hold production in check as final demand was met out of current inventory stocks. The year thus ended on a stronger note, although business outlays for new plant and equipment were still tending downward at year-end.

Despite the improvement in a number of the main statistical aggregates during the course of 1958, Gross National Product for the year as a whole was affected in a major way by the heavy inventory liquidation of the first half, and by the continued downward drift in business spending for new plant and equipment. As a result, the Gross National Product showed an advance of only 2.5 per cent over the year 1957, of which the larger part repre-

sented higher prices prevailing in the period. In volume terms, Gross National Product in 1958 is estimated to have risen by less than 1 per cent. The slight volume gain was attributable to higher production in the farm sector; the physical volume of non-farm production remained unchanged from the previous year. This relative stability in the physical volume of total output in 1958 compares with a gain of 9 per cent in 1955, 7 per cent in 1956, no change in 1957, and a postwar average for the years 1947 to 1958 of 4 per cent per year.

The broad changes in the main expenditure categories between the years 1957 and 1958, and the effect of these shifts on the Gross National Product, are shown in the table below. It is apparent that a major downward pressure during 1958 was coming from the business investment sector, with inventory liquidation assuming a major role, and declines in business outlays for non-residential construction and machinery and equipment acting to reinforce the curtailment in inventory demand. Altogether, these three components of the expenditure side accounted for a cutback in the flow of expenditures equivalent to about \$1.3 billion in terms of new production. As will be noted, however, these downward tendencies in the economy were counter-

Changes in Components of Gross National Expenditure¹ 1957 to 1958

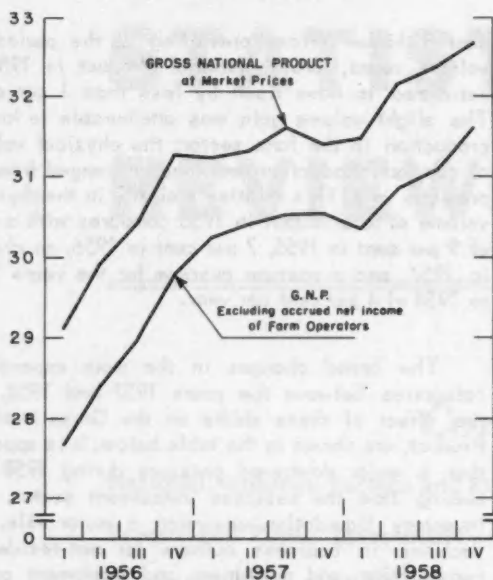
	Year 1957	Year 1958	Change	Change ²
	billions of dollars			%
Business Investment				
Non-Residential Construction	3.1	2.8	-0.3	- 9.3
Machinery and Equipment	2.8	2.3	-0.5	- 17.7
Inventories	0.1	- 0.4	-0.5	n.a.
(Non-Farm Business Inventories)	(0.2)	(- 0.2)	(-0.4)	n.a.
Sub-Total	6.1	4.8	-1.3	-21.7
Other Purchases				
Consumer Expenditures	19.8	20.7	0.9	4.8
Government Expenditures	5.6	6.0	0.4	6.8
Residential Construction	1.4	1.8	0.4	25.1
Exports	6.4	6.3	- 0.1	- 1.5
Sub-Total	33.2	34.8	1.6	4.8
Total Final Purchases plus Inventory Investment (Total Available Supply)	39.3	39.5	0.3	0.7
Less: Imports	- 7.8	- 7.4	-(-0.4)	- 5.6
Gross National Expenditure (Canadian Production)	31.4	32.2	0.8	2.5

¹ Figures will not add by +.1 or -.1 due to rounding.

² Per cent changes based on unrounded data.

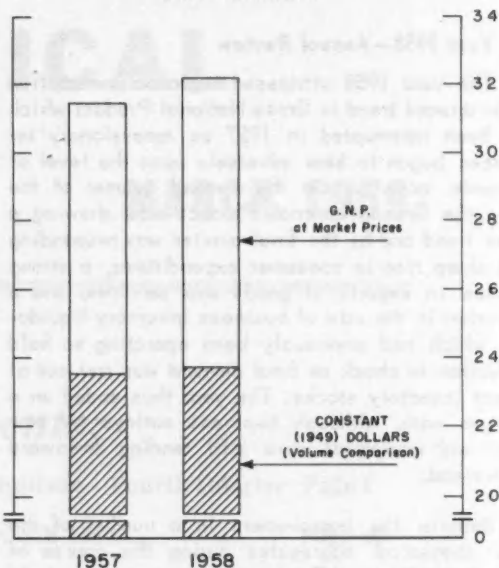
THE UPWARD TREND OF G.N.P.,
WHICH WAS INTERRUPTED IN 1957,
WAS RESUMED IN 1958

BILLIONS OF DOLLARS



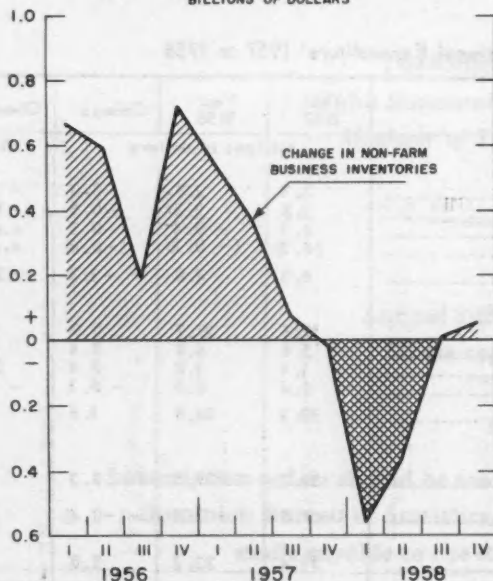
THE VALUE INCREASE FOR THE YEAR AS A WHOLE,
OF 2.5 PER CENT, WAS LARGELY ACCOUNTED FOR
BY PRICE FACTORS; THE VOLUME OF PRODUCTION
ROSE BY LESS THAN 1 PER CENT.

BILLIONS OF DOLLARS



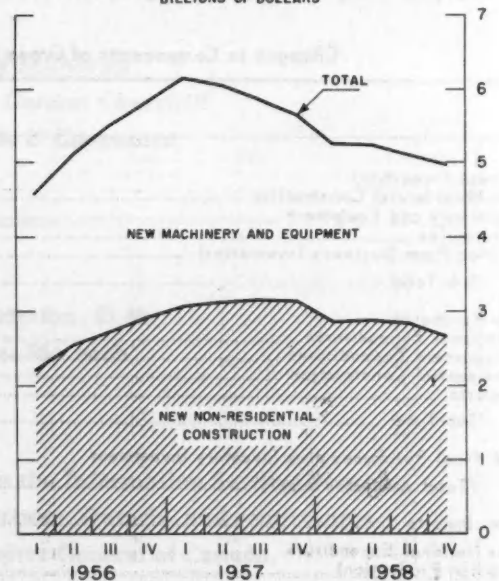
BUSINESS INVENTORY LIQUIDATION, WHICH
ADVERSELY AFFECTED THE LEVEL OF PRO-
DUCTION IN THE FIRST HALF OF THE YEAR,
CAME TO A HALT IN THE SECOND HALF.

BILLIONS OF DOLLARS



HOWEVER, THE TREND OF BUSINESS
OUTLAYS FOR PLANT AND EQUIPMENT
CONTINUED DOWNWARD THROUGHOUT
THE COURSE OF THE YEAR.

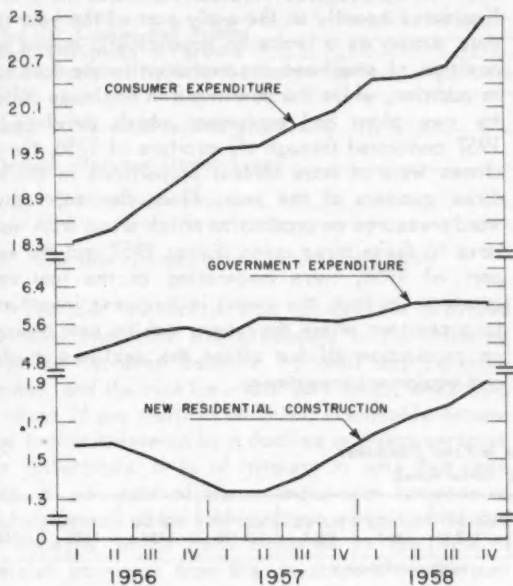
BILLIONS OF DOLLARS



(DATA IN CHARTS 1, 3 AND 4 AT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED ANNUAL RATES)

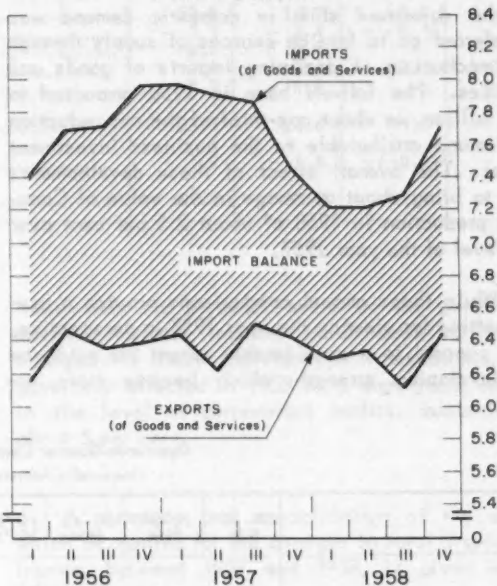
THE MAJOR STRENGTH ON THE DEMAND SIDE DURING 1958 WAS PROVIDED BY CONTINUED GROWTH IN CONSUMER AND GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES AND BY A SHARP RISE IN OUTLAYS FOR NEW HOUSING.

BILLIONS OF DOLLARS



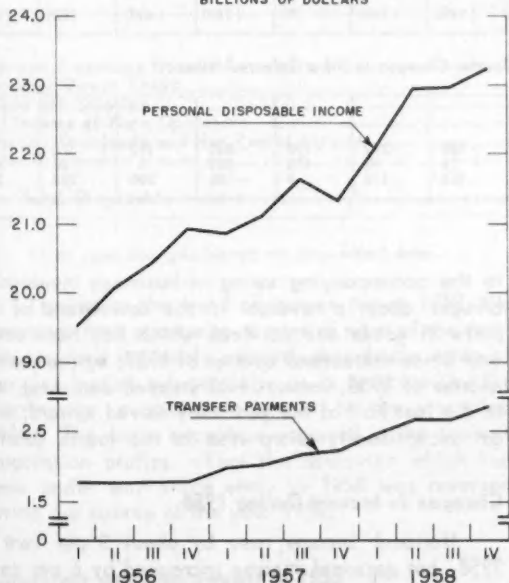
IMPORTS MOVED UPWARD IN THE LATTER HALF OF THE YEAR, FOLLOWING THE EARLIER SHARP DECLINE; EXPORTS CONTINUED TO MOVE IRREGULARLY THROUGHOUT 1958.

BILLIONS OF DOLLARS



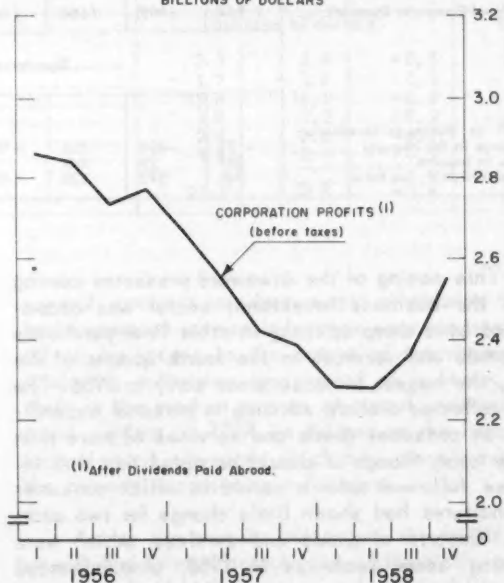
TRANSFER PAYMENTS FROM GOVERNMENT WERE THE LARGEST SINGLE FACTOR IN THE YEAR TO YEAR INCREASE OF DISPOSABLE INCOME.

BILLIONS OF DOLLARS



THE DOWN-TREND IN CORPORATION PROFITS WAS REVERSED DURING THE COURSE OF THE YEAR.

BILLIONS OF DOLLARS



(ALL DATA AT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED ANNUAL RATES)

acted by the continued growth in consumer and government expenditures for goods and services, and the upswing in residential construction. These three elements on the demand side more than offset the declines noted in the business investment sector. At the same time, a good deal of the effect of the downward shift in domestic demand was transferred on to foreign sources of supply through the mechanism of declining imports of goods and services. The fall-off here in 1958 amounted to \$0.4 billion, or about one-third of the net reduction in demand attributable to the business investment sector. The overall effect of these developments was to bring about a change in the value of Canadian production in 1958 of about 2.5 per cent over the level of the year 1957.

While these annual comparisons provide a useful setting for viewing the year 1958 in perspective, they conceal to a considerable extent the evidence of developing strength which became more ap-

parent toward the end of the year. The table following provides a view of the quarter-to-quarter changes, seasonally adjusted, in the main expenditure categories in 1958 against a background of trends in the two previous years. As has already been noted, business inventories, which were being liquidated heavily in the early part of the year (and thus acting as a brake on production), moved to a position of small net accumulation in the last half. In addition, while the downtrend in business outlays for new plant and equipment which developed in 1957 continued through all quarters of 1958, the declines were of more modest proportions in the last three quarters of the year. Thus, the major downward pressures on production which arose from weakness in these three areas during 1957 and the early part of 1958, were moderating in the last three quarters; in fact, the swing in business inventories to a position where they were making new demands on production all but offset the declines in plant and equipment investment.

Quarter-to-Quarter Changes in Final Purchases
(Seasonally Adjusted at Annual Rates)

	1Q-2Q 1956	2Q-3Q 1956	3Q-4Q 1956	4Q '56 1Q '57	1Q-2Q 1957	2Q-3Q 1957	3Q-4Q 1957	4Q '57 1Q '58	1Q-2Q 1958	2Q-3Q 1958	3Q-4Q 1958
millions of dollars											
Personal Expenditure	144	360	356	384	36	260	188	408	40	124	660
Government Expenditure	260	224	92	-168	396	-12	-92	124	292	32	-4
Residential Construction	8	-72	-80	-84	8	56	108	116	92	52	124
Non-Residential Construction	328	196	196	136	60	24	-24	-252	36	-64	-168
Machinery and Equipment	204	200	120	192	-172	-180	-200	-156	-60	-56	52
Exports	300	-96	40	40	-212	276	-84	-128	56	-220	312
Total Final Purchases	1,244	812	724	500	116	424	-104	112	456	-132	976
(Final Domestic Demand)	(944)	(908)	(684)	(460)	(328)	(148)	(-20)	(240)	(400)	(88)	(664)
Quarter-to-Quarter Changes in Other Selected Items											
"Shift" in Business Inventories (Change in the change)	-72	-404	532	-184	-168	-292	-100	-540	192	376	48
Change in Imports	284	28	248	8	-76	-40	-412	-232	-	80	420
Change in G.N.P. (ex farm)	740	572	820	452	168	116	8	-180	500	224	524

This easing of the downward pressures coming from the business investment sector was accompanied by a sharp upswing in other final purchases of goods and services in the fourth quarter of the year, the largest increase since early in 1956. The rise reflected a sharp advance in personal expenditure on consumer goods and services of more than 3 per cent, though it should be noted that this increase followed upon a period in which consumer expenditures had shown little change for two quarters. Exports of goods and services, which were showing some weakness in 1958, also advanced strongly in the fourth quarter, with widespread gains in most of the main commodity groups. The developing strength in these final demand categories, and

in the accompanying swing in business inventories brought about a reversal in the down-trend of imports of goods and services which had been under way since the second quarter of 1957; by the second quarter of 1958, imports had stopped declining, and in the last half of the year they moved upward, with an exceptionally sharp rise in the fourth quarter.

Changes in Income During 1958

National income rose by about 3 per cent in 1958, but personal income increased by 6 per cent, and disposable income by more than 7 per cent. The major factors in the reconciliation of these differences are indicated in the following table.

Analysis of Changes in Major Income Components 1957 to 1958

	Year 1957	Year 1958	Change	Change ¹
	billions of dollars			%
National Income	23.8	24.7	+0.9	+ 3.5
Deduct: Corporation Profits	- 2.5	- 2.4	-(-0.1)	- 5.4
Add: Dividends to Persons	0.4	0.4	-	- 1.4
Add: Transfer Payments from government	2.1	2.6	+0.5	+26.2
Other	- 0.7	- 0.7	-	+ 9.5
Equals: Personal Income	23.1	24.6	+1.5	+ 6.2
Deduct: Personal Direct Taxes	- 1.9	- 1.8	-(-0.1)	- 6.8
Equals Disposable Income	21.2	22.8	+1.6	+ 7.4

¹ Per cent changes based on unrounded data.

Transfer payments from government provided the most important single element in the differing rates of increase between national and personal income, and the rise here was very sharp, amounting to about 26 per cent. In addition, disposable income was further bolstered by a decline in direct personal tax collections. It is of interest to note that more than 40 per cent of the over-the-year increase of \$1.6 billion in disposable income can be attributed to changes which have occurred in the flow of transfer payments from the government to the personal sector, and in the reverse flow of tax collec-

tions from the personal sector to the government sector. National income, which does not reflect changes in these transfer-type transactions, was adversely affected in 1958 by a significant decline in the level of corporation profits, amounting to about 5 per cent.

A summary and consolidation of the series which accounted for the changes in total disposable income between 1957 and 1958, is given in the following table.

Changes in Disposable Income 1957 to 1958

	Year 1957	Year 1958	Change	Change ¹
	billions of dollars			%
Transfer Payments from Government	2.1	2.6	+0.5	26.2
Personal Direct Taxes	- 1.9	- 1.8	+0.1	- 6.8
Wages and Salaries	15.8	16.2	+0.4	2.2
Net Income of Farm Operators	1.0	1.2	+0.2	23.8
Interest, Dividends and Net Rental Income	2.4	2.5	+0.2	7.6
Other Disposable Income	1.8	2.1	+0.2	12.8
Total Disposable Income	21.2	22.8	+1.6	7.4

¹ Per cent changes based on unrounded data.

Turning to the trend of income during 1958, the movement from quarter to quarter of most of the components was uniformly upward, though the rates of increase varied substantially as is indicated by the year-to-year comparisons shown in the preceding tables. The major exception occurred in the case of corporation profits, where the down-turn which had been under way since early in 1956 was reversed during the course of the year 1958.

Production and Employment in 1958

The volume of production in 1958 was up only slightly above 1957, by less than 1 per cent. In

general, gains in non-farm output originating in the broad group of service industries were substantially offset by losses in the output of the commodity-producing industries, considered as a whole. This shift in the product pattern of output, continuing a trend evident in 1957, is related to the impact of recessionary influences which bore most heavily on the commodity-producing industries.

Among the primary industries, the trends were mixed. Agricultural output rose substantially, mainly as a result of higher output and sales of livestock associated with opportunities for export to the United States and higher domestic prices; crop pro-

duction was about the same as that of the previous year. Production in the forestry industry fell by about 10 per cent in the year-over-year comparison, reflecting a further sharp decline in output of pulpwood which was partially offset by higher production of other forest products. However, in the last three quarters of 1958, after allowing for seasonal factors, production in forestry appears to have stabilized at a level somewhat higher than at the end of 1957. Production in mining, quarrying and oil wells was about the same as in 1957; greatly expanded production of uranium and natural gas was important in sustaining over-all mining production in the face of a major decline in output of nickel, asbestos, iron ore and crude petroleum. Deterioration in the export market for these products accounts for these declines in output, although in the case of nickel a prolonged industrial dispute involving a major producer was also a factor. Mining production followed a gently declining trend throughout the year.

Manufacturing production fell by nearly 4 per cent in the year-to-year comparison, virtually all the decline being in durable manufacturing. The majority of the durable group industries shared in the decline, with the drop in output being most pronounced in transportation equipment (13 per cent) and in iron and steel (12 per cent). However, output of non-metallic minerals, having risen a little in 1957, rose substantially in 1958. In addition, output of wood products was a little higher than in 1957, after a sharp decline in that year. The decline in the production of durables of 7 per cent in 1958 compares with one of 5 per cent in 1957.

The non-durables manufacturing group displayed mixed trends within a relatively unchanged total. Printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, clothing, rubber products and textiles reduced production by rates ranging from 3 to 7 per cent; the decline in output in leather products and paper products was comparatively small; output in the remaining divisions continued to rise, the significant gains being in tobacco products (8 per cent) and in food and beverages (3 per cent).

The pattern of manufacturing production through the year 1958 was one of recovery in the opening months rising to a peak in May, followed by a setback in the summer months, and renewed recovery in the last quarter. By December of 1958 the index of manufacturing production stood at 139.7 (1949=100), about 5 per cent above its low point one year earlier, but still 6 per cent below the peak reached in December 1956.

Production rose in all the service-producing industries in 1958 with the exception of transportation, communications and storage. The decline in the latter group was related to a drop in revenue freight car loadings of nearly 7 per cent; some other forms of transport, including oil pipelines and shipping also handled a smaller volume of business in 1958 as commodity-producing industries reduced their scale of operations and the volume of imports declined.

Turning now to the employment side, the total number of persons with jobs in 1958 averaged 0.4 per cent lower than in 1957, though the number of persons with jobs in the non-agricultural sector was up by 0.2 per cent. With the growth in the labour force and the decline in the total number of persons with jobs, the number of persons without jobs and seeking work amounted to 6.6 per cent of the labour force in 1958, compared with 4.3 per cent in 1957.

Value-Volume-Price Comparisons

Taking the change in the price of all components together, it is estimated that the price element of total Gross National Expenditure was higher in 1958 by about 2 per cent. As has been noted, this price advance accounted for the greater part of the increase in the value of production from 1957, so that in volume terms the Gross National Product showed only a slight increase. The value, volume and price components of each of the main expenditure categories are shown in the accompanying table.

It will be apparent that price factors were less conspicuous as an element of the value change in Gross National Product between 1958 and 1957, than in the preceding year. Almost all components of the Gross National Product registered smaller price advances in 1958 than in 1957. The price of consumer goods and services showed a further rise of 2.5 per cent, a somewhat more moderate advance than in 1957. The greater part of the increase was in the area of consumer services and non-durable goods; however, the price of consumer durable goods in 1958 also showed a small advance over the year 1957.

The capital goods sector in particular was less strongly influenced by advancing prices in 1958 than in the preceding year. The influence of moderating prices in this sector was reflected in both the machinery and equipment component and in the non-residential construction item; however, the price factor in residential construction advanced by about the same amount as in the previous year.

Percentage Change—Value, Volume and Price

	Year 1958 Year 1957			Price Change ¹
	Value	Volume	Price ¹	Year 1957 Year 1956
Personal Expenditure	4.8%	2.2%	2.5%	(3.5) %
Goods	4.2	2.2	1.8	(3.1)
Non-Durable	4.4	2.3	2.0	(2.9)
Durable	3.1	2.0	1.4	(3.9)
Services	5.8	2.0	3.6	(4.4)
Government Expenditure	6.8	3.5	2.4	(5.2)
Gross Fixed Capital Formation	- 5.9	- 7.7	2.2	(3.4)
New Residential Construction	25.1	22.3	2.5	(2.4)
New Non-Residential Construction	- 9.3	- 11.0	1.2	(2.8)
New Machinery and Equipment	- 17.7	- 19.4	2.7	(4.6)
Exports of Goods and Services	- 1.5	1.2	-0.4	(0.5)
Imports of Goods and Services	- 5.6	- 6.0	1.1	(2.4)
Gross National Expenditure	2.5	0.8	2.1	(3.4)

¹ The price comparisons shown above are based on a set of fixed weight price indexes (1955=100), and not upon the implicit price deflators which can be derived by dividing the value series by the volume series. The latter are weighted by changes in the expenditure pattern over time; between 1957 and 1958, weight shifts of this nature were sufficiently large to affect the use of the implicit deflators for pure price analysis. (See page 177, "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1926-1956" for a discussion of the effect of weight shifts on the implicit deflators). A specially constructed set of fixed weight price indexes has therefore been used for purposes of depicting price changes in the above table.

The Fourth Quarter

As is indicated in the table on page 4, total final purchases of goods and services rose sharply in the fourth quarter of 1958, showing much the largest advance since early in 1956. However, Canadian production did not reflect the full effects of this renewed strength, since close to one-half of the increase in final demand in the fourth quarter was met by a pronounced rise in imports of goods and services; in addition, that part of the rise in demand attributable to higher exports of goods and services was met in part by drawing upon existing stocks of grain and livestock, which showed a sharp liquidation in the fourth quarter. The rise in Gross National Product, seasonally adjusted, thus amounted to about 1 per cent in the fourth quarter, though the non-farm Gross National Product rose by close to 2 per cent.

Related information suggests that the advances in output in the fourth quarter were quite widespread by industry. Manufacturing production advanced by more than 2 per cent, following the weakness of the preceding quarter; both durable and non-durable production advanced by about the same amount as the total index. All of the service-producing industries showed strong advances in the fourth quarter, with the gains in retail and wholesale trade, and transportation, storage and communication being especially marked. However, construction and mining were lower in the fourth quarter.

Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services, seasonally adjusted, rose by 3 per cent in the fourth quarter, one of the largest quarterly increases in recent years. A major advance occurred in expenditures on durables which were up by 8 per cent, largely as a result of a 15 per cent increase in expenditure on passenger cars. Outlays on non-durables and services rose by about 2 and 3 per cent respectively.

Exports of goods and services, seasonally adjusted, rose by 5 per cent in the fourth quarter, with both the commodity and service items showing roughly parallel movements. Gains were widespread among the commodity groups, but especially pronounced in agricultural and animal products and wood and wood products; exports of non-ferrous metals declined.

Business gross fixed capital formation remained practically unchanged in total in the fourth quarter, seasonally adjusted, but the components showed sharply divergent trends. A further advance in outlays for housing was not sufficient to offset the continued drop in expenditures on non-residential construction, but expenditures on machinery and equipment were moderately higher.

Investment in business inventories made only a small contribution to the level of activity in the fourth quarter. Stocks of manufacturing inventories

showed some liquidation in the fourth quarter, but this was more than offset by an accumulation of stocks in trade. The latter build-up was most apparent in the durable trade groups, largely reflecting the flow of new model automobiles to dealers.

As has been noted, the rise in final demand in the fourth quarter was met in part by a large increase in imports of goods and services, amounting to 6 per cent. The advance was entirely attributable to an increase in commodity imports, which showed widespread gains; however, imports of iron and its

products accounted for over half of the total increase, in addition to showing the sharpest percentage gain.

The major development on the income side in the fourth quarter was an estimated 8 per cent rise in corporate profits, following a smaller increase in the third quarter; the rise thus appears to have been fairly sharp in spite of the adverse effect of industrial disputes during the quarter. The rate of advance in labour income was also moderately higher than in the preceding quarter.

COMPONENTS OF GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE

Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services

Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services rose to \$20.7 billion in 1958, nearly 5 per cent higher than in the previous year. The increase was fairly well distributed over the three main categories of consumer spending, with a gain in services of 6 per cent, non-durables of 4 per cent, and durables of 3 per cent. Higher prices and increased real consumption were about equally important in accounting for the near 5 per cent increase in total spending. The rise in real consumption fell somewhat short of the growth of population and on a per capita basis real consumption declined a little for the second successive year; all three of the main categories of spending were affected.

Consumer outlays for non-durable goods were up about 4 per cent in 1958, with expenditures on food up 5 per cent, and on clothing up 4 per cent. The element of price increase contained in the estimate for expenditure on non-durables amounted to 2 per cent and to that extent the gain in real consumption was lower than the value figures. The drop in real per capita consumption, already noted, was common to most of the principal non-durable groups.

After showing no change in 1957, consumer purchases of durables rose 3 per cent in 1958. Modest gains took place in all the durable groups. Purchases of new passenger cars were up by more than 4 per cent but this gain was partially offset by lower purchases of used cars, so that the two together rose by 3 per cent. Since prices of durables are estimated to have risen only 1 per cent between the two years, the greater part of the rise in outlays represents higher purchasing in real terms.

Continuing to make relatively large gains, outlays in services rose nearly 6 per cent. Again, as

in 1957, the advance in prices was most apparent in the services sector and nearly 4 percentage points of the gain mentioned above are accounted for by higher prices. Relatively large gains occurred in expenditure on shelter, household operation and utilities and medical care.

The rate of change in consumer expenditure was far from uniform through the year. The major part of the annual increase occurred in the first and final quarters, particularly in the latter; the second and third quarters showed only a small advance on a seasonally adjusted basis. This pattern in 1958 is largely the result of the decline in purchases of durables in the two middle quarters, but at the same time expenditures on non-durables remained virtually stable in this period.

The gain in total consumer expenditure in 1958 fell considerably short of the more than 7 per cent advance in personal disposable income. Thus a rise in the rate of personal saving, from \$1.5 billion in 1957 to \$2.1 billion in 1958, is one of the notable developments of the year. As a percentage of disposable income, personal saving amounted to 6.9 per cent in 1957 and 9.2 per cent in 1958, the latter being one of the highest ratios in the post-war period.

Investment in Inventories

Total holdings of inventories were reduced in 1958, by about \$0.4 billion, in contrast to the year 1957 when a moderate build-up of inventories occurred. The turnaround reflects mainly a shift in the position of business inventories from accumulation to liquidation, but farm inventories and grain in commercial channels also contributed to the running down of total stocks in 1958.

For the year as a whole, business inventories generally were reduced against a background of un-

certain business conditions. The liquidation of \$216 million in 1958 was the largest annual decline in the post-war period and represented a turnaround of just under \$500 million from 1957.

This drawing down of business inventories in 1958 was concentrated mainly in the manufacturing industries, and was in part a response to reduced factory shipments as well as a drop in the backlog of unfilled orders. Also, with excess capacity in many industries, businessmen were able to obtain delivery on shorter notice, a factor which contributed to the trimming of stocks. Inventory liquidation was most pronounced in iron and steel products, and transportation equipment industries.

At the year-end, manufacturers in general had succeeded in reducing stock/shipments ratios sharply below the levels prevailing at year-end 1956 and 1957, and close to the low levels prevailing at the end of 1955. The most notable exception to this trend was the non-ferrous metal products industry, where stock/shipments ratios at the end of the year were higher than in the three previous years.

Trade inventories showed, on balance, a slight accumulation in 1958, mainly as a result of the continued build-up of stocks in retail food stores. This accumulation appears consistent with increased retail and wholesale sales in 1958. The pick-up in sales, however, reduced stock/sales ratios at the year-end below the level of the year-end 1957.

The trend of business inventories through the year was an important determinant of the level of economic activity in 1958. In the first quarter final demand was partly met by drawing down business inventories, with the liquidation amounting to an annual rate, seasonally adjusted, of \$560 million. The rate of liquidation slowed markedly in the second quarter and by the fourth quarter stocks were being built up at a rate of \$56 million. Thus the shift from liquidation to accumulation between the first and last quarters of the year represented an additional demand on current production and imports of over \$600 million at annual rates.

Gross Fixed Capital Formation

Business gross fixed capital formation, estimated at \$6,899 million in 1958, fell about 6 per cent from the level of the previous year, following three years of impressive increases. The total was the outcome of a major advance in outlays for housing and a drop in expenditures for both non-residential construction and machinery and equipment, especially the latter.

Investment in housing established new records in 1958; dwellings started rose to 164,600 units from 122,300 units, dwellings completed to 146,700 units from 117,300 units, and dwellings under construction at the year-end to 88,200 units from 72,600 a year earlier. Estimated at \$1,762 million in 1958, expenditures on housing were 25 per cent higher than in 1957. Activity in housing was encouraged by Government advances to the Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation for mortgage lending under the National Housing Act and by the increased availability of financing from private sources. Somewhat more than half the houses started in 1958 were financed under the National Housing Act. Expenditures on housing rose continuously throughout the year.

Business expenditures for plant and equipment, estimated at \$5,137 million in 1958, were 13 per cent lower than in 1957, with the construction component down 9 per cent and the machinery and equipment component down 18 per cent. The distribution of investment by industry was strikingly altered. Outlays for financial services and for institutions rose sharply, but all other industries except agriculture curtailed their investment in varying degrees. The rate of decline was pronounced in the primary industries, particularly in mining, which showed a drop of 40 per cent. Investment in manufacturing fell 27 per cent, reflecting reduced outlays in all industry divisions except foods and beverages, tobacco products and products of petroleum and coal. The huge investment program of the utilities was lower by 8 per cent. The fact that some major projects initiated in previous years moved close to completion, without new projects of comparable size coming forward, was a factor in the trend of investment outlays in 1958.

So far as the trend through the year is concerned, expenditures for non-residential construction were falling in the second half of 1958 but purchases of machinery and equipment were stronger in the final quarter, after several successive declines.

The prices prevailing in the investment sector in 1958 were about 2 per cent higher than in 1957, so that the decline in the volume of investment was actually somewhat greater than the 6 per cent drop indicated by the value figures.

Exports and Imports of Goods and Services

Exports of goods and services in 1958 amounted to \$6.3 billion, 2 per cent lower than in 1957. The fall in receipts pertains largely to the service items; commodity exports held close to the level of the record year 1957.

Mixed trends in merchandise exports had developed in 1957 and were accentuated in 1958; the virtually unchanged total for the year was the outcome of large increases in some commodities and numerous declines in others. Two new resource products, uranium ores and concentrates, and natural gas, continued to make growing contributions to export totals, their value rising by about \$165 million between the two years. Other exports whose value rose sharply were wheat and flour, an increase of about \$75 million; cattle, an increase of about \$45 million; and aircraft, an increase of about \$70 million. Decreases occurred in many traditional exports as well as in some of the new resource products. In the first category are pulp and paper, copper, nickel, lead, zinc and asbestos, and in the second, petroleum and iron ore; the value of exports of the last two items fell by about \$110 million. The quarter-to-quarter movement of commodity exports during the year was uneven, with a rise in the second quarter, a decline in the third, and a further sharp rise in the fourth.

Imports of goods and services in 1958 were \$7.4 billion, nearly 6 per cent less than in 1957. The bulk of the decline occurred in commodity imports; payments on invisible account were only slightly lower.

Most of the 8 per cent drop in commodity imports was concentrated in those groups where imports had risen very sharply during the period of rapidly rising investment in plant and equipment in 1955 and 1956. The biggest increases had been in metal products and it was these groups which accounted for some three-quarters of the decline in commodity imports in 1958, imports of iron and its products fell by 13 per cent and of non-ferrous metals by 11 per cent. Even more striking were the declines in imports of specific types of metal products; imports of mining and metallurgical machinery, rolling mill products and pipes, tubes and fittings were down by rates that ranged from 35 to 40 per cent. The reduction in imports of fuels was also large. The drawing down of inventories in the first half of the year was a further factor contributing to the drop in imports in 1958. However, imports of many consumer goods

remained at much the same level as in the previous year. By the middle of 1958, the downtrend of imports of goods and services had levelled off, and in the last half of the year imports were rising again; the fourth quarter advance was one of the sharpest for several years.

Receipts from invisibles fell by 5 per cent in 1958, an important factor in the decline being lower earnings from freight and shipping. This development was associated with lower external trade in commodities having high transportation costs and further sales of Canadian vessels. Receipts from miscellaneous services were also considerably lower. Payments on invisibles in 1958 were only a little lower than in 1957. However, payments for freight and shipping were substantially lower, reflecting the drop in imports and a decline in rates for ocean shipping.

With commodity exports at \$4,890 million and commodity imports at \$5,064 million, the deficit on visible account in 1958 contracted sharply to \$174 million from \$579 million in 1957; the deficit on invisibles rose to \$889 million from \$823 million in the previous year. The over-all deficit was thus sharply reduced, falling from \$1.4 billion in 1957 to \$1.1 billion in 1958, a decline of 24 per cent.

Government Expenditure on Goods and Services

Government expenditure on goods and services rose to \$6.0 billion in 1958, some 7 per cent higher than in 1957. More than two-thirds of this advance is accounted for by increased outlays of the provincial and municipal governments, reflecting mainly higher expenditures for capital works and for wages and salaries. At the federal level, outlays for goods and services were higher by about 4 per cent in 1958. Defence expenditures were lower by about 6 per cent, but this decline was more than offset by a 23 per cent advance in outlays for goods and services for non-defence purposes; the latter reflected larger expenditures for public works, higher payments on wage and salary account, the service costs of the conversion loan, and larger purchases under the Agricultural Stabilization Act.

COMPONENTS OF GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT

Wages and Salaries

Labour income rose to \$16.2 billion in 1958, slightly more than 2 per cent above the level of the year 1957. The major part of this advance in labour income is accounted for by higher average weekly earnings.

Forestry, transportation, construction, mining and manufacturing did not share in the annual advance in labour income. Labour income in forestry fell sharply, reflecting the much reduced level of employment in the industry. The decline in labour income in mining and manufacturing, a little more than 1 per cent, is related in part to the incidence of industrial disputes in these industries.

Labour income rose in all the service-producing industries in 1958, except in transportation, reflecting generally expanded employment as well as further advances in average weekly earnings. In general, the increases were quite substantial; for example, finance, insurance and real estate and non-government services recorded gains of about 9 per cent.

Corporation Profits and Other Investment Income

Corporate profits before taxes and including dividends paid abroad declined more than 6 per cent in 1958, reflecting the impact of recessionary influences on corporate earnings. In this situation dividends paid abroad (including remitted profits), were cut by 10 per cent so that corporate profits after dividends paid to non-residents, the figure included in national income, declined by about 5 per cent.

The trend of corporate earnings by industry mirrored the mingled elements of weakness and strength present in the economy in 1958. The sharpest drop in profits—25 per cent—occurred in mining, quarrying and oil wells. Profits in manufacturing fell 10 per cent, the major declines being in iron and steel, petroleum and coal and electrical apparatus and supplies. This experience is related in part to the lower domestic demand for durable goods. Certain other manufacturing industries had higher earnings, notably foods and beverages, wood and paper products and chemicals.

In general, the service-connected industries earned somewhat higher profits in 1958. The major exception was wholesale trade where profits declined by 13 per cent. There was also some decline in earnings in transportation, communications and storage.

The quarterly pattern of corporate profits during 1958 reveals the sensitivity to changes in the tempo of economic activity characteristic of this component. After a series of successive declines, corporate profits stabilized in the second quarter of 1958 and then rose at an accelerating rate in the second half of the year. Although the fourth quarter returns are not yet fully tabulated, preliminary compilations indicate that the increase in the final quarter of the year was quite pronounced and was fairly widespread by major industry groups.

Rent, interest and miscellaneous investment income, estimated at \$2.4 billion in 1958, was 9 per cent higher than in the previous year. All the components, —net rents, investment income of life insurance companies, trading profits of government enterprises and other miscellaneous investment income—contributed in varying degrees to this increase.

Net Income of Unincorporated Business

Accrued net income of farm operators from farm production is estimated to be \$1,202 million in 1958, a major advance of 24 per cent over 1957. With little change in crop production, the source of the increase was larger output and higher prices for livestock and animal products.

Net income of non-farm unincorporated business rose to an estimated \$2,079 million in 1958, 7 per cent higher than in 1957. The largest gains occurred in construction and fishing but retail trade and the service groups also showed some increases.

Indirect Taxes Less Subsidies

Indirect taxes less subsidies, estimated at \$3.8 billion in 1958, were slightly higher than in the preceding year. The increase reflected a small gain in yields from indirect taxes partly offset by a sharp rise in subsidies.

A 1 per cent increase in yields from indirect taxes was the outcome of largely offsetting changes in the revenues of the different levels of government. Revenues from this source dropped significantly at the federal level, mainly as a result of the fall in imports and the accompanying decline in the yield of customs import duties; excise taxes were also down. Higher yields from real and personal municipal taxes and increased revenues from provincial sales and gasoline taxes were largely responsible for raising indirect taxes in total.

Federal subsidies rose by 21 per cent, with agricultural subsidies accounting for most of the increase.

National Saving and Investment

Gross national saving declined by 9 per cent in 1958, from approximately \$6.0 billion in 1957 to \$5.5 billion. The decline was entirely attributable to a shift in the position of the government sector from a small surplus in 1957 to a deficit of more than \$1 billion in 1958;¹ this change in the position of the government sector was partly offset by a sharp increase in the rate of personal saving, but the saving of the business sector remained unchanged from the previous year. As a percent of Gross National Product, total national saving amounted to 17 per cent in 1958 compared with 19 per cent in 1957.

¹ The deficits and surpluses referred to here are based on National Accounts definitions and thus differ from the conventional budgetary figures reported in the various public accounts.

The nation's total capital investment program for plant, machinery and equipment, housing, and inventories was considerably lower in 1958 than in the previous year. Business gross fixed capital formation declined by 6 per cent, while inventories shifted from a position of accumulation in 1957 to one of net liquidation in 1958. As in the preceding year, however, the amount of saving available from

domestic sources was insufficient to support the capital investment program. This short-fall in the nation's saving was met by drawing upon foreign resources, and the deficit on current account in 1958 amounted to \$1.1 billion, a decline of about 24 per cent from the \$1.4 billion deficit of the previous year.

	1957	1958	Change 1957 to 1958
billions of dollars			
Personal Saving	1.5	2.1	+0.6
Business Saving	4.5	4.5	—
Government Deficit	—	-1.0	-1.1
Gross National Saving ¹	6.0	5.5	-0.5
Business Gross Fixed Capital Formation	7.3	6.9	-0.4
Change in Inventories	0.1	-0.4	-0.5
Net Foreign Investment	-1.4	-1.1	+0.3
Gross National Investment ¹	6.0	5.5	-0.5

¹ Figures will not add by +.1 or -.1 due to rounding.

PRIVATE AND PUBLIC INVESTMENT - OUTLOOK 1959

Private and Public Investment - Outlook 1959

The regular survey of anticipated capital expenditures, a joint project of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics and the Economics Branch of the Department of Trade and Commerce, was recently published in a report entitled *Private and Public Investment in Canada - Outlook 1959*. For the most part, this report embodies the findings of a survey of intentions but estimates based on current trends and informed opinion are used in some areas where direct surveys are difficult to make. The results are subject to the qualifications that attach to any survey of expectations. Spending plans for the year ahead inevitably reflect the business situation at the time the plans are formulated and are likely to be modified in response to new developments.

The economic environment in which investment plans were being made at the end of 1958 is described in detail in the preceding article. Briefly, the situation was then one of developing strength following some weakness and hesitation in the preceding two years.

The Investment Programme for 1959

Public and private expenditures on new investment in 1959 are expected to amount to \$8.3

billion, which compares with expenditures of \$8.4 billion in 1958, and a peak of \$8.7 billion in 1957. Absorbing 26.6 per cent of Gross National Product in 1956, 27.7 per cent in 1957 and 26.3 per cent in 1958, capital investment has been extraordinarily high in recent years, not only in terms of Canadian experience but also by comparison with most other countries having broadly similar political and economic systems.

In recent years there has been pressure on prices of capital goods and the changes in outlays for investment when measured in dollars of constant purchasing power differ considerably from dollar changes as is shown in the table below. Thus investment in real terms in 1958 was 5 per cent lower than in 1957, with machinery and equipment falling 18 per cent and construction expenditures up 1 per cent.

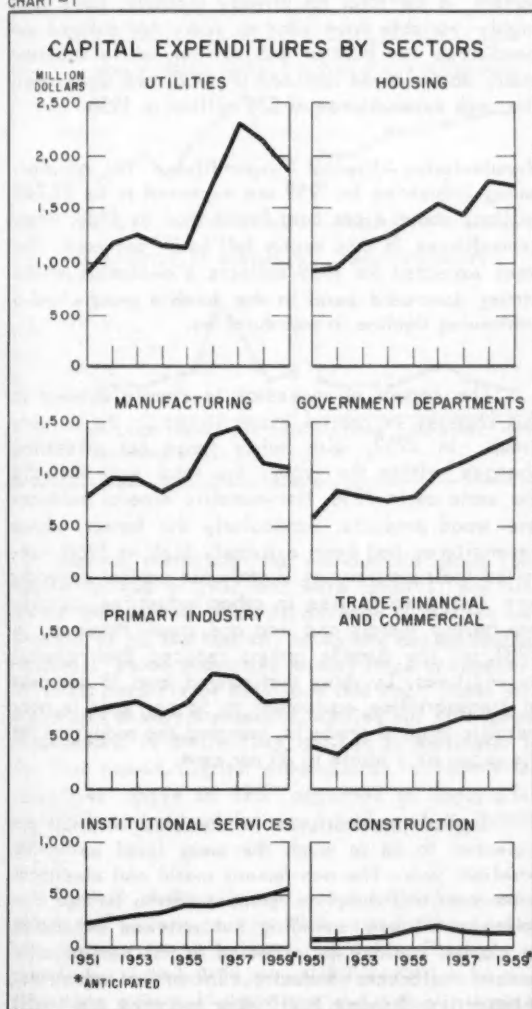
Percentage Change in Investment Outlays	Current Dollars	Constant Dollars
1955 to 1956	28.7	22.0
1956 " 1957	8.4	3.9
1957 " 1958	-3.4	-5.2

It is impossible to say what expectations with respect to the future course of prices were held

when spending intentions were reported. In this connection, it should be mentioned that in 1958 a number of factors combined to moderate the rising trend of construction costs, among them being lower prices for construction materials, greater efficiency in the industry and more competitive bidding.

Anticipations are that the spending pattern established in 1958 will be slightly modified in 1959; outlays for construction are planned to be somewhat lower in 1959 and expenditure for machinery and equipment virtually the same. In 1958, while outlays for construction had risen a little, purchases of new machinery and equipment had fallen sharply, thereby contributing to the decline in domestic production of durable goods and the decided drop in imports of machinery and equipment and related materials, both outstanding developments of that year.

CHART - I



The distribution of planned expenditures by sector for 1959 is changed somewhat from that of the previous year. The major changes are the sharp drop in expenditures by the utilities and the increases planned by government departments and the two service groups. The last three would account for 32.5 per cent of the total in 1959, compared with 29 per cent in 1958 and 26 per cent in 1957. Manufacturing, primary industry and housing would have virtually the same importance as in 1958.

Capital Expenditures by Sectors as a Percent of Total

	1956	1957	1958	1959 ¹
Primary Industry ²	13.8	12.5	10.3	10.4
Manufacturing	17.3	17.0	12.8	12.5
Construction	2.5	1.8	1.6	1.6
Utilities	22.0	26.5	25.4	22.2
Housing	19.2	16.4	21.2	20.8
Trade, Finance and Commercial Services	7.6	7.9	8.2	9.6
Institutional Services	5.0	5.2	5.8	6.6
Government Departments	12.6	12.7	14.7	16.3
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

¹ Anticipated.

² Includes agriculture and fishing, forestry, and mining, quarrying and oil wells.

Recent Trends in Capital Expenditures by Sectors

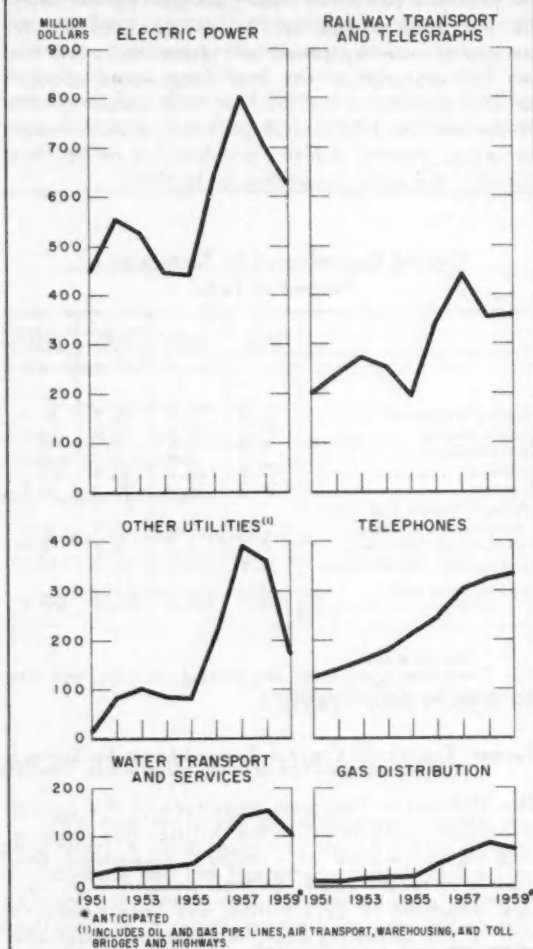
The Utilities.—The great magnitude of the capital investment undertaken by the utilities has been an outstanding feature of Canada's investment programme in recent years. At their peak in 1957, outlays amounted to \$2.3 billion and were nearly as high in the following year, representing about one quarter of the nation's total capital expenditures in both years. Thus the projected decline of about \$290 million, or 14 per cent, in 1959 is a reduction from very high levels; it reflects the completion or near completion of major undertakings for the generation of electric power and for pipelines initiated in earlier years.

The largest reductions are planned for "other" utilities (which includes pipelines), electric power, and water transport and services in that order, the three together amounting to nearly \$320 million. Partially offsetting are planned increases in outlays in two other major groups, namely telephones and to a lesser extent railway transport and telegraphs. Anticipated outlays of the less important groups are for the most part higher.

It is interesting to note that the small increase projected for railways is the outcome of a sharp reduction in purchases of machinery and equipment

CHART-2

CAPITAL EXPENDITURES-SELECTED UTILITIES



and a slightly more than offsetting increase in expenditures on construction. The new railway being built in Québec to link the St. Lawrence with iron-ore properties in the North is important in this connection.

Primary Industry—Projected outlays in primary industry in 1959 are \$870 million, somewhat higher than in 1958 but well below the \$1,106 million peak in 1956. The three groups, agriculture and fishing, mining, quarrying and oil wells, and forestry show conflicting trends.

Capital expenditures in the mining group, mounting rapidly after the outbreak of the Korean War, rose from \$164 million in 1951 to their peak of \$606 million in 1957. This spectacular expansion reflected the development of new and known re-

sources in a situation of strong demand. Uranium is conspicuous in this connection.

Considerable new capacity having been brought into production in Canada and elsewhere, the deterioration in markets in the past few years for a wide variety of products had a marked effect on new investment. Capital expenditures in this group fell sharply in 1958 and at a projected \$346 million in 1959 would be somewhat lower than in the previous year.

Capital expenditures in agriculture and fishing have shown considerable year to year fluctuations in recent years. The estimate for 1959 is for capital outlays of \$476 million in agriculture and fishing much the same as expenditures in 1958.

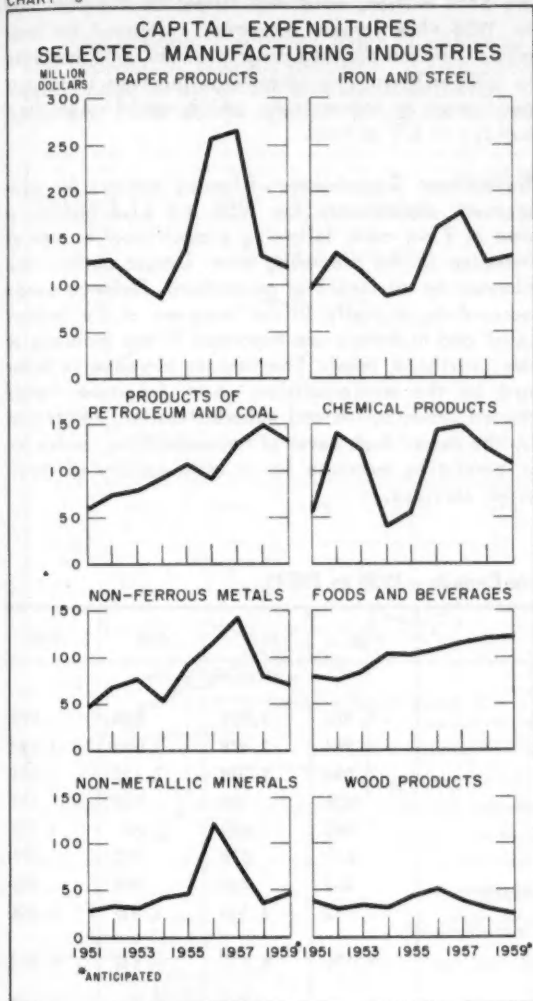
Capital outlays in forestry, a fairly small component in the total for primary industry, have been highly variable from year to year. Anticipated expenditures for 1959 of \$48 million, while substantially above those realized in 1958, are well below the peak expenditures of \$76 million in 1956.

Manufacturing—Capital expenditures in manufacturing industries in 1959 are expected to be \$1,043 million, about 4 per cent lower than in 1958, when expenditures in this sector fell by 27 per cent. The total expected for 1959 reflects a cessation of the strong downward trend in the durable groups and a continuing decline in non-durables.

The impact of recession is clearly evident in the changes in capital expenditures in the durable group. In 1957, with fairly large but offsetting changes within the group, the total was virtually the same as in 1956. Non-metallic mineral products and wood products, particularly the former, where expenditures had been extremely high in 1956, curtailed their programmes sharply but capital expenditure continued to rise in other industries, notably non-ferrous metals and iron and steel. However, in 1958, all the durable groups reduced their capital expenditures, by rates that ranged from 18 per cent in transportation equipment to 54 per cent in non-metallic mineral products, bringing the reduction for the group as a whole to 35 per cent.

Capital expenditures in durables in 1959 are expected to be at much the same level as in the previous year. The non-ferrous metal and electrical apparatus and supplies groups plan a further curtailment in their spending but renewed expansion in capital outlays is expected in the non-metallic mineral products industry. In other industries, prospective changes, positive or negative, are small.

CHART - 3



Capital outlays in the non-durable group continued to rise in 1957 and were about 11 per cent above the level of 1956. An advance in outlays was common to all the industry divisions except leather products. Three industries having large programmes in 1956, products of petroleum and coal, paper products and chemical products, carried out still larger programmes in 1957. This applies in particular to the first named. Capital expenditures in these three industries above in 1957 amounted to about \$545 million out of a total for non-durables of about \$880 million.

Capital outlays in the non-durable group as a whole fell 22 per cent in 1958, a reduction in outlays being common to most industries. Products of petroleum and coal is a notable exception in that there was a further significant expansion in capital

expenditure. The paper products industry curtailed expenditures drastically and there was a decided falling off in outlays by the chemical industry. With the exception of food and beverages and tobacco, the groups oriented toward the domestic market for consumer goods also carried out smaller programmes.

In general, the trends evident in the non-durable group in 1958 are expected to persist in 1959 and investment contemplated is 7 per cent lower than in 1958. In products of petroleum and coal, the programme is still large, though substantially lower than last year. Food and beverages and tobacco products are again an exception to the downward trend evident in consumer soft goods industries. However in these industries, notably in textiles, rates of decline are scheduled to be lower than in 1958.

Housing—Whether measured in terms of physical units or in value, housing in 1958 was at an all-time high. Expenditures amounted to \$1.7 billion, nearly 25 per cent higher than in 1957, 15 per cent above the previous peak in 1956. Apart from more basic demand factors, housing is influenced by changes in the availability and cost of mortgage credit. The expansion of housing in 1958 was encouraged by the funds provided by the Government to Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation for mortgage purposes as well as by an increasing flow of funds from private sources. The 1959 Outlook assumes that expenditures for housing will remain about the same as in 1958; it assumes starts will be lower than in 1958, but a record number of houses was under construction at the end of 1958 and this carryover adds to the volume of housing construction this year.

Trade, Financial and Commercial Services—The planned outlays for capital expenditures in trade, financial and commercial services of \$800 million in 1959 would represent a 15 per cent increase over the record established in 1958. In 1956 and again in 1957 relatively large increases occurred in this sector.

In both absolute and percentage terms the largest anticipated increases are in the finance, insurance and real estate group, \$58 million or 32 per cent, following the same percentage expansion in outlays in the previous year, which brings the projected programme up to \$237 million.

The major part of the increase in outlays realized in 1958 and projected for 1959 is in the "other" financial group and is accounted for by expenditure of real estate companies engaged in developing, owning and leasing properties.

Capital outlays in trade in 1959 are expected to be \$390 million, \$45 million above those of 1958 and \$20 million above the previous peak in 1957. All the trade groups surveyed in 1959 propose to raise their outlays in 1959 but the largest increase in outlays is projected in the automotive trade.

Projected outlays of \$172 million in commercial services for 1959 are only slightly above those of 1958, which compares with a recent peak of \$184 million in 1957. This result would be largely the outcome of a further sharp drop in expenditures for hotels offset by a further expansion in outlays for "other" commercial services, which includes professional services, independent restaurants, recreation and amusement centres other than theatres.

Institutional Services - Outlays for institutional services have been rising almost without interruption in recent years and planned outlays for 1959

are \$550 million, more than 12 per cent higher than in 1958. The largest increase is planned for hospitals and the planned programme for 1959 amounts to \$181 million. The other large increase is for expenditures by universities, which would raise their outlays to \$77 million.

Government Departments - Planned outlays by government departments for 1959 are \$1.4 billion, a rise of 9 per cent, following a much smaller rate of increase in the preceding year. Larger outlays are planned by all levels of government. Defence needs account for virtually all the increase at the federal level and highways are important in the increase at the provincial level. The largest increase is planned by the municipalities where long-term trends toward urbanization and suburbanization, reinforced by the recent high level of house-building, make for a persisting pressure for a wide variety of municipal services.

Private and Public Investment in Canada - 1956 to 1959¹

	1956	1957	1958	1959 ¹
	millions of dollars			
Primary Industry ²	1, 106	1, 088	864	870
Manufacturing	1, 394	1, 479	1, 082	1, 043
Utilities	1, 764	2, 308	2, 135	1, 844
Construction Industry	200	158	133	131
Housing	1, 547	1, 430	1, 781	1, 728
Trade, Financial and Commercial Services ³	611	690	693	799
Institutional Services	402	454	490	550
Government Departments	1, 012	1, 110	1, 239	1, 356
Total Capital Expenditure	8, 036	8, 717	8, 417	8, 321
Private	5, 805	6, 099	5, 654	5, 543
Public ⁴	2, 231	2, 618	2, 763	2, 778
Construction	5, 273	5, 784	5, 955	5, 866
Machinery and Equipment	2, 763	2, 933	2, 462	2, 455

¹ Anticipated.

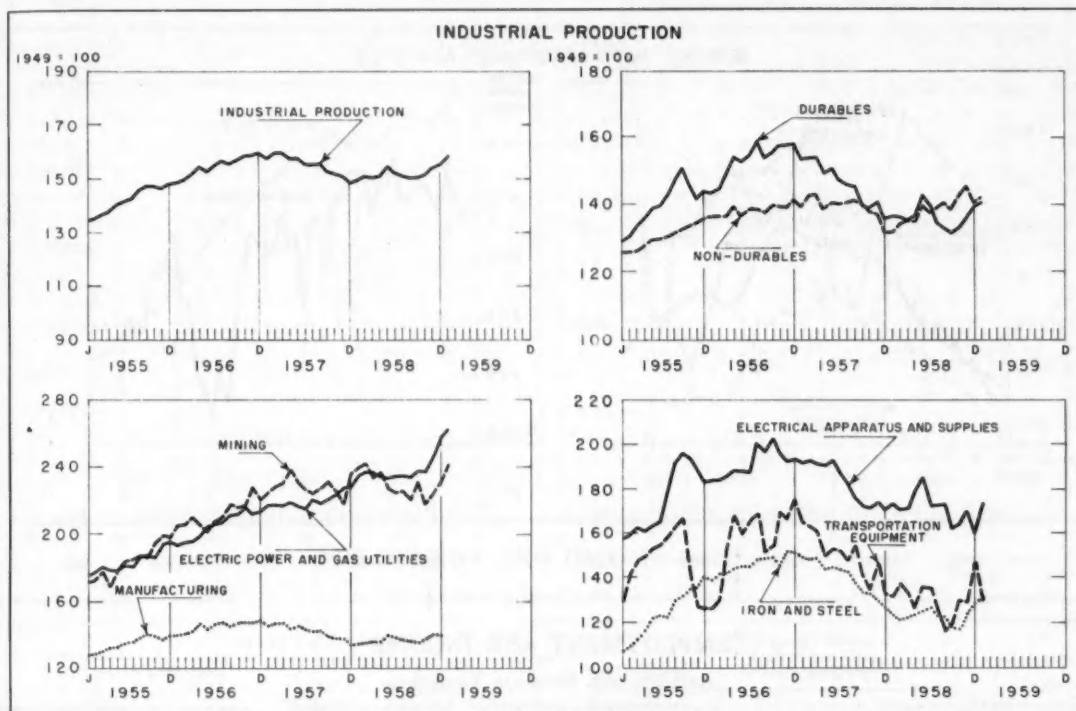
² Includes agriculture and fishing, forestry and mining, quarrying and oil wells.

³ Includes wholesale and retail trade, finance, insurance and real estate, and commercial services.

⁴ Includes, in addition to government departments, government-owned enterprises, federal government housing, provincial hospitals, schools, universities, and municipal hospitals and schools.

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

The seasonally adjusted index of industrial production rose 1.4 per cent in January, recording its fifth consecutive monthly increase. Both durable and non-durable manufacturing advanced. Continued sharp gains in the production and distribution of natural gas resulted in a large increment in electricity and gas. The abrupt upward shift in the mining index reflects the end of a major strike.



PRODUCTION

ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Gross National Product at Market Prices		Total Industrial Production	Mining Production	Manufacturing Production			Electricity and Gas	
	Total ⁽²⁾	Non-farm ^{(2) (3)}			Total	Durables	Non- durables		
	Million dollars				Revised Indexes 1949=100				
1957 ⁽¹⁾	31,406 ^r	30,438 ^r	155.1	227.8	142.5	146.2	139.3	220.3	
1958 ⁽¹⁾	32,184	30,982	151.7	228.5	137.4	136.1	138.5	238.4	
1957	F	31,248 ^r	30,252 ^r	159.2	228.4	147.5	153.6	142.3	217.5
	M			159.6	230.2	147.7	153.8	142.5	217.0
	A	31,324 ^r	30,420 ^r	157.0	238.3	143.6	149.1	139.0	219.1
	M			157.3	230.5	145.1	150.7	140.3	216.7
	J	155.5	227.6	143.4	147.4	140.0	214.9		
	J	31,628 ^r	30,536 ^r	155.1	224.3	142.9	145.6	140.6	221.3
	A			155.4	227.8	143.0	145.1	141.3	218.1
	S	152.9	231.1	139.6	139.5	139.7	220.4		
	O	31,424 ^r	30,544 ^r	151.5	225.9	138.3	139.0	137.7	223.6
	N			151.2	218.2	138.6	140.7	136.9	228.4
1958	D	148.6	235.8	133.5	135.4	131.9	228.3		
	J	31,496 ^r	30,364 ^r	149.9	239.4	134.2 ^r	136.6	132.1 ^r	234.9
	F			151.2 ^r	242.0	135.2 ^r	136.3	134.2 ^r	237.3
	M	150.6	233.5	135.6 ^r	135.7	135.5 ^r	237.3		
	A	32,172 ^r	30,864 ^r	151.0	237.0	135.8 ^r	136.5	135.3 ^r	234.1
	M			154.4	227.8	141.0 ^r	142.4	139.7	233.3
	J	152.3 ^r	225.0	138.7	139.6	138.0 ^r	234.3		
	J	32,372 ^r	31,088 ^r	151.4 ^r	225.9	137.5 ^r	134.7	139.9 ^r	235.0
	A			150.2 ^r	220.9	136.8 ^r	132.5	140.4 ^r	234.1
	S	150.5 ^r	231.6	135.6 ^r	131.7 ^r	138.9 ^r	238.0		
O	32,696	31,612	151.4 ^r	218.5	138.2 ^r	133.1 ^r	142.6 ^r	237.6	
N			154.6 ^r	223.5 ^r	141.1 ^r	135.8	145.6 ^r	244.3	
1959	D	155.1 ^r	230.2 ^r	140.1 ^r	139.9 ^r	140.2 ^r	256.6		
	J	157.2	240.8	141.0	140.2	141.7	261.5		

NOTE: The seasonally adjusted components of the manufacturing production index formerly presented in this section are now shown in Table 6 along with additional series of the revised index not previously published.

⁽¹⁾Averages or totals of unadjusted data.

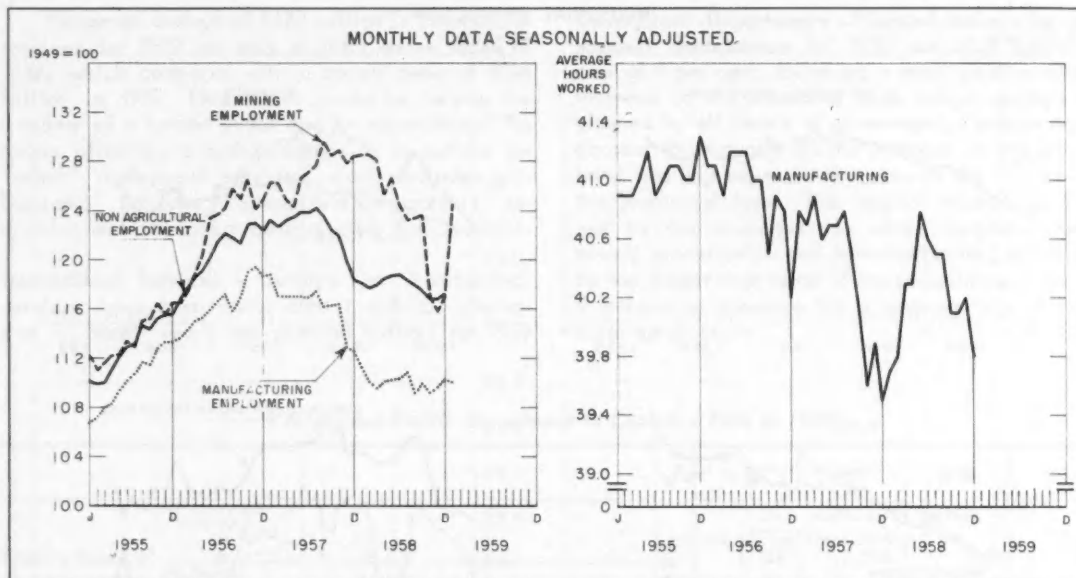
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.

⁽²⁾Gross National Product at market prices excluding accrued net income of

farm operators from farm production.

EMPLOYMENT AND AVERAGE HOURS WORKED

In January, the seasonally adjusted index of industrial composite employment moved upward. Manufacturing showed a marginal gain, with durables up and non-durables unchanged. Construction strengthened while mining rose abruptly due to termination of a major strike. Average hours worked per week in manufacturing fell off in December.



EMPLOYMENT AND INCOME

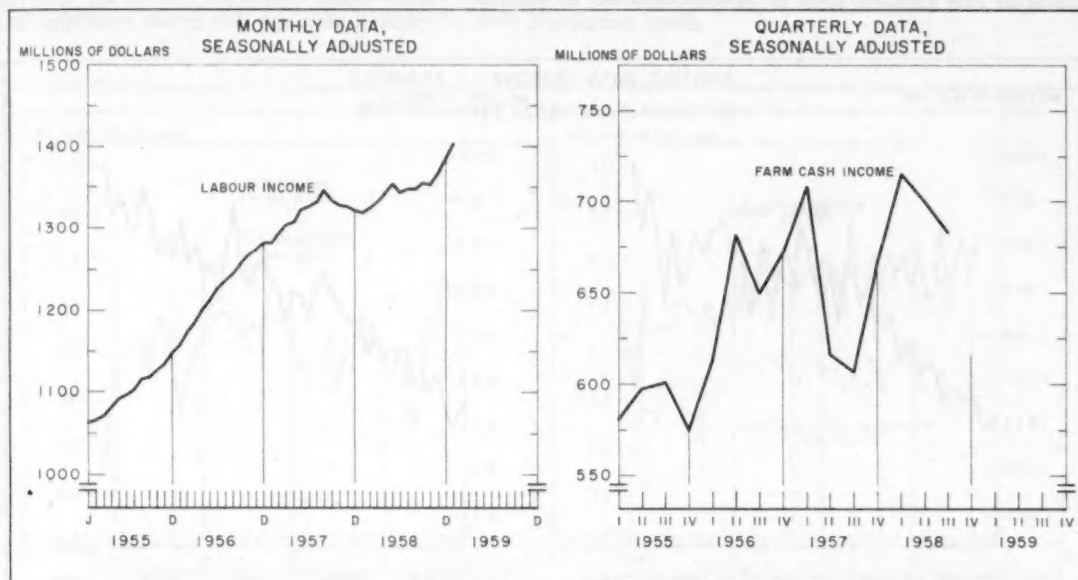
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

		Industrial Composite Employment ⁽²⁾	Manufacturing ⁽²⁾			Construction: Building and General Engineering ⁽²⁾	Mining ⁽²⁾	Civilian Labour Force	
			Total	Durables	Non-durables			Total ⁽²⁾	Non-Agricultural
1949=100									
Thousands									
1956 ⁽¹⁾		120.7 ^r	115.8 ^r	126.4 ^r	106.6 ^r	140.2 ^r	122.7 ^r	5,782	5,001
1957 ⁽¹⁾		122.6 ^r	115.8 ^r	125.3 ^r	107.6 ^r	144.4 ^r	127.2 ^r	6,003	5,252
1956	A	121.8	115.8	125.3	106.4	142.0	125.8	5,827	5,017
	S	121.4	116.9	127.1	106.7	139.4	125.0		5,011
	O	122.9	119.0	131.1	106.9	144.9	126.6		5,045
	N	123.0	119.4	131.0	107.8	144.4	124.2	5,870	5,110
1957	D	122.4	118.7	130.0	107.5	140.7	124.9		5,112
	J	123.3	118.8	129.5	108.2	148.7	126.4		5,135
	F	122.8	117.1	126.4	107.8	153.0	126.3	5,913	5,153
	M	123.3	117.1	126.3	107.9	158.0	125.0		5,170
	A	123.5	117.1	125.8	108.3	152.8	124.3		5,198
	M	123.9	117.1	125.6	108.6	152.6	126.7	6,000	5,237
	J	123.9	117.0	125.8	108.2	148.2	127.1		5,266
	J	124.2	117.5	125.9	109.1	145.4	127.6		5,272
	A	123.6	116.2	124.0	108.4	140.7	129.6	6,036	5,288
	S	122.4	116.3	124.3	108.3	140.8	128.5		5,317
	O	122.0	116.4	126.3	106.5	139.5	128.9		5,319
	N	120.1	112.9	123.8	105.1	136.0	127.8	6,093	5,326
1958	D	118.4	112.6	120.3	104.9	130.3	128.4		5,345
	J	118.2	111.3	118.0	104.5	131.9	128.5		5,362
	F	117.8	110.1	115.4	104.3	128.9	128.5	6,105	5,381
	M	118.0	109.6	114.7	104.5	130.0	128.1		5,402
	A	118.5	110.2	115.3	105.1	130.9	125.4		5,426
	M	118.7	110.3	115.7	105.1	131.4	126.7	6,151	5,415
	J	118.8	110.4	115.6	105.1	130.7	124.6		5,406
	J	118.4	110.9	115.2	106.7	129.5	123.3		5,398
	A	118.0	109.2	113.2	105.5	129.1	123.4	6,116	5,404
	S	117.6	110.0	113.9	106.1	124.6	123.6		5,366
	O	116.9	109.2	112.6	105.8	124.5	117.0		5,408
	N	116.9	109.7	113.4	106.0	124.0	115.7 ^r	6,196	5,425
1959	D	117.6 ^r	110.1 ^r	113.7 ^r	106.5 ^r	123.0 ^r	117.2 ^r		5,440
	J	118.2	110.6	114.8	106.5	124.8	124.6		5,491
	F							6,227	5,519

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.⁽²⁾Employment indexes and average hours worked are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the month.⁽³⁾Middle month in each quarter.

LABOUR INCOME AND FARM CASH INCOME

Seasonally adjusted total labour income recorded a substantial gain over its December level.



EMPLOYMENT AND INCOME—concluded

ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

Civilian Labour Force						Average Hours Worked per Week in Manufacturing ⁽¹⁾					
Persons with Jobs		Paid Workers Non-agricultural	Without Jobs and Seeking Work ⁽²⁾	Percentage Seeking Work ⁽³⁾	Registrations at National Employment Service Offices ⁽⁴⁾				Total Labour Income	Farm Cash Income	
Non-agricultural	Construction ⁽⁵⁾					Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods			
Thousands				1956=100			1956=100	Million dollars			
1956 ⁽¹⁾	4,826	409	4,303	100	3.1	100	41.0 ^r	41.1 ^r	40.7 ^r	1,227	666
1957 ⁽¹⁾	5,002	434	4,460	143	4.3	140	40.4	40.5 ^r	40.2 ^r	1,319	648
1956 J A S	4,849		4,327	99	3.1	104	41.0	41.2	40.8	1,238	
	4,840	416	4,320	106	3.1	102	41.0	41.2	40.8	1,245	650
	4,833		4,322	93	3.0	100	40.5	41.1	40.8	1,256	
	4,867		4,351	86	2.8	97	40.9	41.1	40.7	1,267	
O N D	4,932	416	4,418	92	2.8	99	40.8	41.0	40.6	1,274	672
	4,934		4,418	100	3.1	106	40.2	40.4	40.0	1,282	
	4,953		4,434	117	3.4	111	40.8	40.9	40.6	1,282	
	4,960	430	4,446	115	3.5	112	40.7	40.8	40.6	1,294	708
F M A	4,977		4,456	121	3.7	113	40.9	41.0	40.8	1,304	
	4,981		4,449	127	3.9	118	40.6	40.7	40.4	1,308	
	5,017	448	4,468	122	3.8	132	40.7	40.9	40.4	1,323	617
	5,031		4,477	143	4.0	136	40.7	40.8	40.5	1,326	
J A S	5,031		4,476	150	4.5	140	40.8	40.8	40.7	1,332	
	5,027	435	4,471	169	4.8	141	40.5	40.5	40.5	1,346	607
	5,038		4,477	171	5.1	152	40.1	40.3	39.8	1,334	
	5,022		4,472	171	5.3	157	39.6	39.8	39.4	1,328	
O N D	4,997	447	4,444	198	5.9	172	39.9	40.2	39.6	1,326	667
	4,978		4,436	211	6.2	197	39.5	39.8	39.2	1,322	
	4,968		4,427	216	6.0	177	39.7	39.8	39.6	1,319	
	4,966	425	4,431	213	6.2	178	39.8	40.0	39.5	1,324	715
F M A	4,971		4,443	224	6.5	176	40.3	40.3	40.2	1,332	
	5,006		4,483	225	6.6	192	40.3	40.5	40.1	1,342	
	5,016	450	4,502	226	6.8	244	40.8	41.2	40.4	1,354	700
	5,009		4,487	248	7.2	235	40.6	40.7	40.4	1,344	
J A S	5,036		4,510	236	7.1	184	40.5	40.6	40.4	1,348	
	5,036		4,508	237	6.9	179	40.5	40.6	40.4	1,348	683
	5,019		4,483	220	6.6	179	40.1	40.0	40.2	1,355	
	5,009		4,479	241	7.9	183	40.1	40.1	40.0	1,353	
O N D	5,030		4,496	234	7.0	177	40.1 ^r	40.2 ^r	40.0	1,367	
	5,027		4,492	234	6.9	186	39.8	40.0	39.5	1,388 ^r	
	5,091		4,544	219	6.1	166				1,404	
	5,129		4,582	190	5.7						

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.

⁽²⁾Employment indexes and average hours worked are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the month.

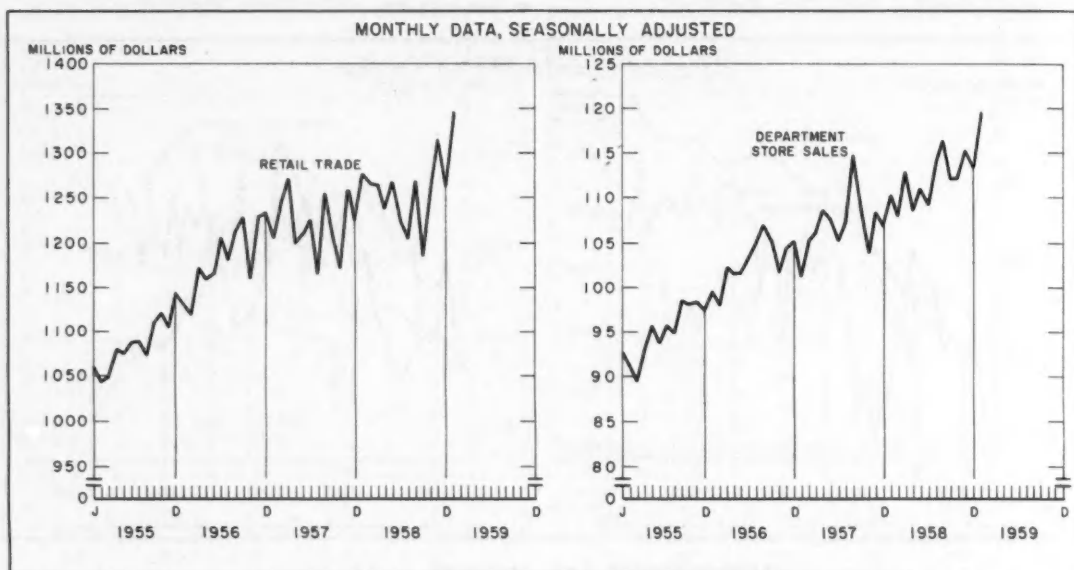
⁽³⁾Middle month in each quarter.

⁽⁴⁾Percentage seasonally adjusted.

⁽⁵⁾Revisions in the raw data for November, 1957 through June, 1958 are not incorporated in this series.

RETAIL TRADE

In January, seasonally adjusted retail trade rose sharply, with grocery and department stores leading the trend. Sales of fuel dealers and garages and filling stations declined.



RETAIL TRADE

ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

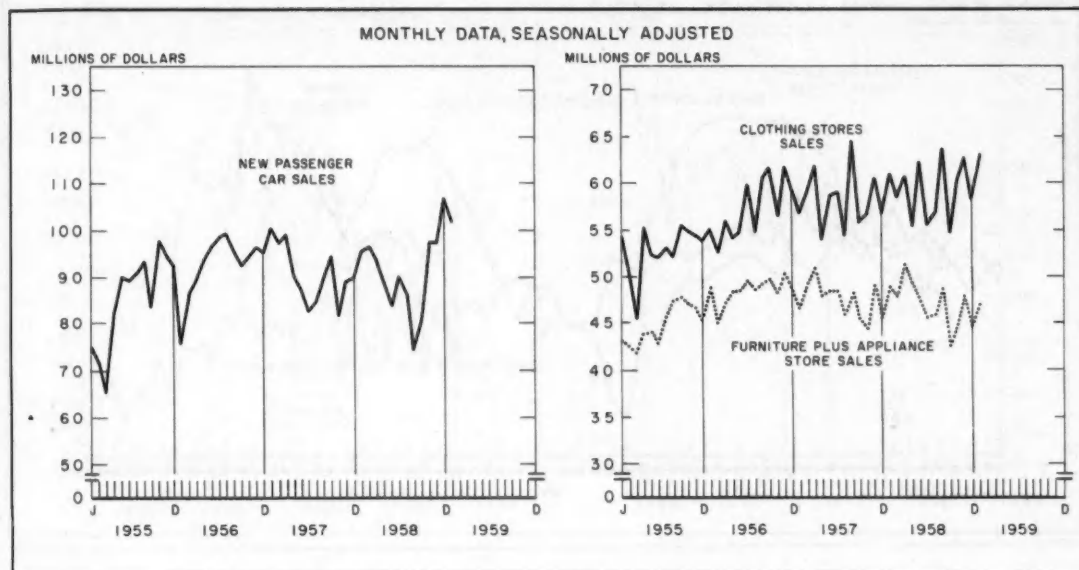
	Retail Trade Total	Grocery and Combination Stores	General Stores	Department Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	New Passenger Car Sales ⁽¹⁾	Commercial Vehicle Sales ⁽²⁾
Million dollars								
1957 ⁽¹⁾	1,235.5	241.2	49.6	106.8	24.6	207.0	90.5	23.4
1958 ⁽¹⁾	1,271.0	257.8	52.1	111.8	26.2	199.2	90.9	21.3
1956 J	1,182.6	208.7	45.9	105.1	22.7	218.1	90.6	22.3
A	1,214.0	223.0	46.9	107.0	21.7	218.9	95.4	29.2
S	1,229.2	230.5	49.4	105.2	23.8	212.3	92.3	28.1
O	1,161.0	209.9	47.4	101.8	21.5	214.2	94.1	27.2
N	1,227.1	234.0	50.1	104.5	24.2	225.5	96.7	23.8
D	1,234.7	237.0	51.4	105.2	24.0	237.3	98.1	28.8
1957 J	1,206.0	228.9	46.0	101.3	22.8	229.4	100.5	34.7
F	1,246.1	236.7	48.0	105.4	24.9	226.6	97.2	23.8
M	1,270.7	239.6	49.9	106.2	24.2	225.0	99.1	26.8
A	1,199.9	226.6	47.4	108.7	24.2	206.5	90.4	26.3
M	1,209.7	241.8	46.8	107.7	23.0	195.3	87.3	26.4
J	1,225.1	243.6	49.9	105.3	24.7	195.4	82.4	21.9
J	1,165.1	221.4	45.2	107.3	24.6	190.4	84.8	23.4
A	1,255.1	256.8	49.9	114.8	26.8	193.7	89.8	22.7
S	1,210.5	238.9	47.0	108.5	23.6	190.4	94.2	23.2
O	1,173.0	229.0	47.6	104.0	23.3	186.0	81.6	17.4
N	1,255.9	261.1	49.4	108.4	25.4	206.8	89.0	15.3
D	1,226.7	242.0	49.9	107.0	25.0	220.9	90.0	19.8
1958 J	1,276.1	254.4	48.0	110.2	25.3	227.9	95.6	22.8
F	1,265.8	254.9	48.6	108.0	25.3	204.6	96.6	17.0
M	1,263.8	251.2	50.8	112.8	24.4	210.9	93.4	20.2
A	1,238.1	249.5	50.4	108.6	26.5	190.5	89.0	23.8
M	1,267.1	272.3	51.5	111.0	26.3	185.4	83.4	21.4
J	1,223.0	244.2	50.8	109.2	25.0	190.5	90.0	18.7
J	1,205.4	238.1	50.0	114.1	26.4	185.6	86.1	22.7
A	1,267.1	262.3	52.4	116.3	28.6	179.0	74.2	20.8
S	1,187.4	245.4	47.8	112.1	24.7	179.2	80.6	19.6
O	1,262.3	268.0	50.4	112.1	25.8	193.8	97.8	20.5
N	1,314.7	271.8	54.8	115.3	27.2	219.4	97.8	20.2
D	1,261.8	242.7	52.7	113.2	26.4	226.1	106.3	28.0
1959 J	1,346.0	278.7	54.0	119.5	26.1	230.4	102.1	28.9

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.

⁽²⁾Source: Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing.

SELECTED GROUPS IN RETAIL TRADE

In January, seasonally adjusted new passenger car sales remained at a high level although falling short of the record December sales. After declining in December, sales of both clothing and furniture and appliance stores rose again in January to their November levels.



RETAIL TRADE—concluded

ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores ⁽¹⁾	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware	Furniture plus Radio and Appliances	Restaurants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores
	Million dollars								
1957 ⁽¹⁾	78.4	59.2	11.4	63.3	47.3	44.0	26.8	29.8	10.9
1958 ⁽¹⁾	80.9	60.3	12.2	67.0	47.0	43.4	26.2	31.0	11.0
1959 J	68.0	54.9	10.6	65.6	48.7	42.3	26.4	26.9	10.4
A	68.0	60.5	11.6	64.7	49.2	41.8	24.6	27.5	10.6
S	70.0	61.5	11.0	63.7	49.7	43.3	28.8	28.5	11.0
O	67.7	56.6	9.6	63.5	48.3	41.4	25.9	27.3	10.6
N	71.9	61.6	11.7	64.7	50.3	43.1	25.0	28.3	11.3
D	71.5	59.1	10.6	63.5	48.7	45.2	25.1	28.6	11.4
1957 J	70.7	55.7	10.9	60.0	46.5	41.2	27.6	26.7	10.4
F	73.5	58.9	11.9	62.9	49.2	41.0	27.6	28.1	11.0
M	74.1	63.6	12.9	66.2	50.7	44.9	27.4	29.0	10.6
A	71.6	54.1	10.1	61.7	47.8	42.5	27.5	27.3	10.6
M	71.1	58.5	11.5	63.4	48.3	42.5	29.2	28.8	10.6
J	74.0	58.9	11.3	62.3	48.2	45.5	29.3	29.6	10.3
J	70.1	54.5	11.3	62.7	45.7	41.3	25.8	27.3	10.5
A	72.3	64.2	13.2	60.6	49.1	43.3	28.6	29.9	10.5
S	72.0	55.9	10.7	61.1	45.4	43.7	25.9	29.8	10.4
O	68.0	56.7	10.1	60.6	44.5	41.5	27.5	31.4	9.7
N	71.4	60.4	11.2	63.0	48.9	43.4	26.1	30.5	11.6
D	74.9	56.7	11.1	66.7	45.4	45.3	24.8	31.0	10.7
1958 J	71.2	60.8	12.9	66.9	48.9	42.3	24.4	29.3	10.8
F	79.1	58.5	13.0	65.2	47.9	42.5	29.9	29.6	10.6
M	75.1	60.5	13.3	68.3	51.0	44.1	24.9	30.0	10.5
A	73.2	58.4	11.1	67.0	49.3	42.6	23.0	30.0	10.0
M	73.6	62.0	13.0	67.9	47.7	42.6	24.9	30.9	11.0
J	73.2	55.5	10.9	65.8	45.5	44.4	29.1	30.5	10.4
J	72.0	56.9	12.1	66.3	45.8	41.1	23.0	28.4	10.5
A	75.0	63.4	13.8	62.9	48.6	43.6	26.3	31.5	10.9
S	70.0	54.8	11.2	63.8	42.5	40.8	23.7	30.0	10.4
O	72.7	60.1	11.4	65.8	44.8	41.8	26.0	30.7	10.3
N	77.9	62.3	13.1	68.3	47.6	43.7	25.7	31.6	11.7
D	80.4	58.4	11.2	66.6	44.7	42.4	30.5	31.1	11.7
1959 J	74.5	63.1	12.3	67.8	47.1	41.4	24.1	31.0	13.1

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.⁽²⁾Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing", and "Women's Clothing".

HOUSING STARTS AND COMPLETIONS

Seasonally adjusted preliminary figures for housing starts fell sharply in February from an exceptionally high January level. Completions continued to taper off.



CONSTRUCTION

ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

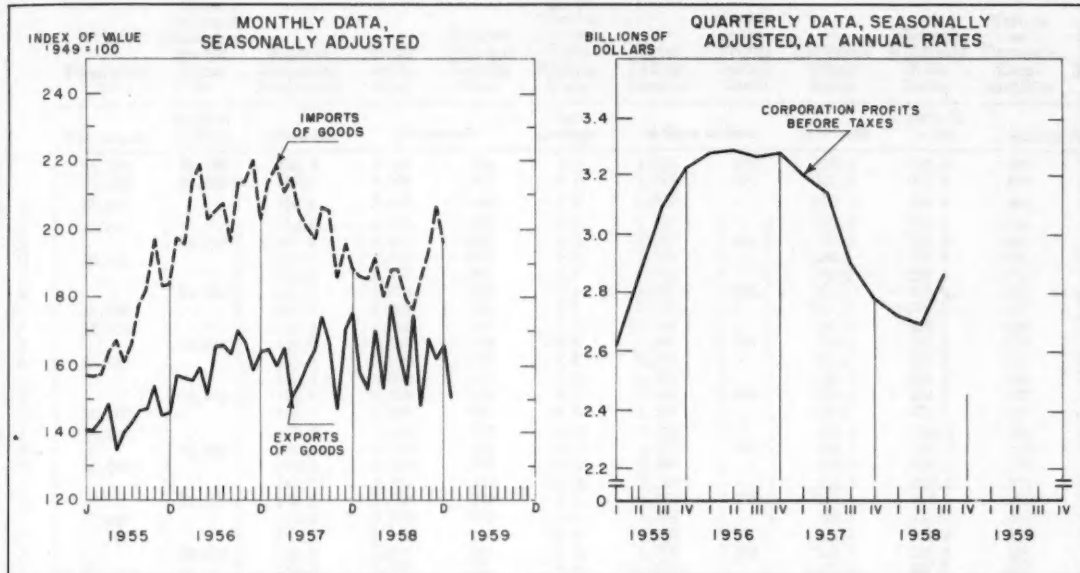
Construction								
New Residential Construction in Canada ⁽¹⁾					Value of Building Permits			
Total		Municipalities of 5,000 and over		Industrial (2)	Institutional and Government (3)	Residential (1)	Commercial (1)	
Starts	Completions	Starts	Completions					
Thousands				Thousand dollars				
1956 ⁽¹⁾	127.3	135.7	87.3	95.2	18,466	24,697	75,174	27,187
1957 ⁽¹⁾	122.3	117.3	84.9	81.0	18,214	25,750	74,302	28,468
1958 J A S O N D	132.3	132.4	89.6	97.4	16,970	22,010	79,176	28,727
			85.4	96.0	15,061	22,745	73,177	28,018
			86.2	91.9	17,965	22,664	67,406	27,176
			81.0	95.0	17,334	25,097	57,817	25,290
1959 J F M A M J J A S O N D	106.2	138.8	68.1	93.5	19,407	22,787	51,808	20,627
			71.1	87.9	19,007	34,829	50,466	23,879
			41.8	91.0	22,264	35,292	57,166	25,800
			47.6	93.4	21,963	37,491	62,262	27,508
1960 J F M A M J J A S O N D	86.7	122.8	67.4	72.1	22,332	26,906	65,705	26,214
			70.7	71.8	20,176	28,130	68,359	26,448
			74.6	71.9	17,562	27,970	70,644	31,593
			84.8	71.8	21,746	25,779	73,576	31,675
1961 J F M A M J J A S O N D	122.5	116.8	83.1	84.1	21,222	20,930	70,167	29,919
			86.6	72.6	22,996	21,037	72,442	28,787
			83.6	85.4	14,761	23,605	78,296	26,746
			95.2	73.9	13,264	22,069	85,279	24,719
1962 J F M A M J J A S O N D	145.5	115.2	108.6	79.5	10,754	26,484	92,539	28,607
			115.6	75.3	14,598	25,501	115,955	34,483
			124.6	95.6	16,068	34,528	122,043	39,750
			129.3	93.0	15,471	32,814	130,242	33,729
1963 J F M A M J J A S O N D	172.6	131.0	125.9	100.7	10,670	39,657	100,197	27,753
			128.3	98.8	10,151	35,763	109,465	23,909
			122.3	101.7	10,931	38,960	101,345	26,596
			108.4	98.4	16,650	33,928	102,159	30,241
1964 J F M A M J J A S O N D	155.7	154.7	112.6	87.8	21,135	33,353	101,947	34,711
			116.3	125.6	21,485	31,807	108,458	35,153
			116.2	131.3	17,742	33,301	113,311	32,724
			128.9	119.3	13,910	34,046	115,014	28,697
1965 J F M A M J J A S O N D	178.2	152.2	131.2	116.6	12,804	38,818	117,817	30,253
			135.9	109.8	13,909	46,163	124,876	37,799
			152.2	86.8				
			114.9	80.4				

⁽¹⁾Averages or totals of unadjusted data.⁽²⁾Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.⁽³⁾Three-term moving average of seasonally adjusted data.

*Seasonal adjustment computed by Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation.

EXPORTS AND IMPORTS AND CORPORATION PROFITS

Seasonally adjusted exports fell abruptly in January. The decline was widespread with substantial reduction in wood and non-ferrous metal exports. In December, imports, although down, maintained a high level.



MISCELLANEOUS

ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Personal Disposable Income ⁽¹⁾	Consumer Credit Outstanding ⁽²⁾⁽³⁾	Corporation Profits Before Taxes ⁽¹⁾	Value of Domestic Exports of Goods	Value of Imports of Goods	Carloadings of Revenue Freight			
						Total Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	All Other (ex. Iron Ore)	
Million Dollars			1949=100			Thousand Cars			
1956	20,238		3,261	161.2	207.2	366.9	49.0	297.1	
1957	21,235		3,023	162.9	203.5	336.2	40.0	275.5	
1958 J A S O N D	20,428	1,810	3,268	{	165.8	207.3	367.8	48.7	299.5
					163.5	196.8	381.4	55.0	296.7
					170.2	213.1	357.6	48.9	282.3
					166.7	213.7	366.0	47.1	296.3
1957 J F M A M J	20,948	1,860	3,272	{	158.8	220.0	358.0	42.4	294.9
					164.1	202.9	351.8	43.2	299.9
					164.8	213.4	323.8	43.0	273.8
					160.0	218.9	355.9	44.9	293.2
1957 J A S O N D	21,104	1,902	3,140	{	165.3	210.3	349.1	43.2	288.0
					150.9	214.6	337.6	32.2	286.0
					154.5	204.9	342.9	39.6	282.4
					160.2	200.6	331.6	37.7	271.1
1958 J F M A M J	21,620	1,912	2,900	{	164.5	197.8	343.3	39.6	279.1
					174.3	206.4	333.3	38.0	272.8
					166.4	205.1	332.0	39.2	270.0
					147.2	185.9	334.8	41.3	271.0
1958 J F M A M J	21,348	1,916	2,780	{	170.4	196.1	325.1	43.8	264.0
					175.8	188.5	319.0	41.1	267.9
					158.4	186.3	330.9	41.0	271.9
					153.2	185.5	307.5	38.1	263.6
1958 J F M A M J	22,088	1,946	2,724	{	170.0	191.9	309.6	37.6	264.4
					153.3	180.1	317.1	41.4	257.7
					177.5	188.3	320.0	48.2	258.1
					164.4	188.5	330.4	52.7	261.0
1959 J F M A M J	22,944	1,929	2,692	{	154.6	179.5	309.6	42.1	253.4
					174.8	176.7	289.7	33.7	241.1
					148.8	186.2	313.9	32.9	267.3
					167.9	193.6	314.6	42.1	259.9
1959 J F M A M J	23,220			{	162.1	206.9	304.0	44.1	243.2
					166.1	196.2	327.2	44.0	257.6
					150.8		322.4	43.9	256.9
							307.6	35.9	251.0

Note: ⁽¹⁾Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.⁽²⁾End of quarter.⁽³⁾Finance Company and Retail Dealer Credit extended to Consumers, Balances Outstanding

Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

General Indicators

Civilian Labour Force

	Population (1)	Gross National Product at Market Prices (2)	Index of Industrial Production	Total with Jobs	Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Percent- age of Civilian Labour Force Seeking Work	Total Labour Income	Corpo- ration Profits before Taxes	Consumer Price Index	General Wholesale Price Index	Exports of Domestic Com- modities	Imports of Merchan- dise
	Thousands	Million dollars	1940=100	Thousands		Per- centage	Million dollars		1949=100	1935-39 =100	Million dollars	
1956	16,081	30,182	154.9	5,602	180	3.1	1,227	819	118.1	225.6	399	475
1957	16,589	31,406 [*]	155.1	5,746	257	4.3	1,319	751	121.9	227.4	403	469
1956 D	16,308		154.0	5,640	188	3.2	1,257		120.4	228.0	404	402
1957 J	16,344		150.6	5,477	305	5.3	1,231		120.3	229.2	396	459
F		31,248 [*]	157.2	5,445	326	5.6	1,247	664	120.5	228.2	340	431
M			158.4	5,400	345	5.9	1,253		120.5	228.4	361	469
A	16,420		154.2	5,529	308	5.3	1,260		120.9	228.5	365	537
M		31,324 [*]	157.8	5,774	196	3.3	1,321	864	121.1	228.0	438	554
J	16,589		162.0	5,925	164	2.7	1,366		121.6	228.1	387	454
A	16,650		153.4	6,040	166	2.7	1,366		121.9	228.2	438	479
S		31,628 [*]	155.0	6,047	176	2.8	1,384	797	122.6	227.6	429	471
O	16,745		157.0	5,939	107	3.2	1,385		123.3	227.0	416	445
N		31,424 [*]	156.3	5,880	211	3.5	1,364		123.4	225.0	399	490
D	16,860		142.7	5,779	296	4.9	1,345	680	123.3	224.1	427	451
1958 J	16,887		143.0	5,450	527	8.8	1,268		123.4	226.9	382 [*]	399
F	16,887	31,496 [*]	149.2 [*]	5,395	563	9.4	1,277	552	123.7	227.7	319 [*]	364
M	16,948		149.3	5,401	597	10.0	1,283		124.3	228.1	368 [*]	427
A			147.7 [*]	5,537	522	8.6	1,304		125.2	227.9	370 [*]	449
M		32,172 [*]	154.2	5,750	370	6.0	1,355	747	125.1	228.1	476 [*]	485
J	17,048		158.6	5,879	324	5.2	1,385		125.1	227.4	420	446
J	17,085		149.3 [*]	6,023	291	4.6	1,382		124.7	227.0	413	432
A		32,372 [*]	150.2	6,025	281	4.5	1,386	789	125.2	226.8	408	389
S	17,154		155.3	5,888	271	4.4	1,405		125.6	227.1	387	422
O			155.5 [*]	5,864	313	5.1	1,390		126.0	226.9	445 [*]	498
N		32,696	159.3 [*]	5,773	361	5.9	1,386		126.3	228.5	397	456
D			149.0 [*]	5,680	440	7.2			126.2	229.1	441	
1959 J	17,284		150.4	5,538	538	8.9			126.1	229.7	344	

Primary Industries

Manufacturing

	Farm Cash Income	Pulpwood Production	Seafish Landings	Index of Mineral Production	Total Net Generation of Central Electric Stations ⁽¹⁾	Index of Production	Value of Ship- ments ⁽²⁾	Value of Inven- tories ⁽³⁾	Value of New Orders Received During Month ⁽⁴⁾	Index of Employment	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Hours Worked
	Million dollars	Thousand cords ⁽⁵⁾	Million pounds	1949 =100	Million K.W.H.	1949 =100	Million dollars			1949=100	Dollars per hour	Hours per week
1956	665.88	1,426	171.2	212.3	6,807	145.1	1,797.0	3,982.2	1,823.1	115.8	1.52	41.0
1957	647.97	1,267	152.8	227.8	7,521	142.5	1,838.7	4,110.6	1,777.7	115.8	1.61	40.4
1956 D		1,754	162.5	211.2	7,404	142.8	1,740.2	3,982.2	1,967.2	114.8	1.58	37.9
1957 J		1,164	103.3	210.7	8,071	138.4	1,743.5	4,016.3	1,862.1	115.1	1.58	40.9
F	574.87	848	99.0	219.2	7,270	145.1	1,714.0	4,106.6	1,705.0	115.0	1.58	40.9
M		904	88.9	217.7	7,776	147.3	1,918.0	4,116.6	1,850.0	115.4	1.59	41.1
A		583	58.3	217.6	7,479	143.0	1,870.4	4,100.3	1,790.0	115.8	1.60	40.6
M	621.72	1,452	151.3	227.9	7,563	146.3	1,980.1	4,117.8	1,884.4	115.7	1.61	40.5
J		1,928	179.5	240.9	6,752	150.2	1,871.5	4,120.8	1,792.6	118.4	1.61	40.6
A		1,329	359.2	237.2	7,099	140.6	1,864.2	4,128.4	1,800.6	118.1	1.60	40.5
S	654.73	1,225	333.6	239.6	6,879	142.5	1,827.5	4,125.1	1,782.2	118.5	1.60	40.6
O		1,545	206.3	244.4	6,921	143.7	1,829.9	4,148.2	1,715.6	118.1	1.61	40.7
N		1,861	128.7	240.1	8,030	142.3	1,891.7	4,165.4	1,791.4	116.2	1.63	40.3
D	740.54	1,228	60.4	221.1	8,175	143.3	1,823.5	4,129.4	1,659.3	113.3	1.64	40.6
1958 J		1,131 [*]	51.5	217.6	8,225	127.6	1,730.3	4,110.6	1,689.7	109.0	1.66	37.2
F		732	61.8 [*]	223.5	8,564	126.8 [*]	1,641.3	4,121.8	1,886.2	107.9	1.64	39.9
M	614.91	620	62.6	232.8	7,796	132.6 [*]	1,627.2	4,069.0	1,566.7	108.2	1.65	40.0
A		616	58.7	223.2	8,487	134.6	1,770.6	4,085.8	1,736.9	108.3	1.66	40.4
M	684.04	308	66.7	217.4	7,950	134.1 [*]	1,812.6	4,016.6	1,767.7	108.6	1.66	40.4
J		822	122.3	225.7	7,968	144.4 [*]	1,900.3	3,978.5	1,900.3	110.4	1.67	40.7
A		1,489	236.4	237.8	7,406	145.6	1,902.1	3,929.2	1,851.2	112.0	1.67	40.5
S		1,134	317.0	236.8	7,666	135.1 [*]	1,837.5	3,884.5	1,825.1	111.8	1.66	40.3
O	709.94	1,079	240.9	231.2	7,579	137.0 [*]	1,741.0	3,879.6	1,754.7	115.5	1.64	40.6
N		1,362	176.4	241.3	7,617	141.2 [*]	1,864.0	3,892.5	1,773.3	112.4	1.64	40.7
D		1,018	198.7	228.5	8,344	141.8 [*]	1,948.6	3,863.3	1,842.5	110.1	1.65	40.8
1959 J		1,515 [*]	182.0	224.6 [*]	8,464	145.5 [*]	1,823.6	3,860.5	1,812.5	109.6	1.67	40.9
		1,101	118.9	219.4 [*]	8,842	132.9 [*]	1,750.1 [*]	3,911.4 [*]	1,742.2 [*]	106.9	1.71	37.4
			73.2	228.5	8,772	132.8	1,716.2	3,936.1	1,727.7			

(1) Annual estimates are as of June 1. (2) Seasonally adjusted at annual rates. (3) Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, held at plant or plant warehouse at end of period. (4) Rough cords of 128 cu. ft. (5) In urban areas of 5,000 population and over. As of January, 1957, figures are not strictly comparable to those of 1956 due to the inclusion of additional municipalities in the "urban 5,000 and over" category. (6) Average of weekly rates. (7) Middle of month. (8) Revised according to new bench marks. (9) Prior to January, 1957, this total includes the net amount generated by the more important central electric stations, i.e. companies, municipalities and individuals selling or distributing electric energy. From January, 1957 it includes all generating agencies producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. The total generated on the old basis for January 1957 was 7,457 million kilowatt hours. (10) End of period. Including personal savings deposits.

Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

	Construction		Transportation	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate							Service
	Investment in New Private Construction ^(a)	Starts of New Dwelling Units ^(b)	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	Value of Retail Sales	Index of Employment Finance Insurance and Real Estate	Total Currency and Chartered Bank Deposits ^{(a)(c)}	Total Chartered Bank Loans	Cheques Cashied in 35 Clearing Centres	Index of Common Stock Prices	Three-month Treasury Bill Yield ^(d)	Gov't of Canada 15-year Bond Yield ^(e)	Index of Employment Service Industries
	Million dollars	Number	Thousand tons	Million dollars	1949=100	Million dollars			1935-39 =100			1949=100
1956	4,115	7,276	12,877	1,191.5	137.1	11,192	5,363	16,024	269.0	2.90	3.60	125.1
1957	4,512 ^r	7,073	11,825	1,235.5	145.0	11,500	5,405	17,130	258.2	3.78	4.19	131.9
1956 D	4,400 ^r	3,175	10,455	1,443.7	140.2	11,192	5,363	17,309	267.8	3.61	3.97	124.7
1956 J		1,454	8,989	1,034.6	140.2	11,058	5,273	17,214	273.7	3.70	4.13	124.9
1956 F		1,773	9,972	996.6	141.3	10,982	5,327	14,735	263.2	3.76	4.03	125.1
1956 M		3,441	9,781	1,188.4	142.1	11,088	5,353	16,205	267.5	3.71	4.01	126.7
1956 A	4,468 ^r	6,148	9,990	1,260.2	143.8	11,181	5,428	17,408	278.8	3.72	4.10	127.9
1956 M		8,695	12,431	1,339.4	143.4	11,174	5,397	18,236	287.6	3.77	4.27	132.1
1956 J		10,177	12,521	1,288.0	144.1	11,313	5,467	16,873	286.9	3.80	4.30	137.3
1956 J		9,387	14,503	1,246.9	144.9	11,287	5,427	18,531	284.7	3.81	4.42	140.8
1956 A	4,548 ^r	9,097	14,097	1,292.6	147.7	11,355	5,418	15,755	259.0	3.97	4.56	139.8
1956 S		8,434	13,688	1,203.5	148.6	11,469	5,380	15,687	242.2	3.94	4.64	136.3
1956 O		9,284	14,653	1,240.2	148.3	11,639	5,358	18,642	219.6	3.84	4.30	132.7
1956 N		9,953	11,903	1,286.2	148.3	11,322	5,457	17,628	218.6	3.66	3.92	130.4
1956 D	4,632 ^r	7,032	9,375	1,449.8	147.9	11,500	5,405	18,645	216.2	3.64	3.75	127.5
1956 J		3,945	8,967	1,096.1	147.5	11,394	5,316	16,811	215.4	3.53	3.91	128.3
1956 F		4,375	8,115	1,013.7	147.0	11,433	5,336	15,452	218.3	2.99	3.77	128.5
1956 M		6,296	8,661	1,202.2	147.6	11,630	5,288	16,272	221.5	2.44	3.76	129.5
1956 A	4,624 ^r	11,013	9,013	1,277.9	148.3	11,870	5,247	17,236	218.2	1.67	3.78	130.6
1956 M		14,330	11,498	1,397.5	148.1	11,962	5,244	20,191	227.8	1.56	3.70	136.4
1956 J		12,923	12,864	1,283.1	148.6	12,192	5,157	19,086	237.8	1.75	3.71	141.3
1956 J		12,057	12,837	1,278.7	149.3	12,477	5,266	19,164	243.8	1.31	..	142.7
1956 A	4,612 ^r	12,115	11,635	1,268.7	150.5	12,736	5,117	16,916	251.6	1.29	..	144.0
1956 S		11,525	12,135	1,230.0	150.9	12,962	5,102	18,490	255.0	2.02	..	139.1
1956 O		12,678	13,008	1,326.1	151.4	13,198	5,140	21,870	262.1	2.48	..	135.6
1956 N		12,026	10,218 ^r	1,313.1	151.5	12,829	5,325	18,680	262.0	3.00 ^r	..	133.3
1956 D	4,568 ^r	8,412	9,984	1,564.9	151.3	12,927	5,411	21,123	259.1	3.45 ^r	..	131.7
1959 J			9,226	1,165.1					19,910	266.0	3.37	..

Table 2.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED KINGDOM
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

	Labour Force Great Britain		Index of Industrial Production (seasonally adjusted)	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services ⁽²⁾	Index of Weekly Wage Rates	Index of Retail Prices	Index of Wholesale Prices ⁽¹⁾	Value of Domestic Exports	Value of Total Imports	Value of New Construction Great Britain ⁽³⁾	Gold and Dollar Reserves End of Period
	Population ⁽¹⁾	Total in Civil Employment									
	Thousand persons	Registered Unemployed									
			1954=100	£ Million	1956=100	1956=100	1954=100	£ Million		U.S. \$ Million	
1956	51,208	23,130	263	106	105	102.0	106.9	264.3	323.8	334	2,133
1957	51,456 ^r	23,183	315	107	110	105.8	110.8	277.1	339.6	347	2,273
1956 D		23,111	366	105	106	103.4	...	253.7	307.9		2,123
1956 J	51,455	23,121	390	106	107	104.4	109.2	261.0	376.5	337	2,084
1956 F		23,110	368	108	107	104.3	109.2	278.2	320.8		2,147
1956 M		23,094	352	106	108	104.1	109.4	297.1	361.8		2,209
1956 A		23,177	329	107	108	104.5	109.7	272.2	349.7		2,320
1956 M	51,455	23,221	285	108	111	104.6	109.8	302.9	374.5	355	2,346
1956 J		23,245	250	106	111	105.7	110.3	275.8	323.8		2,381
1956 J		23,265	257	108	111	106.6	110.7	281.4	359.5		2,367
1956 A		23,336	266	108	111	106.4	111.3	269.4	335.7		2,142
1956 S	51,681	23,334	272	109	112	106.1	112.0	246.3	308.4	345	1,850
1956 O		23,325	296	106	112	107.1	112.5	271.8	353.1		2,093
1956 N		23,287	330	108	112	107.7	112.7	286.9	319.9		2,185
1956 D		23,128	390	106	112	108.2	112.8	282.4	313.6		2,273
1956 J	51,681	23,087	414	105	112	108.1	112.8	277.8	325.1	335	2,404
1956 F		23,045	429	108	113	107.6	112.6	265.4	288.2		2,539
1956 M		23,022	430	108	113	108.4	112.9	278.1	321.0		2,770
1956 A		23,052	442	107	113	109.6	112.5	265.5	310.6		2,914
1956 M	51,681	23,077	460	105	113	109.2	112.5	287.3	308.4	353	3,039
1956 J		23,080 ^r	432	105	113	110.2	112.4	223.7	300.2		3,076
1956 J		23,094	428	106	114	108.5	112.5	285.8	337.8		3,084
1956 A		23,139	464	105	114	108.3	112.4	257.8	304.3		3,089
1956 S	51,681	23,007	493	105 ^r	115	108.4	112.4	240.4	311.2	359	3,120
1956 O		23,079	525	105	116	109.4	112.3	266.8	328.0		3,174
1956 N		23,043 ^r	535	107	116	109.8	112.4 ^r	291.0	313.0		3,215
1956 D		22,871 ^r	580	107	116	110.2	112.4	269.4	353.5		3,069
1959 J		22,820			116	110.4					3,111

Table 3.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED STATES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

General Indicators

	Total Population Continental U.S. (1)	Gross National Product (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Index of Industrial Production (seasonally adjusted) ⁽⁴⁾	Civilian Labour Force		Labour Income (2) (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Corporation Profits before Taxes (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Consumer Price Index	Wholesale Price Index	Consumer Credit Out- standing End of Period	Exports including re-exports (3)	General Imports
				Em- ployed	Unem- ployed							
	Millions	Billion dollars	1947-49 =100	Millions	Billion dollars			1947-49=100		Billion dollars	Million dollars	
1956	168.2	419.2	143	65.0	2.6	235.2	45.5	116.2	114.3	42.1	1,587	1,051
1957	171.2	440.5	143	65.0	2.9	247.0	43.4	120.2	117.6	44.8	1,734	1,082
1956 N	169.3	430.5	146	65.3	2.5	240.8	46.7	117.8	115.9	40.8	1,544	987
1956 D	169.5		147	64.6	2.5	243.4		118.0	116.3	42.1	2,003	1,059
1957 J	169.8	436.3	145	62.6	3.2	242.8	46.1	118.2	116.9	41.1	1,680	1,115
1957 F	170.0		146	63.2	3.1	244.4		118.7	117.0	40.7	1,611	993
1957 M	170.3	441.2	145	63.9	2.9	245.3	43.5	118.9	116.9	40.7	2,151	1,133
1957 A	170.5		144	64.3	2.7	245.7		119.3	117.2	41.2	1,864	1,119
1957 M	170.7	445.6	144	65.2	2.7	247.3	44.2	119.6	117.1	41.9	1,813	1,106
1957 J	171.0		145	66.5	3.3	249.0		120.2	117.4	42.5	1,786	984
1957 J	171.2	448.9	145	67.2	3.0	249.6	39.9	120.8	118.2	42.6	1,692	1,146
1957 S	171.5		145	66.4	2.6	249.9		121.0	118.4	43.1	1,677	1,043
1957 O	171.8	438.9	144	65.7	2.6	249.3	31.7	121.1	118.0	43.3	1,540	1,009
1957 N	172.0		142	66.0	2.5	247.8		121.1	117.8	43.3	1,674	1,148
1957 D	172.3	427.1	139	64.9	3.2	247.2	32.0	121.6	118.1	43.5	1,683	1,043
1958 J	172.5		135	64.4	3.4	246.5		121.6	118.5	44.8	1,639	1,141
1958 F	172.7	430.4	133	62.2	4.5	244.2	37.9	122.3	118.9	43.9	1,511	1,095
1958 M	173.0		130	62.0	5.2	242.2		122.5	119.0	43.0	1,345	962
1958 A	173.2	430.8	128	62.3	5.2	241.5	32.0	123.3	119.7	42.5	1,557	1,071
1958 M	173.4		126	62.9	5.1	240.9		123.5	119.3	42.6	1,531	1,057
1958 J	173.6	439.8	128	64.1	4.9	242.0	37.9	123.6	119.5	43.0	1,638	1,063
1958 J	173.8		132	65.0	5.4	244.7		123.7	119.2	43.1	1,408	1,037
1958 A	174.1	453.0	134	65.2	5.3	251.2	32.0	123.9	119.2	42.9	1,419	1,050
1958 S	174.3		136	65.4	4.7	247.6		123.7	119.1	43.1	1,396	953
1958 O	174.6	453.0	137	64.6	4.1	248.6	32.0	123.7	119.1	43.1	1,362	1,074
1958 N	174.9		138	65.3	3.8	248.2		123.7	119.0	43.2	1,599	1,142
1958 D	175.1	453.0	141	64.7	3.8	251.3	32.0	123.9	119.2	43.5	1,596	1,089
1959 J	175.4		142	64.0	4.1	252.6		123.7	119.2	45.1	1,514	
1959 J	175.6		143	62.7	4.7	253.9		123.8	119.5			

Manufacturing

Construction

Trade

Finance

	Index of Production (seasonally adjusted) ⁽⁴⁾	Value of Sales ⁽⁴⁾ (seasonally adjusted)	Value of Inventories ⁽⁴⁾ (seasonally adjusted)	Value of New Orders ⁽⁴⁾ (seasonally adjusted)	Index of Em- ployment (5) (seasonally adjusted)	Average Hourly ⁽⁶⁾ Earnings	Average Hours ⁽⁶⁾ Worked	Value of New Private Con- struction (unad- justed)	New Nonfarm Dwelling Units Started	Total Value of Retail Sales ⁽⁴⁾ (seasonally adjusted)	Loans of Federal Reserve Banks (seasonally adjusted) (7)	Common Stock Prices (500 Stocks) (7)
	1947-49 =100	Billion dollars	Billion dollars	Billion dollars	1947-49 =100	Dollars	Hours per week	Million dollars	Thousand units	Million dollars		1941-43 =10
1956	144	27.7	52.5	28.3	106.7	1.98	40.4	2,774	93.2	15,811	50,623	46.62
1957	145	28.4	53.7	27.3	104.4	2.07	39.8	2,832	86.8	16,667	53,388	44.38
1956 N	147	28.5	52.2	30.0	107.4	2.03	40.5	2,937	77.4	16,212	52,461	45.76
1956 D	149	28.8	52.3	29.0	107.5	2.05	41.0	2,679	63.6	16,340	53,375	46.44
1957 J	147	30.0	52.4	28.9	106.9	2.05	40.2	2,367	64.2	16,295	51,776	45.43
1957 F	147	29.5	52.9	28.6	106.3	2.05	40.2	2,269	65.8	16,356	51,779	43.47
1957 M	147	28.4	53.3	28.1	105.9	2.05	40.1	2,457	87.0	16,298	52,944	44.03
1957 A	145	28.7	53.7	27.9	105.8	2.06	39.8	2,647	93.7	16,437	53,454	45.05
1957 M	145	28.6	53.9	28.4	105.6	2.06	39.7	2,870	103.0	16,644	52,756	46.78
1957 J	147	28.1	53.9	27.1	105.2	2.07	40.0	3,047	99.9	16,783	54,282	47.55
1957 J	147	29.0	54.1	27.3	104.8	2.07	39.8	3,111	97.8	17,034	53,568	48.51
1957 A	147	28.6	54.2	27.3	104.4	2.07	40.0	3,181	100.0	17,030	53,935	45.84
1957 S	146	28.2	54.2	26.6	103.3	2.08	39.9	3,170	91.9	16,919	54,563	43.98
1957 O	143	28.1	54.1	26.2	102.8	2.09	39.5	3,127	97.0	16,714	53,614	41.24
1957 N	141	27.2	53.9	26.0	101.8	2.11	39.3	3,005	78.2	16,562	53,329	40.35
1957 D	137	26.7	53.5	25.1	100.3	2.10	39.4	2,737	63.4	16,846	54,658	40.33
1958 J	135	26.4	52.9	24.4	98.0	2.11	38.7	2,408	67.9	16,718	52,245	41.12
1958 F	181	25.5	52.4	24.1	95.5	2.10	38.4	2,270	66.1	16,089	52,281	41.26
1958 M	129	24.9	52.0	24.8	93.5	2.11	38.6	2,410	81.4	16,066	52,669	42.11
1958 A	128	24.9	51.5	24.5	92.5	2.11	38.3	2,551	99.1	16,502	52,995	42.34
1958 M	130	25.2	50.9	25.0	92.3	2.12	38.7	2,752	108.5	16,562	52,068	43.70
1958 J	134	25.7	50.2	25.8	92.8	2.12	39.2	2,959	112.9	16,581	53,513	44.75
1958 J	136	26.3	49.8	26.5	93.1	2.13	39.2	3,082	112.8	16,721	52,156	45.98
1958 A	138	26.4	49.4	26.1	93.2	2.13	39.6	3,153	124.0	16,859	52,165	47.70
1958 S	139	26.8	49.3	27.0	94.8	2.14	39.9	3,172	121.0	16,562	52,675	48.96
1958 O	140	27.2	49.3	27.9	93.4	2.14	39.8	3,184	115.0	16,941	52,780	50.85
1958 N	144	27.5	49.3	27.8	96.0	2.17	39.9	3,119	102.0	16,961	53,643	52.50
1958 D	144	28.0	49.2	28.1	96.2	2.19	40.3	2,887	91.0	17,005	55,393	53.49
1959 J	145				96.2	2.19	39.9	2,618	86.0	17,558	53,896	55.62

(1) Including Armed Forces overseas.

(2) Includes wage and salary disbursements and other labour income. Excludes employer contributions for social

(3) Includes shipments under the Mutual Security Program.

(4) Annual data represent unadjusted figures.

(5) Production and related workers.

(6) As at Wednesday, nearest end of month.

(7) Standard and Poor's Corporation.

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

CANADA ⁽²⁾												
Population						Immigration ⁽³⁾						
	Population ⁽¹⁾	Increase From Previous Date	Births ⁽⁴⁾	Deaths ⁽⁴⁾	Net Natural Increase	Total	From U.K.	From U.S.A.	From Germany	From Italy	From The Nether- lands	Marriages
	Thousands											
1957	16,589	508	38,975	11,347	27,628	282,164	108,989	11,008	28,430	27,740	11,934	11,076
1958	17,048	459	39,488	11,142	28,346	124,851	24,777	10,846	13,888	27,043	7,402	11,234
1956 S	16,193	75	38,916	10,399	28,517	54,848	16,487	2,918	9,420	9,543	1,114	17,528
O			37,671	11,064	26,607							12,929
N	16,308	115	35,299	11,059	24,240							9,203
1957 J	16,344	36	36,397	11,669	24,728	62,460	22,323	2,071	4,417	7,105	1,706	9,796
F			36,886	12,194	24,692							4,647
M	16,420	76	34,311	10,295	24,016							6,092
A			39,606	11,332	28,274	119,956	48,802	2,461	11,168	11,130	5,929	6,419
M			40,144	11,206	28,938							8,157
J	16,589	169	42,491	11,194	31,297							10,747
J	16,650	61	40,905	10,716	30,189	61,850	24,621	3,557	7,775	4,485	3,558	18,555
A			41,217	10,810	30,407							15,894
S	16,745	156	39,264	10,483	28,781							17,300
O			40,181	10,679	29,502	37,898	13,243	2,919	5,070	5,020	741	14,203
N			39,256	13,483	25,773							12,956
D	16,860	115	36,421	11,961	24,460							9,633
1958 J	16,887	27	37,017	11,808	25,209	21,243	4,912	2,186	1,597	4,834	560	8,311
F			46,089	13,681	32,408							9,795
M	16,948	61	32,807	10,399	22,408							7,246
A			38,974	11,618	27,356	46,501	10,264	2,514	6,557	8,565	4,357	5,751
M			40,436	11,023	29,413							7,261
J	17,048	100	38,486	10,764	27,722							9,359
J	17,085	37	38,635	10,349	28,286	32,387	5,928	3,343	3,598	6,543	1,768	10,224
A			43,357	11,406	31,951							18,502
S	17,154	69	38,032	9,954	28,078							15,696
O			41,622	10,908	30,714	24,720	3,673	2,803	2,136	7,101	735	14,826
N			42,639	11,641	30,998							15,699
D	17,241	87	36,990	10,217	26,773							10,697
1959 J	17,284	43	35,787	11,740	24,047	24,720	3,673	2,803	2,136	7,101	735	9,757
F			45,737	12,700	33,037							8,625
			35,822	11,037	24,785							6,053

NEWFOUNDLAND					PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND				NOVA SCOTIA	
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1957	426	1,276	253	267	99	223	52	76	702	1,610
1958	438	1,214	252	254	100	213	51	78	710	1,570
1956 S		1,263	289	209		226	79	72		1,658
O		1,218	265	238		226	71	65		1,631
N		1,163	340	290		203	57	83		1,519
D		1,207	269	291		202	33	88		1,558
1957 J		1,233	180	311		191	21	79		1,506
F		1,121	185	244		204	25	77		1,417
M		1,230	174	264		193	24	75		1,602
A		1,222	236	212		245	24	80		1,646
M		1,330	175	253		246	41	76		1,752
J	426	1,234	314	218	99	245	84	80	702	1,663
J		1,286	327	234		242	80	68		1,737
A		1,365	338	278		243	80	74		1,655
S		1,409	297	257		232	69	70		1,681
O		1,311	281	296		238	64	75		1,577
N		1,268	283	344		200	81	87		1,588
D		1,297	251	287		197	34	75		1,522
1958 J		2,817	564	533		202	18	78		1,558
F		777	106	190		177	33	88		1,441
M		881	169	332		230	10	70		1,512
A		1,304	236	283		213	41	66		1,559
M		847	195	210		241	27	92		1,715
J	438	585	149	169	100	203	67	78	710	1,537
J		2,077	410	333		243	93	87		1,574
A		1,176	189	208		153	79	47		1,529
S		799	228	160		255	93	71		1,585
O		1,670	395	321		189	56	82		1,837
N		990	234	185		230	51	80		1,440
D		650	147	119		222	48	97		1,552
1959 J		2,361	474	475		190	26	99		1,698
F		1,048	244	268		204	24	78		1,411

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Note.—Until the end of 1957, annual data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Figures for 1958 and 1959 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

⁽¹⁾Not applicable to figures on population and immigration.

⁽²⁾Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths.

⁽³⁾Estimates are given by years as of June 1 and by quarters for Canada.

⁽⁴⁾Exclusive of stillbirths.

⁽⁵⁾Immigrant admissions by country of last permanent residence. Annual and quarterly figures are totals for the period.

Source: Monthly Report of Vital Statistics, D.B.S. and Department of Citizenship and Immigration.

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

NOVA SCOTIA				NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC			
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	
	Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number		
1957	434	408	565	1,418	357	383	4,758	11,809	3,095	3,020	
1958	435	511	577	1,388	348	381	4,884	12,038	3,151	2,826	
1956 J	683	444	555	1,409	487	346	4,628	11,788	6,186	2,943	
A	602	430		1,425	576	355		12,048	5,738	2,926	
S	660	443		1,496	553	364		11,352	4,573	2,674	
O	703	422		1,451	599	358		11,725	5,901	2,851	
N	495	461		1,390	437	361		11,272	3,479	2,978	
D	475	545		1,354	416	397		10,756	1,258	2,963	
	366	519		1,335	313	457		10,991	2,332	3,108	
1957 J	205	546		1,241	161	424		11,393	961	3,278	
F	264	489		1,205	181	374		10,374	1,289	2,673	
M	280	523		1,449	213	392		12,370	1,243	3,111	
A	329	513		1,472	276	389		12,660	1,624	3,120	
M	392	485		1,557	309	386		13,498	2,854	3,021	
J	636	427	565	1,441	527	369	4,758	12,876	5,967	2,961	
J	504	471		1,503	518	370		12,513	6,149	2,903	
A	757	444		1,515	619	335		11,680	5,630	2,810	
S	526	458		1,488	468	328		11,831	4,565	2,876	
O	488	515		1,505	431	435		11,486	3,481	3,525	
N	490	562		1,298	344	405		10,455	1,471	3,016	
D	335	544		1,346	237	388		10,571	1,901	2,940	
1958 J	376	586		1,560	314	458		14,715	2,577	3,479	
F	293	501		1,205	220	417		9,354	2,295	2,548	
M	223	526		1,257	126	386		11,310	1,554	3,182	
A	290	494		1,650	260	406		12,467	1,163	2,825	
M	370	544		1,294	240	322		10,953	1,530	2,632	
J	424	444	577	1,470	356	369	4,884	12,612	1,479	2,708	
J	570	475		1,486	634	424		13,670	6,066	2,909	
A	666	452		1,276	485	335		11,899	6,003	2,815	
S	689	472		1,281	438	326		13,900	3,607	3,075	
O	513	546		1,699	517	408		12,854	5,276	3,009	
N	374	486		1,291	350	369		11,175	3,675	2,675	
D	432	601		1,182	238	353		9,550	2,585	3,090	
1959 J	275	555		1,670	276	536		14,075	3,279	2,765	
F	275	553		1,188	188	360		11,000	1,306	2,655	

ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASKATCHEWAN		
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands	Number
1957	5,622	12,577	3,898	4,097	860	1,864	550	614	879	1,993
1958	5,803	12,817	4,016	4,096	870	1,833	536	595	888	2,001
1956 J	5,405	12,289	6,242	3,676	850	1,955	929	581	881	2,105
A		12,825	4,323	3,643		1,963	672	522		2,186
S		12,592	4,158	3,620		1,982	774	528		2,147
O		12,450	6,233	3,743		1,845	849	596		2,072
N		12,318	4,665	3,956		1,812	768	618		1,960
D		11,215	3,515	3,961		1,618	552	580		1,844
		11,895	3,530	4,123		1,684	482	624		1,866
1957 J		12,006	1,771	4,359		1,736	208	653		1,873
F		11,119	2,460	3,679		1,657	268	556		1,714
M		12,681	2,580	4,064		1,885	318	571		1,998
A		12,644	3,056	3,983		1,933	377	646		2,144
M		13,325	4,159	4,032		1,993	574	592		2,213
J	5,622	12,979	6,220	3,893	860	1,982	962	575	879	2,063
J		13,106	4,530	3,926		2,092	732	593		2,160
A		12,491	5,336	3,688		1,826	848	611		2,072
S		13,096	5,155	3,812		1,866	678	606		2,023
O		13,073	4,775	4,965		1,847	707	678		1,916
N		12,056	3,773	4,281		1,757	551	689		1,840
D		12,344	2,965	4,482		1,788	371	598		1,876
1958 J		13,670	3,256	4,757		1,852	358	646		2,098
F		11,238	2,533	4,080		1,594	255	524		1,653
M		13,114	2,031	4,284		1,963	252	620		1,935
A		12,951	2,997	4,235		1,690	327	529		2,219
M		12,848	3,996	3,814		1,974	513	637		2,089
J	5,803	12,146	4,496	3,807	870	1,988	650	625	888	1,990
J		13,827	5,994	4,193		1,802	812	550		1,989
A		12,369	4,754	3,741		1,769	725	628		1,997
S		13,246	5,870	3,972		1,907	747	624		2,014
O		13,706	5,284	4,053		1,974	782	588		2,203
N		12,141	3,325	3,735		1,701	554	512		1,850
D		12,645	3,659	4,475		1,761	457	658		2,114
1959 J		14,008	2,034	4,790		1,893	358	661		2,004
F		11,794	2,348	4,133		1,768	242	607		1,709

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number	Number	Thousands	Number	Number	Number	Thousands	Number	Number	Number
1957	543	562	1,160	2,977	843	688	1,487	3,229	1,052	1,143
1958	539	546	1,201	3,101	863	702	1,544	3,313	1,044	1,154
1956 S	583	531		2,983	974	575		3,243	1,318	1,042
O	891	586		2,836	915	684		3,008	943	1,117
N	646	579		2,716	955	624		2,911	989	1,137
D	441	577		2,772	836	654		2,887	1,194	1,228
1957 J	225	590		2,752	401	685		2,955	514	1,280
F	226	522		2,653	502	616		2,847	692	1,065
M	254	533		3,047	509	654		3,151	824	1,145
A	435	534		3,031	750	681		3,147	1,050	1,048
M	414	560		3,182	801	702		3,386	1,028	1,087
J	932	525	1,160	3,033	1,417	641	1,487	3,369	1,496	1,027
J	900	544		3,188	1,039	628		3,381	1,112	1,073
A	830	538		3,026	1,294	632		3,391	1,568	1,073
S	518	532		3,087	816	662		3,468	1,111	1,078
O	816	719		3,063	889	924		3,240	1,024	1,351
N	604	598		2,798	969	733		3,191	1,067	1,246
D	353	548		2,858	730	697		3,218	1,134	1,249
1958 J	233	643		3,795	705	1,007		3,822	1,394	1,404
F	270	539		2,467	573	666		2,901	650	1,046
M	195	518		3,306	510	633		3,466	681	1,007
A	482	619		3,269	525	617		3,114	940	1,240
M	429	549		3,245	1,088	879		3,310	971	1,085
J	713	502	1,201	2,632	955	630	1,544	3,572	935	1,022
J	995	508		3,393	1,404	804		3,296	1,524	1,123
A	720	494		3,052	997	637		2,912	1,078	1,097
S	628	525		3,204	1,121	650		3,431	1,405	1,033
O	825	550		2,918	874	718		3,589	1,177	1,366
N	522	535		3,148	727	561		3,024	885	1,070
D	443	575		2,778	874	620		3,333	874	1,152
1959 J	237	625		4,454	725	845		3,384	941	1,349
F	243	512		2,726	510	659		2,974	673	1,212

⁽¹⁾As of June 1.⁽²⁾Exclusive of stillbirths.⁽³⁾Not applicable to figures on population.Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure
YEARS AND QUARTERS

NATIONAL INCOME AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT IN CURRENT DOLLARS

	Salaries, wages and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Corporation profits before taxes	Rent, interest and miscellaneous income	Accrued net income of farm operators from farm production ⁽¹⁾	Net income of non-farm unincorporated business	Inventory valuation adjustment	Net national income at factor cost ⁽²⁾	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Capital consumption allowances and miscellaneous valuation adjustments	Gross national product at market prices ⁽³⁾
Million dollars											
1957	15,825	476	2,505	2,179	968	1,941	- 60	23,834	3,802	3,722	31,406 ¹
1958	16,180	491	2,360	2,374	1,202	2,079	- 34	24,661	3,825	3,725	32,184
Seasonally Unadjusted											
1956 3rd	3,850	113	777	509	1,247	508	- 43	6,961	912	911	8,775
4th	3,851	112	624	514	141	531	- 67	5,706	925	929	7,692
1957 1st	3,731	108	566	521	9	406	- 29	5,312	955	897	7,100 ¹
2nd	3,955	116	728	515	58	511	- 30	5,853	948	946	7,699 ¹
3rd	4,136	131	687	569	828	505	- 7	6,849	963	938	8,771 ¹
4th	4,003	121	524	574	73	519	- 6	5,820	936	941	7,836 ¹
1958 1st	3,828	117	470 ²	526	15	420	- 15	5,361 ²	937	917	7,143 ²
2nd	4,043	126	649 ²	531	127	536	3	6,015 ²	955	940	7,844 ²
3rd	4,173 ²	125	680 ²	629 ²	920 ²	553	10	7,090 ²	961	928	9,007 ²
4th	4,136	123	570	688	140	570	- 32	6,195	972	940	8,190
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates											
1956 3rd	14,956	432	2,736	1,984	1,452	1,952	-172	23,340	3,608	3,596	30,432
4th	15,288	448	2,772	2,044	1,492	1,928	-268	23,704	3,708	3,656	31,292
1957 1st	15,524	460	2,664	2,132	996	2,000	-116	23,660	3,824	3,752	31,248 ¹
2nd	15,828	464	2,548	2,152	904	1,936	-120	23,712	3,788	3,732	31,324 ¹
3rd	16,048	500	2,420	2,180	1,092	1,940	- 28	24,152	3,836	3,696	31,628 ¹
4th	15,900	480	2,388	2,252	880	1,888	24	23,812	3,760	3,708	31,424 ¹
1958 1st	15,904 ²	492	2,284 ²	2,204 ²	1,132 ²	2,012 ²	- 60	23,968 ²	3,790 ²	3,836	31,496 ²
2nd	16,164 ²	500	2,280 ²	2,288 ²	1,308 ²	2,048 ²	12	24,600 ²	3,816	3,712	32,172 ²
3rd	16,208 ²	488 ²	2,360 ²	2,440 ²	1,284 ²	2,088 ²	40	24,908 ²	3,808 ²	3,664	32,372 ²
4th	16,444	484	2,552	2,564	1,084	2,168	-128	25,168	3,880	3,688	32,696

Table 5—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—continued

YEARS AND QUARTERS

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CURRENT DOLLARS											
	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Business Gross Fixed Capital Formation			Value of Physical Change in inventories	Exports of goods and services	Deduct: Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure at market prices ⁽¹⁾	
			New Construction		New machinery and equipment						
			Residential	Non-residential							
Million dollars											
1957	19,768	5,612	1,409 ^r	3,103 ^r	2,823 ^r	+ 142	6,394 ^r	-7,796 ^r	- 85	31,406 ^r	
1958	20,713	5,994	1,762	2,813	2,324	- 386	6,298	-7,361	+ 27	32,184	
Seasonally Unadjusted											
1956 3rd	4,574	1,514	428	806	677	+ 969	1,725	-1,926	+ 8	8,775	
4th	5,190	1,399	393	734	663	- 189	1,638	-2,005	-131	7,692	
1957 1st	4,601	1,265	248 ^r	579 ^r	717 ^r	+ 51	1,412 ^r	-1,837 ^r	+ 64 ^r	7,100 ^r	
2nd	4,928	1,294	359 ^r	775 ^r	858 ^r	- 24	1,579	-2,119 ^r	+ 49 ^r	7,699 ^r	
3rd	4,810	1,620	393 ^r	946 ^r	662 ^r	+ 559	1,767 ^r	-1,964 ^r	- 22 ^r	8,771 ^r	
4th	5,429	1,433	409 ^r	803 ^r	586 ^r	- 444	1,636 ^r	-1,876 ^r	-140 ^r	7,836 ^r	
1958 1st	4,855 ^r	1,327 ^r	301 ^r	535 ^r	569 ^r	- 245	1,378 ^r	-1,649	+ 72 ^r	7,143 ^r	
2nd	5,135 ^r	1,381 ^r	457 ^r	724 ^r	693 ^r	- 288	1,607 ^r	-1,932 ^r	+ 67 ^r	7,844 ^r	
3rd	4,989 ^r	1,731 ^r	494 ^r	861 ^r	552 ^r	+ 587 ^r	1,654 ^r	-1,832 ^r	- 29 ^r	9,007 ^r	
4th	5,734	1,555	510	693	610	- 440	1,659	-1,948	- 83	8,190	
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates											
1956 3rd	18,824	5,420	1,512	2,720	2,780	+ 424	6,356	-7,720	+116	30,432	
4th	19,180	5,512	1,432	2,916	2,900	+1,148	6,396	-7,968	-224	31,292	
1957 1st	19,564	5,344	1,348 ^r	3,052 ^r	3,092 ^r	+ 400	6,436 ^r	-7,976 ^r	- 12 ^r	31,248 ^r	
2nd	19,600	5,740	1,356 ^r	3,112 ^r	2,920 ^r	+ 364	6,224 ^r	-7,900	- 92 ^r	31,324 ^r	
3rd	19,860	5,728	1,412	3,136 ^r	2,740 ^r	+ 60	6,500 ^r	-7,860 ^r	+ 52 ^r	31,628 ^r	
4th	20,048	5,636	1,520 ^r	3,112 ^r	2,540 ^r	- 256	6,416 ^r	-7,448 ^r	-144 ^r	31,424 ^r	
1958 1st	20,456 ^r	5,760 ^r	1,636 ^r	2,860 ^r	2,384 ^r	- 780 ^r	6,288 ^r	-7,216	+108 ^r	31,496 ^r	
2nd	20,496 ^r	6,052 ^r	1,728 ^r	2,896 ^r	2,324 ^r	- 408 ^r	6,344 ^r	-7,216 ^r	- 44 ^r	32,172 ^r	
3rd	20,620 ^r	6,084 ^r	1,780 ^r	2,832 ^r	2,268 ^r	- 48 ^r	6,124 ^r	-7,296 ^r	+ 8 ^r	32,372 ^r	
4th	21,280	6,080	1,904	2,664	2,320	- 308	6,436	-7,716	+ 36	32,696	

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CONSTANT (1949) DOLLARS

		Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Business Gross Fixed Capital Formation			Value of Physical Change in inventories	Exports of goods and services	Deduct: imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure ⁽²⁾
				New Construction		New machinery and equipment					
				Residential	Non-residential						
Million dollars (Unadjusted for Seasonality)											
1957		15,814	3,766	997 [*]	2,104 [*]	1,976 [*]	+ 93	5,355 [*]	-6,558 [*]	- 37 [*]	23,510 [*]
1958		16,156	3,898	1,219	1,872	1,593	- 307	5,419	-6,166	+ 20	23,704
1956	3rd	3,783	1,067	311	565	503	+1,186	1,444	-1,654	+ 6	7,211
	4th	4,257	969	283	509	476	- 290	1,370	-1,721	-101	5,752
1957	1st	3,699	864	178 [*]	394 [*]	507 [*]	- 42	1,170 [*]	-1,546 [*]	+ 48 [*]	5,272 [*]
	2nd	3,957	867	254 [*]	527 [*]	603 [*]	- 117	1,297 [*]	-1,776 [*]	+ 37 [*]	5,649 [*]
	3rd	3,823	1,089	277 [*]	641 [*]	463 [*]	+ 751	1,476 [*]	-1,662 [*]	- 16 [*]	6,842 [*]
	4th	4,335	946	288 [*]	542	403 [*]	- 499	1,412 [*]	-1,574	-106 [*]	5,747 [*]
1958	1st	3,802	865 [*]	211 [*]	356 [*]	389 [*]	- 287	1,180 [*]	-1,356 [*]	+ 54 [*]	5,214 [*]
	2nd	4,002 [*]	892 [*]	317 [*]	484 [*]	478 [*]	- 348	1,384 [*]	-1,617 [*]	+ 49 [*]	5,641 [*]
	3rd	3,876 [*]	1,137 [*]	341 [*]	575 [*]	380 [*]	+ 810	1,412 [*]	-1,549 [*]	- 21 [*]	6,959 [*]
	4th	4,476	1,004	350	457	346	- 480	1,443	-1,644	- 62	5,890

NOTE: The quarterly data for the years 1956, 1957 and 1958 are now operative on the new revised basis described in the main reference document, "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1926-1956", issued earlier this year. The method of mechanically linking the old quarterly series to the new annual levels which was used for 1956, 1957 and the first two quarters of 1958 is discontinued. No changes have been made to annual totals previously published. The revised quarterly series differs only slightly from the mechanically linked series.

Revised quarterly data for the historical period 1947-1955 are still in course of being re-worked. This material will be released as soon as possible.

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—concluded
YEARS AND QUARTERS

SOURCES OF PERSONAL INCOME										
	Salaries, Wages and Supplementary Labour Income	Deduct: Employer and Employee Contributions to Social Insurance and Gov't. Pension Funds	Military Pay and Allowances	Net Income Received by Farm Operators from Farm Production ⁽¹⁾	Net Income of Non-Farm Unincorporated Business	Interest, Dividends and Net Rental Income of Persons	Transfer Payments to Persons		Personal Income ⁽²⁾	
							From Government (excluding Interest)	Charitable Contributions by Corporations		
Million dollars										
1957	15,825	-547	476	974	1,941	2,358	2,083	32	23,142	
1958	16,180	-568	491	1,206	2,079	2,538	2,628	32	24,586	
Seasonally Unadjusted										
1956 3rd	3,850	-125	113	1,228	508	525	404	8	6,511	
4th	3,851	-126	112	136	531	580	401	7	5,492	
1957 1st	3,731	-133	108	28	406	532	594	7	5,273	
2nd	3,955	-132	116	79	511	600	471	9	5,609	
3rd	4,136	-141	131	810	505	592	491	9	6,533	
4th	4,003	-141	121	57	519	634	527	7	5,727	
1958 1st	3,828	-143	117	36	420	565	757	6	5,586	
2nd	4,043	-137	126	134	536	636	630	8	5,976	
3rd	4,173 ^r	-143	125	911 ^r	553	649	591 ^r	9	6,868 ^r	
4th	4,136	-145	123	125	570	688	650	9	6,156	
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1956 3rd	14,956	-496	432	1,388	1,952	2,148	1,772	28	22,180	
4th	15,288	-504	448	1,512	1,928	2,232	1,768	32	22,704	
1957 1st	15,524	-532	460	1,068	2,000	2,268	1,968	32	22,788	
2nd	15,828	-532	464	940	1,936	2,340	2,008	32	23,016	
3rd	16,048	-560	500	1,032	1,940	2,392	2,156	32	23,540	
4th	15,900	-564	480	856	1,888	2,432	2,200	32	23,224	
1958 1st	15,904 ^r	-572	492	1,160 ^r	2,012 ^r	2,440 ^r	2,448 ^r	28	23,912 ^r	
2nd	16,164 ^r	-560	500	1,292 ^r	2,048 ^r	2,512 ^r	2,636 ^r	28	24,620 ^r	
3rd	16,208 ^r	-564	488 ^r	1,304 ^r	2,088 ^r	2,608 ^r	2,616	32	24,780 ^r	
4th	16,444	-576	484	1,068	2,168	2,592	2,812	40	25,032	
DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME										
	Personal Income Total	Deduct: Personal Direct Taxes	Personal Disposable Income	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services			Personal Saving			
				Total ⁽³⁾	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Services	Total	Farm Inventory Change	Excluding Farm Inventory Change
Million dollars										
1957	23,142	-1,907	21,235	19,768	2,414	10,021	7,333	1,467	-152	1,619
1958	24,586	-1,777	22,809	20,713	2,490	10,462	7,761	2,096	-138	2,234
Seasonally Unadjusted										
1956 3rd	6,511	-426	6,085	4,574	592	2,336	1,646	1,511	+953	558
4th	5,492	-435	5,057	5,190	628	2,801	1,761	-133	-313	180
1957 1st	5,273	-466	4,807	4,601	522	2,272	1,807	206	-246	452
2nd	5,609	-497	5,112	4,928	672	2,417	1,839	184	-119	303
3rd	6,533	-472	6,061	4,810	598	2,436	1,776	1,251	+584	667
4th	5,727	-472	5,255	5,429	622	2,896	1,911	-174	-371	197
1958 1st	5,586	-456	5,130	4,851	541	2,413 ^r	1,901 ^r	275 ^r	-268	543 ^r
2nd	5,976	-430	5,546	5,135 ^r	674	2,527	1,934 ^r	411 ^r	-108	519 ^r
3rd	6,868 ^r	-437 ^r	6,431 ^r	4,989 ^r	593	2,506 ^r	1,890 ^r	1,442 ^r	+628 ^r	814 ^r
4th	6,156	-454	5,702	5,734	682	3,016	2,036	-32	-390	358
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1956 3rd	22,180	-1,752	20,428	18,824	2,420	9,580	6,824	1,604
4th	22,704	-1,756	20,948	19,180	2,424	9,832	6,924	1,768
1957 1st	22,788	-1,920	20,868	19,564	2,480	9,892	7,192	1,304
2nd	23,016	-1,912	21,104	19,600	2,332	10,004	7,264	1,504
3rd	23,540	-1,920	21,620	19,860	2,484	10,012	7,364	1,760
4th	23,224	-1,876	21,348	20,048	2,360	10,176	7,512	1,300
1958 1st	23,912 ^r	-1,824	22,088 ^r	20,456 ^r	2,496	10,400 ^r	7,560 ^r	1,632 ^r
2nd	24,620 ^r	-1,676	22,944 ^r	20,496 ^r	2,432 ^r	10,408 ^r	7,656 ^r	2,448 ^r
3rd	24,780 ^r	-1,796 ^r	22,984 ^r	20,620 ^r	2,424 ^r	10,396 ^r	7,800 ^r	2,364 ^r
4th	25,032	-1,812	23,220	21,280	2,608	10,644	8,028	1,940

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⁽¹⁾The seasonally adjusted data include an arbitrary smoothing of crop production, standard seasonal adjustments for livestock items and a seasonal adjustment for earnings of the Canadian Wheat Board. Because of the arbitrary elements too precise an interpretation should not be given the seasonally adjusted figures for this item.⁽²⁾Includes adjusting entry.⁽³⁾Includes residual error of estimate.

undistributed earnings (and the inventory valuation adjustment) of the Canadian Wheat Board.

Source: Quarterly Reports; National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, D.B.S.

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION
REVISED VOLUME INDEXES, 1949=100

Base period industry weight		Industrial Production		Mining								
				Mining		Metals			Non-metals		Fuels	
		Total	Total	Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Asbestos	Total	Coal	
		100.00	10.97	5.97	1.93	1.10	1.05	0.83	0.59	2.84	1.72	
1957		155.1	227.8	170.0	106.7	137.1	146.8	179.0	184.3	358.2	65.4	
1958		151.7	228.5	183.3	109.7	131.8	110.2	163.3	168.7	330.7	56.7	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation												
1956	A	154.9	229.7	164.5	103.4	128.8	136.3	199.6	197.1	358.8	53.4	
	S	160.9	229.0	166.9	111.4	144.4	137.7	195.1	190.3	362.1	71.8	
	O	162.6	229.5	158.5	108.4	134.4	135.5	193.9	189.7	374.3	83.4	
	N	163.8	231.2	158.2	110.6	138.1	142.7	205.5	203.3	384.8	88.0	
	D	154.0	211.2	136.6	106.0	136.4	136.1	156.8	156.0	395.4	82.2	
1957	J	150.6	210.7	135.7	100.4	116.5	152.0	163.8	170.7	396.9	76.2	
	F	157.3	219.2	149.0	107.7	144.9	151.8	180.4	192.2	389.0	81.5	
	M	158.4	217.7	152.9	108.5	138.3	153.1	177.0	190.5	369.2	64.2	
	A	154.2	217.6	152.5	107.3	129.4	145.1	192.3	198.1	363.3	62.0	
	M	157.8	227.9	160.1	105.4	119.1	148.5	189.4	191.7	370.0	58.4	
	J	162.0	240.9	180.0	108.3	124.1	146.3	182.1	174.8	367.3	54.0	
	J	153.4	237.2	177.9	102.0	118.0	145.2	157.8	155.7	368.4	45.1	
	A	155.0	239.6	187.6	100.8	134.6	153.4	178.8	173.9	349.5	46.3	
	S	157.0	244.4	196.9	112.4	155.3	147.6	192.7	198.7	344.9	65.6	
	O	156.3	240.1	194.8	111.3	140.0	143.0	186.4	195.5	338.6	82.7	
	N	156.1	221.1	177.8	109.2	165.5	137.9	178.8	188.0	314.3	76.7	
	D	142.7	217.6	174.8	106.7	159.1	138.2	168.4	181.6	327.0	72.5	
1958	J	143.0	223.5	172.6	105.6	146.9	152.9	134.5	143.5	367.5	71.5	
	F	149.2*	232.8	180.6	112.9	151.4	160.6	146.7	157.3	381.7	72.2	
	M	149.3	223.2	180.0	113.4	153.1	145.0	150.2	157.8	341.1	56.4	
	A	147.7*	217.4	186.5	111.2	150.7	143.4	155.5	163.6	295.7	54.0	
	M	154.2	225.7	189.3	106.7	145.1	139.4	154.2	153.1	293.9	50.9	
	J	158.6	237.8	211.2	115.4	149.8	138.1	138.8	133.5	295.0	45.3	
	J	149.3*	236.8	193.9	106.2	139.2	117.6	137.5	136.1	330.1	43.9	
	A	150.2	231.2	192.0	106.2	138.0	119.8	173.0	170.1	301.5	24.5	
	S	155.3	241.3	200.8	108.9	127.3	111.5	196.3	206.6	316.4	52.6	
	O	155.5*	228.5	172.3	112.4	100.9	33.7	216.2	225.5	324.9	67.9	
	N	159.3*	224.6*	163.4*	111.0*	94.1	30.0	211.0	225.8	341.9	69.9	
	D	149.0*	219.4*	156.9	105.9	85.1	30.2	145.5*	144.9	379.1*	70.8	
1959	J	150.4	228.5	165.6	105.5	110.5	75.9	142.8	145.6	399.7	67.7	
Adjusted for seasonal variation												
M.C.D. ⁽¹⁾		1	2	3	5	4	4	4	5	3	6	
1956	A	155.7	217.7	151.7	107.0	131.6	137.4	180.1	194.0	360.8	75.1	
	S	157.1	215.3	151.5	107.1	140.6	140.2	178.6	178.2	360.1	71.1	
	O	158.2	217.4	147.8	105.3	135.9	139.4	180.8	180.3	368.7	70.3	
	N	158.7	227.2	158.2	107.4	134.7	144.3	189.6	192.3	378.9	70.6	
	D	159.3	220.1	147.6	107.3	132.2	140.2	172.6	168.8	387.6	70.0	
1957	J	157.2	224.1	156.0	104.4	122.0	148.7	187.9	188.0	376.5	65.6	
	F	159.2	228.4	163.2	107.9	140.7	144.7	189.8	190.3	369.3	71.2	
	M	159.6	230.2	163.6	108.5	132.1	146.4	182.5	186.4	370.0	65.9	
	A	157.0	238.3	169.3	106.1	131.8	144.7	186.6	187.4	394.8	67.5	
	M	157.3	230.5	163.4	106.8	124.6	146.6	181.6	182.4	380.1	64.9	
	J	155.5	227.6	166.1	105.8	126.2	146.9	183.9	184.4	363.7	64.9	
	J	155.1	224.3	166.4	105.3	121.9	148.0	167.9	173.4	358.3	61.4	
	A	155.4	227.8	171.8	105.2	137.3	153.9	169.2	171.0	359.0	64.5	
	S	152.9	231.1	178.2	107.4	150.0	150.2	177.5	186.2	352.7	65.1	
	O	151.5	225.9	177.7	108.1	141.3	147.7	175.9	187.1	338.5	68.7	
	N	151.2	218.2	177.8	106.5	159.3	140.6	166.8	178.5	311.8	62.0	
	D	148.6	235.8	197.8	107.9	153.7	143.4	163.8	196.5	322.1	62.0	
1958	J	149.9	239.4	195.6	110.3	154.8	149.2	153.4	158.0	345.1	61.5	
	F	151.2*	242.0	197.3	113.1	146.7	152.2	154.2	156.1	358.9	62.8	
	M	150.6	233.5	190.9	112.5	145.8	138.5	156.5	154.7	334.5	58.0	
	A	151.0	237.0	206.8	109.4	154.1	143.4	150.0	154.5	314.6	58.4	
	M	154.4	227.8	193.2	108.4	152.4	137.5	147.1	144.7	302.4	56.6	
	J	152.3*	225.0	197.5	112.3	152.7	138.9	140.3	141.4	295.4	54.9	
	J	151.4*	225.9	183.2	109.9	144.0	119.5	145.8	150.7	328.5	60.2	
	A	150.2*	220.9	179.1	111.3	140.7	119.8	164.9	173.0	312.9	33.9	
	S	150.5*	231.6	185.9	103.6	122.5	113.3	181.2	193.6	330.2	52.2	
	O	151.4*	218.5	161.4	109.0	101.7	34.9	204.6	216.4	329.0	56.0	
	N	154.6*	223.5*	165.4*	108.5*	90.0	30.7	197.6	214.8	342.3	56.7	
	D	155.1*	230.2*	167.1*	107.0	82.1	31.4	159.1*	156.8	375.3*	60.7	
1959	J	157.2	240.8	185.2	110.4	116.4	73.8	164.3	160.4	373.5	58.4	

Note: For a detailed description of concepts, sources and methods see D.B.S. Reference Paper (61-502) "Revised Index of Industrial Production, 1935-57."

⁽¹⁾The M.C.D. measure indicates the number of months required, on average, for the emergence of the cyclical trend from the seasonally adjusted series. An M.C.D. of 4 implies that a four month moving average of the series (dated at the second month) is required in order to offset irregular movements and allow examination of the underlying cyclical trend. For a fuller description see D.B.S. Reference Paper (61-502).

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued
VOLUME INDEXES, 1949=100

Mining				Non-durable Manufacturing						
Base period industry weight	Fuels		Manu- facturing Total	Non- durable Manu- facturing Total	Foods and Beverages Total	Foods and Beverages				
	Natural Gas	Petroleum				Total	Meat Products	Dairy Products	Canning and Processing	Grain Mill Products
	0.11	1.02	84.83	45.74	11.83	8.99	1.62	1.40	1.40	1.00
1957	295.1	859.5	142.5	139.3	135.6	133.2	144.4	136.4	143.8	116.6
1958	433.7	782.6	137.4	138.5	140.3	139.0	152.1	143.0	146.1	130.6
Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1956 A	153.5	896.7	143.8	140.0	145.5	143.7	118.8	151.8	222.7	117.9
S	189.0	871.1	150.6	147.6	151.4	152.4	175.1	143.0	210.3	119.1
O	235.8	890.7	151.5	146.3	148.6	149.1	135.2	129.2	211.7	117.1
N	286.1	896.8	152.3	144.8	142.5	138.1	154.0	113.8	128.9	125.6
D	344.8	930.0	142.8	135.7	129.9	129.0	160.0	106.5	114.2	114.1
1957 J	382.6	940.3	138.4	130.2	106.9	107.8	124.0	99.5	71.0	110.8
F	371.1	910.4	145.1	139.7	113.5	113.2	140.2	109.1	71.0	117.0
M	314.6	890.4	147.3	140.5	119.2	116.5	159.5	117.0	67.0	118.1
A	294.2	879.7	143.0	136.5	117.9	112.4	122.1	129.1	63.4	111.0
M	220.3	912.4	146.3	139.2	130.3	124.9	121.2	154.0	104.3	115.0
J	201.1	914.3	150.2	145.1	150.2	143.8	167.6	180.8	130.9	116.7
J	181.9	934.6	140.6	135.2	148.4	143.1	119.5	166.5	218.6	110.9
A	191.8	878.6	142.5	144.3	156.6	155.6	128.4	160.7	279.4	119.5
S	229.4	829.0	143.7	148.2	160.1	162.9	181.1	151.8	258.3	124.9
O	321.4	772.6	142.3	144.1	152.4	152.9	137.8	134.5	237.7	117.7
N	389.9	707.4	143.3	142.3	145.5	139.7	169.2	120.6	128.4	125.9
D	443.1	744.3	127.6	126.8	126.2	125.4	161.9	113.7	95.1	112.1
1958 J	501.8	853.2	126.8 ^r	123.4	109.6	112.3	135.0	107.6	65.9	117.2
F	523.8	889.1	132.6 ^r	131.6 ^r	115.6	114.4	140.8	115.7	65.3	120.5
M	502.9	804.7	134.6	133.5 ^r	123.0	121.3	169.7	126.8	66.3	128.9
A	402.3	692.5	134.1 ^r	132.5 ^r	125.6	119.7	130.0	138.2	69.0	127.3
M	342.3	699.1	141.4 ^r	138.1	138.0	132.6	130.0	159.2	105.9	138.5
J	300.8	716.3	145.6	143.4	154.7	151.0	166.4	187.2	147.2	132.0
J	297.4	817.0	135.1 ^r	134.4 ^r	149.7 ^r	146.3 ^r	120.2	172.9	214.0 ^r	121.8
A	307.1	768.7	137.0 ^r	142.9 ^r	155.6 ^r	156.7 ^r	141.6	167.5	248.0 ^r	134.0
S	379.3	755.3	141.2 ^r	147.7 ^r	159.7 ^r	165.0 ^r	174.6	156.2	263.4 ^r	132.1
O	418.2	749.0	141.8 ^r	148.8 ^r	160.7 ^r	161.7 ^r	149.9	139.6	247.4 ^r	136.4 ^r
N	558.2	778.0 ^r	145.5 ^r	150.6 ^r	157.2 ^r	151.1 ^r	184.7	125.6	148.8 ^r	153.2 ^r
D	670.4 ^r	868.5 ^r	132.9 ^r	134.8 ^r	134.7 ^r	135.6 ^r	181.8	118.9	112.3 ^r	125.6 ^r
1959 J			132.8	132.4	115.2	118.8	157.5	109.2	69.7	126.2
Adjusted for seasonal variation										
M.C.D. ⁽⁴⁾	3	3	2	2	4	6	3			
1956 A	241.4	856.4	145.1	137.8	130.8	128.8	140.9	129.6	124.0	116.9
S	251.7	859.9	147.0	140.0	133.6	130.3	149.5	131.4	120.8	115.5
O	246.7	886.0	147.7	139.6	133.0	130.3	138.8	132.2	127.8	117.5
N	245.2	914.2	147.5	139.1	131.5	129.3	139.1	132.5	118.9	119.7
D	264.2	937.5	148.9	141.3	138.2	135.9	147.5	132.3	140.5	120.7
1957 J	263.7	913.8	145.6	139.2	131.3	128.5	132.3	130.9	136.1	116.8
F	259.0	884.7	147.5	142.3	135.8	133.1	146.7	133.9	139.2	118.4
M	264.8	894.9	147.7	142.5	135.7	133.2	144.1	134.8	143.3	117.1
A	286.5	959.3	143.6	139.0	129.0	127.1	126.3	132.0	138.8	109.4
M	277.1	923.5	145.1	140.3	134.1	131.7	137.4	138.5	142.2	114.3
J	294.9	875.8	143.4	140.0	136.1	134.2	148.8	138.4	141.3	114.6
J	299.2	866.2	142.9	140.6	137.1	133.7	142.8	133.0	150.2	113.6
A	305.9	862.2	143.0	141.3	139.1	137.2	152.9	137.5	155.6	118.7
S	307.5	843.3	139.6	139.7	138.6	136.7	151.3	138.8	151.0	121.0
O	332.4	794.9	138.3	137.7	137.1	134.0	145.1	138.1	142.7	118.0
N	332.4	731.5	138.6	136.9	135.8	132.8	153.5	139.9	129.0	118.8
D	340.3	759.5	133.5	131.9	132.7	129.5	147.3	140.5	115.6	117.5
1958 J	344.9	824.3	134.2 ^r	132.1 ^r	134.1	133.3	145.0	141.8	123.3	123.6
F	360.7	859.0	135.2 ^r	134.2 ^r	137.4	133.1	147.6	141.6	124.5	121.9
M	422.3	792.0	135.6 ^r	135.5 ^r	138.9	136.9	152.1	145.9	137.7	127.9
A	392.1	739.1	135.8 ^r	135.3 ^r	137.8	135.6	134.2	141.6	150.0	126.1
M	435.5	703.3	141.0 ^r	139.7	143.4	140.9	149.1	142.1	150.9	138.8
J	445.6	685.5	138.7	138.0 ^r	140.1	140.6	146.5	142.4	156.7	130.3
J	497.3	763.6	137.5 ^r	139.9 ^r	138.7 ^r	137.4 ^r	144.3	140.6	146.8 ^r	125.0
A	491.4	764.9	136.8 ^r	140.4 ^r	139.9 ^r	140.8 ^r	168.8	143.2	139.5 ^r	133.3
S	510.5	780.3	135.6 ^r	138.9 ^r	137.2 ^r	138.3 ^r	144.3	142.4	155.0 ^r	128.4
O	429.8	779.4	138.2 ^r	142.6 ^r	145.6 ^r	143.3 ^r	159.8	143.5	158.5 ^r	137.4 ^r
N	474.7	810.4 ^r	141.1 ^r	145.6 ^r	149.1 ^r	146.8 ^r	167.9	145.4	170.0 ^r	143.7 ^r
D	515.7 ^r	891.7 ^r	140.1 ^r	140.2 ^r	141.9 ^r	140.5 ^r	164.4	146.6	139.7 ^r	131.0 ^r
1959 J			141.0	141.7	141.4	141.2	169.7	144.1	130.7	133.0

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued

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Non-durable Manufacturing											
Base period industry weight	Foods		Beverages				Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products	Textiles	
	Bakery Products	Miscel- laneous Foods	Total	Carbonated Beverages	Breweries	Distilleries					
	1.73	1.83	2.85	0.72	1.44	0.63	0.77	1.33	1.58	5.04	
1957	129.6	125.1	143.2	129.7	139.5	169.7	161.0	147.8	115.6	117.6	
1958	131.7	130.3	144.7	134.1	135.2	179.0	173.2	137.2	114.4	109.4	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1956	A	140.4	116.2	151.0	155.7	138.4	178.6	152.0	124.9	115.2	108.6
	S	140.8	124.4	148.4	138.2	125.1	212.1	151.3	170.1	119.9	123.6
	O	143.7	151.2	146.9	101.0	117.3	255.3	154.9	165.5	115.0	122.7
	N	141.6	152.9	156.2	115.5	129.9	266.4	161.4	172.5	120.0	124.9
	D	137.5	129.9	132.9	120.7	114.0	192.8	144.6	150.2	104.4	123.0
1957	J	118.5	116.1	104.3	108.4	95.8	119.9	149.8	153.3	115.4	117.5
	F	117.4	118.9	114.1	99.6	114.3	132.2	156.7	174.7	128.1	137.1
	M	118.8	112.8	127.8	115.7	138.0	122.0	157.5	165.3	133.3	127.8
	A	130.5	112.0	135.2	100.2	155.3	132.7	169.4	148.7	121.9	122.0
	M	132.6	119.9	147.3	142.0	153.4	144.2	177.1	156.5	119.5	117.2
	J	130.3	123.7	170.4	162.1	176.1	174.2	181.8	164.9	115.9	119.3
	J	134.9	113.7	165.0	177.8	165.5	155.9	133.3	118.8	83.7	90.9
	A	134.5	120.7	159.8	168.8	152.8	171.2	165.0	108.7	116.7	115.4
	S	133.5	130.8	151.4	128.5	137.5	198.0	172.6	150.3	119.1	120.7
	O	133.2	153.3	150.7	111.1	127.1	240.3	161.2	149.1	113.4	115.3
	N	131.8	151.5	163.8	114.6	139.5	281.0	159.9	158.4	115.6	124.6
	D	129.8	128.0	129.0	127.1	118.8	155.9	147.5	124.9	105.0	103.3
1958	J	124.1	117.7	100.8	104.4	90.8	119.4	148.5	114.8	111.4	98.7
	F	122.9	116.1	119.3	98.5	125.3	131.0	171.7	132.4	123.2	109.1
	M	123.1	110.3	128.4	117.7	133.4	131.3	170.3	124.7	123.6	104.6
	A	129.0	122.5	143.9	123.5	151.3	134.4	171.2	127.1	114.6	106.2
	M	133.2	131.2	155.2	131.1	160.3	175.9	181.3	134.9	113.7	106.5
	J	139.6	133.7	166.6	159.7	171.3	168.9	197.3	155.3	113.7	111.6
	J	138.7	117.7	160.7	173.1	164.5	143.5	153.9	122.9	82.7	84.6
	A	137.5	122.4	152.1	196.1	126.3	163.6	175.9	112.0	120.3	111.2
	S	136.4	132.8	144.2	141.2	95.0	243.9	190.7	157.8	122.4	118.4
	O	135.3	162.0	157.4	117.0	130.7	250.7	172.0	149.1	120.3	121.9
	N	132.6	159.0	176.3	117.3	151.8	306.2	190.1	170.3	121.7	126.9
	D	127.5	138.2	132.0	130.1	122.2	158.9	155.8	145.4	105.2	113.8
1959	J	121.9	122.5	103.9	112.5	82.0	144.9	156.7	146.8	117.1	115.5
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D. ⁽¹⁾				6	6	6	6	3	2	3	
1956	A	135.4	121.6	137.0	120.3	124.6	185.5	146.2	160.6	115.7	114.2
	S	135.7	122.6	143.9	135.2	131.4	188.0	145.9	159.4	116.2	119.5
	O	137.1	124.0	141.5	121.0	131.6	182.1	152.0	157.3	115.5	119.5
	N	137.4	123.5	138.6	132.6	131.9	162.2	155.5	155.7	119.1	119.4
	D	136.9	125.1	145.6	129.1	137.2	186.6	153.5	160.3	115.4	122.2
1957	J	128.9	123.6	140.2	135.3	134.0	162.5	163.0	160.7	114.8	120.3
	F	129.0	127.5	144.6	133.9	138.4	173.9	157.8	160.4	115.5	122.8
	M	129.0	127.3	143.6	137.6	140.0	161.8	161.5	159.2	118.6	119.2
	A	130.9	121.1	134.9	106.6	137.8	162.0	158.9	143.8	114.4	118.1
	M	131.7	122.8	141.5	133.6	134.2	169.4	163.1	150.9	117.4	120.7
	J	133.3	124.2	142.3	126.9	130.4	168.6	163.8	152.5	115.0	117.3
	J	130.4	127.8	147.6	129.6	138.3	191.8	164.8	144.7	116.3	119.4
	A	129.4	126.3	145.0	130.6	140.1	175.1	166.2	140.3	117.0	122.1
	S	128.0	128.1	144.7	124.9	143.8	171.7	166.9	140.3	115.2	117.4
	O	127.8	129.1	146.7	134.2	142.6	173.1	158.0	141.2	114.2	113.4
	N	127.7	124.3	145.5	131.0	142.8	171.8	153.9	142.3	113.7	116.7
	D	128.6	123.4	142.9	135.6	143.1	152.4	156.7	134.0	115.7	104.0
1958	J	135.3	127.4	136.7	129.5	127.7	166.8	160.5	120.1	110.7	101.2
	F	135.4	124.1	150.8	132.6	150.6	174.7	172.4	122.4	110.7	97.7
	M	133.9	123.5	145.5	139.0	134.9	178.2	174.8	120.5	109.3	97.7
	A	129.2	132.6	144.8	130.7	133.2	189.4	159.9	122.7	107.5	102.8
	M	132.3	134.3	151.2	123.9	141.4	207.4	167.6	130.1	111.9	110.2
	J	133.4	134.2	138.5	124.7	135.0	161.5	179.2	143.5	112.6	109.7
	J	133.8	131.9	142.5	127.5	136.7	173.9	192.4	148.8	115.9	111.6
	A	131.9	127.8	137.1	151.9	116.8	165.9	179.5	144.7	120.4	117.4
	S	130.5	129.7	133.8	136.7	99.2	200.0	184.6	147.1	118.2	115.3
	O	130.1	132.8	152.8	141.8	146.7	171.8	168.5	140.9	121.4	120.3
	N	128.3	130.5	156.4	133.8	156.0	187.5	182.8	152.6	119.2	118.6
	D	126.1	134.2	146.4	138.7	147.2	156.1	165.6	156.3	116.7	114.5
1959	J	132.9	134.4	141.8	138.9	116.5	206.2	169.0	153.9	116.2	118.8

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued
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Non-durable Manufacturing										
Base period industry weight	Textiles			Clothing			Paper Products			Products of Petroleum and Coal
	Cotton goods	Wool goods	Synthetic textiles and silk	Total	Men's, women's and children's clothing	Knitting mills	Total	Pulp and paper	Printing, Publishing and Allied Industries	Total
	1.57	0.93	1.33	5.50	3.45	1.22	8.22	6.54	3.95	1.59
1957	100.0	86.9	156.6	115.3	112.6	126.6	135.5	133.6	138.2	223.5
1958	90.2	74.2	151.5	110.3	110.1	115.8	134.8	131.5	134.4	216.8
Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1956	A	99.4	75.5	136.5	113.5	111.3	123.6	141.3	138.8	238.7
	S	106.6	95.2	167.7	123.4	118.4	145.6	140.0	138.5	242.5
	O	110.7	91.1	158.5	120.9	115.7	139.2	141.7	140.9	233.4
	N	117.6	91.7	154.3	122.2	112.3	155.0	140.1	139.8	228.0
	D	96.9	98.4	167.1	113.1	105.7	134.3	130.4	129.6	221.8
1957	J	103.0	81.6	152.8	118.9	114.6	136.7	131.8	131.6	219.4
	F	122.7	104.5	187.8	125.7	123.6	141.5	140.2	141.6	228.8
	M	105.4	106.8	171.8	128.3	126.4	144.4	143.3	143.8	219.2
	A	101.9	90.2	167.1	119.2	117.3	131.0	138.0	138.4	200.2
	M	95.3	87.4	160.2	113.1	109.8	127.2	141.4	141.3	215.9
	J	99.9	101.8	153.5	109.4	105.4	122.8	140.4	138.4	232.5
	J	71.9	69.8	103.6	107.3	109.7	99.1	134.2	130.5	245.5
	A	99.9	83.0	155.3	116.5	116.5	120.0	141.2	138.6	239.1
	S	103.2	85.2	167.7	117.9	114.6	130.7	136.3	132.4	228.5
	O	101.6	77.3	152.8	113.7	110.4	123.7	136.5	133.3	221.7
	N	110.7	85.8	170.3	109.9	103.6	127.2	132.6	129.3	219.3
	D	83.9	69.4	136.3	103.4	98.8	115.1	110.2	103.4	212.4
1958	J	89.1	66.4	120.0 ^r	112.3	114.0	114.6	116.7	112.3	223.6
	F	94.9	75.9	147.1 ^r	118.6	119.8	128.6	129.6	128.9	214.3
	M	90.3	73.8	137.2 ^r	118.8	121.8	123.2	133.2	133.3	200.6
	A	90.6	72.5	142.6 ^r	110.1	109.0	116.1	134.5	132.9	179.4
	M	87.2	76.5	143.2 ^r	105.6	105.6	110.3	138.4	135.6	197.8
	J	88.2	71.6	164.0 ^r	102.8	102.2	106.0	137.1	132.3	215.2
	J	56.4	54.5	113.3 ^r	102.8	106.4	92.1	133.7	127.8	235.0
	A	91.4	75.7	157.8 ^r	111.9	113.9	111.7	139.2	134.3	225.2
	S	104.0	77.3	164.8 ^r	116.2	117.1	121.0	138.4	133.5	225.0
	O	97.8	84.8	177.0 ^r	110.3	107.2	120.8	146.4	142.6	220.7
	N	106.3	90.1	180.8 ^r	110.4 ^r	104.4 ^r	129.5 ^r	143.4	140.8	231.4
	D	84.9	71.8	170.1 ^r	103.8 ^r	99.4 ^r	115.9 ^r	126.0 ^r	123.3	233.6 ^r
1959	J	95.1	70.2	167.1	115.2	115.9	121.5	131.4	130.1	240.0
Adjusted for seasonal variation										
M.C.D. ⁽¹⁾	3	3	4	2	2	2	2	3	3	4
1956	A	101.8	83.8	143.2	115.3	112.2	127.3	138.2	138.2	221.7
	S	102.2	92.0	157.9	118.8	114.7	135.8	139.0	139.2	230.2
	O	105.5	90.4	154.6	118.3	115.4	131.4	138.2	138.0	228.6
	N	105.7	88.3	153.7	119.6	115.5	136.9	137.7	137.3	225.2
	D	101.6	97.2	161.3	117.6	113.9	131.8	138.6	138.2	225.7
1957	J	103.6	87.4	159.0	118.6	111.9	143.0	137.8	137.5	219.9
	F	106.8	92.8	161.9	117.1	112.9	134.6	139.2	139.1	227.8
	M	99.5	98.1	153.7	118.8	114.3	138.0	142.4	140.3	233.2
	A	97.0	89.0	159.4	119.0	115.8	134.5	138.1	137.0	230.6
	M	101.8	90.6	164.1	117.2	113.7	132.4	139.2	138.3	227.4
	J	102.5	92.6	148.6	117.3	114.6	128.9	137.4	136.1	227.8
	J	104.2	87.9	157.2	117.5	116.7	122.5	136.7	135.1	230.0
	A	100.4	91.9	168.3	117.9	116.6	124.1	137.3	133.5	222.1
	S	100.8	81.9	158.2	114.0	111.6	122.4	135.2	132.9	216.0
	O	96.6	78.4	152.0	111.0	109.3	117.5	133.8	131.3	216.3
	N	97.7	82.1	162.0	107.6	106.5	111.3	130.8	127.6	216.7
	D	89.1	69.0	135.2	107.5	106.4	112.8	117.5	110.4	216.2
1958	J	89.3	72.3	125.3 ^r	111.9	111.5	120.0	122.1	117.2	224.2
	F	82.2	67.2	126.4 ^r	110.6	109.6	122.8	128.8	126.6	213.5
	M	85.4	67.6	122.3 ^r	109.8	110.2	116.9	131.9	129.5	213.1
	A	86.2	71.3	136.2 ^r	110.2	108.7	119.6	135.2	132.0	206.2
	M	94.4	79.4	147.0 ^r	109.5	109.4	115.0	136.1	132.7	209.6
	J	90.2	64.6	158.5 ^r	110.1	111.1	111.0	133.6	130.0	211.3
	J	82.1	68.4	171.9 ^r	112.0	112.8	113.7	135.8	132.2	219.3
	A	90.9	83.7	171.7 ^r	112.9	113.6	115.8	134.8	130.9	208.8
	S	103.3	74.1	155.3 ^r	112.5	114.2	113.5	137.1	133.9	212.0
	O	92.8	87.0	176.6 ^r	107.5	105.7	115.0	144.0	140.9	215.0
	N	93.0	85.9	171.4 ^r	108.0 ^r	107.2 ^r	112.8 ^r	141.8	139.3	228.6
	D	90.7	71.6	168.4 ^r	107.8 ^r	106.9 ^r	113.6 ^r	136.0 ^r	131.6	237.8 ^r
1959	J	95.1	78.3	174.4	114.5	113.0	127.0	137.2	135.8	240.7

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued

VOLUME INDEXES, 1949=100

Base period industry weight	Non-durable Manufacturing				Durable Manufacturing					
	Products of Petroleum and coal	Chemicals and Allied Products	Miscel- laneous Manufacturing Industries	Durable Manufacturing Total	Wood Products			Iron and Steel Products		
	Petroleum Products				Total	Saw and Planing mills	Furniture	Total	Machinery	Iron Castings
	1.41	4.22	1.62	39.09	6.54	4.48	1.43	12.49	2.64	1.20
1957	236.8	181.5	153.3	146.2	125.2	127.5	133.8	139.7	146.3	129.4
1958	232.7	183.2	155.3	136.1	126.8	132.9	127.9	122.7	113.9	109.9
Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1956 A	253.8	168.3	146.5	148.2	153.0	164.7	140.1	143.6	146.3	144.7
S	258.0	183.3	152.4	154.2	153.9	164.3	146.3	153.6	158.9	164.8
O	247.2	181.3	158.0	157.5	136.2	137.4	149.9	151.5	158.1	153.7
N	241.1	176.3	158.8	161.0	126.5	123.5	149.2	156.3	158.5	177.9
D	234.7	168.1	153.2	151.0	114.9	108.2	145.5	140.3	159.5	140.4
1957 J	231.5	172.5	149.2	147.8	111.3	105.4	139.3	141.8	158.5	132.2
F	241.6	181.8	149.8	151.4	127.6	130.6	135.5	147.1	156.9	158.8
M	230.9	181.4	152.9	155.2	133.6	139.3	134.9	149.5	154.8	167.2
A	209.9	186.0	154.4	150.6	114.8	113.0	131.0	144.5	152.3	127.9
M	227.6	179.3	153.1	154.7	128.7	133.8	128.9	147.6	151.3	163.4
J	246.6	181.4	152.5	156.2	147.0	159.9	129.9	148.2	150.5	157.0
J	261.7	165.8	151.4	146.9	135.5	142.9	130.4	139.3	146.0	121.0
A	254.2	176.5	153.2	140.3	139.6	147.9	134.4	134.2	142.3	107.2
S	242.7	192.1	157.4	138.4	133.1	137.6	138.4	136.9	140.9	106.5
O	235.9	191.5	158.5	140.1	121.2	120.8	137.9	136.9	138.0	118.6
N	232.9	192.8	156.2	144.6	108.5	103.6	135.1	132.7	134.1	111.8
D	226.4	177.1	150.8	128.6	101.1	95.1	129.9	117.4	130.5	81.1
1958 J	238.7	177.1	146.0	130.7	110.8	112.4	121.8	117.1	123.6	87.8
F	228.6	181.1	144.8	133.9	121.5	129.5	117.9	120.4	117.6	105.6
M	212.9	183.4	146.9	136.0	125.2	134.2	119.1	122.8	116.6	111.6
A	189.6	185.9	150.7	136.0	109.5	110.1	121.6	124.2	116.0	106.6
M	210.5	192.3	152.5	145.2	128.7	136.4	124.8	128.0	114.6	129.4
J	230.5	192.5	153.8	148.2	140.9	153.4	125.3	131.8	112.9	125.4
J	253.0	173.4	155.1	136.0	133.5	142.0	127.0	120.7	110.6	104.5
A	244.1	179.9	157.8	130.0	140.1	150.3	131.8	118.8	109.6	97.2
S	244.3	184.4	162.6	133.6	138.8	147.4	135.7	122.5	110.0	106.4
O	238.6	188.3	165.2	133.7	134.9	141.2	138.2	120.6	111.3	116.7
N	249.6	190.2	166.0	139.6	123.7	125.4	137.7	126.6	112.0	121.6
D	252.3	170.3	162.7	130.7	113.9	112.7	133.7	118.4	112.0	106.1
1959 J		174.5	159.7	133.4	122.8	128.4	126.1	123.8	111.3	114.6
Adjusted for seasonal variation										
M.C.D. ⁽¹⁾	3	2	1	2	3		1	2	1	3
1956 A	234.3	174.0	148.3	153.6	137.3	142.4	140.0	148.0	147.9	161.7
S	243.0	176.2	148.7	155.1	139.9	146.2	140.3	148.4	155.6	162.4
O	241.0	175.8	149.6	157.1	136.8	141.4	141.1	144.9	153.6	142.7
N	238.2	174.0	150.5	157.4	138.9	144.5	140.5	151.0	155.7	163.1
D	238.5	177.2	150.9	157.9	131.8	134.3	140.0	150.5	157.9	160.3
1957 J	232.2	176.5	152.2	153.1	123.1	122.0	139.0	148.9	158.7	146.9
F	240.9	181.3	154.3	153.6	129.9	132.3	138.0	147.6	158.6	151.2
M	247.0	180.4	155.4	153.8	131.0	134.1	137.7	148.8	157.8	162.0
A	244.4	181.3	155.8	149.1	128.9	131.6	136.2	143.3	154.8	123.8
M	240.6	175.5	155.6	150.7	129.8	133.4	135.4	144.1	152.4	151.6
J	241.3	173.8	155.5	147.4	129.1	132.2	136.4	143.0	150.5	148.0
J	243.9	179.0	154.8	145.6	125.6	127.4	135.6	142.0	147.3	129.7
A	234.9	183.7	154.6	145.1	125.7	128.3	134.3	137.2	143.7	120.7
S	228.5	184.6	153.3	139.5	121.0	122.2	132.3	133.2	137.9	104.9
O	229.9	185.3	150.4	139.0	121.3	123.9	129.6	132.7	134.5	110.1
N	230.1	189.7	148.9	140.7	118.4	120.6	127.5	129.3	132.2	103.5
D	230.1	186.8	149.5	135.4	115.5	117.3	125.4	126.3	129.3	94.7
1958 J	230.4	181.2	149.1	136.6	123.7	130.9	121.4	122.9	123.6	98.3
F	228.1	180.8	149.0	136.3	124.1	132.0	120.1	120.9	118.8	101.0
M	227.2	181.9	149.1	135.7	122.3	128.9	121.4	122.0	119.0	108.2
A	220.0	180.8	151.8	136.5	122.5	127.3	126.5	123.0	118.0	102.4
M	223.9	189.1	154.7	142.4	130.2	136.7	131.1	124.5	115.4	118.8
J	226.0	183.4	156.6	139.6	124.2	127.4	131.5	126.7	112.7	118.1
J	235.1	190.0	158.4	134.7	123.7	126.8	132.0	122.7	111.5	110.9
A	225.6	188.4	158.9	132.5	126.2	130.6	131.7	122.2	110.6	110.0
S	229.6	177.1	158.2	131.7	125.9	131.0	129.5	119.4	107.5	104.8
O	232.1	182.3	156.9	133.1	135.5	145.0	129.8	117.2	108.6	108.4
N	246.6	187.8	158.7	135.8	136.0	145.8	130.0	123.7	110.7	113.2
D	256.4	179.7	161.7	139.9	131.1	138.9	129.2	129.3	111.0	125.4
1959 J		178.3	164.3	140.2	137.5	149.4	125.7	131.1	111.3	128.8

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued

VOLUME INDEXES, 1949 = 100

Durable Manufacturing										
Base period industry weight	Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment				Non-ferrous Metal Products		
	Primary iron and Steel	Sheet metal products	Total	Aircraft and parts	Motor vehicles	Motor vehicle parts	Railway rolling stock	Total	Brass and copper products	Smelting and refining
	2.62	1.11	8.23	0.63	3.21	1.43	1.93	4.97	0.75	3.19
1957	149.0	125.8	150.7	350.4	162.0	121.2	90.5	128.6	113.8	141.8
1958	121.8	118.1	131.1	331.2	138.6	104.7	74.0	125.7	114.5	138.9
Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1956 A	159.4	143.7	115.0	294.6	81.6	125.9	90.0	137.9	114.5	154.5
S	162.5	145.9	109.3	305.6	63.7	127.2	92.1	130.4	117.6	155.4
O	163.5	145.8	140.9	318.5	134.5	138.1	93.5	141.6	118.3	157.7
N	173.8	140.7	171.0	325.8	208.0	142.6	92.5	139.8	117.4	155.4
D	145.1	135.2	172.2	329.2	211.0	141.2	93.9	139.9	118.0	156.5
1957 J	158.9	130.0	171.2	340.1	205.8	141.4	94.9	136.9	116.1	153.1
F	159.0	126.2	165.3	348.6	190.6	136.2	93.9	135.8	114.2	151.5
M	158.4	124.6	175.8	351.1	218.4	130.4	93.2	133.2	112.9	148.8
A	158.0	126.7	179.2	342.4	226.9	131.7	93.7	131.9	111.4	148.2
M	155.8	125.9	177.5	351.1	220.7	132.6	93.5	129.4	112.3	144.4
J	156.9	130.8	168.9	356.1	201.4	128.1	92.8	118.1	113.3	126.5
J	149.4	133.2	150.0	354.5	158.7	119.3	92.0	119.2	113.8	128.0
A	139.2	132.6	118.8	350.7	88.8	106.7	88.0	121.7	115.3	130.9
S	140.9	128.8	102.3	355.2	80.1	100.9	85.9	119.5	116.7	126.3
O	147.6	123.7	115.3	353.6	82.5	105.4	86.7	131.8	115.5	145.8
N	145.6	117.2	154.5	351.0	181.9	110.5	86.1	134.6	113.2	151.4
D	118.0	110.2	129.4	350.6	118.3	110.7	84.8	130.6	111.0	146.9
1958 J	126.2	107.5	136.9	342.0	144.1	104.9	82.8	135.2	106.3	156.9
F	128.9	107.2	139.9	333.2	156.3	101.3	81.3	135.0	104.1	157.5
M	132.1	108.3	144.3	331.8	165.5	102.8	80.6	131.8	105.0	152.4
A	136.9	111.5	149.5	340.2	173.7	106.2	79.8	133.1	107.0	153.7
M	130.9	116.9	156.7	338.5	189.9	112.6	78.6	134.9	111.0	155.6
J	143.6	121.8	150.4	331.8	175.2	114.9	78.3	134.2	115.5	152.6
J	126.1	126.2	124.0	333.1	119.1	96.6	76.6	126.5	117.0	139.8
A	98.2	128.9	89.6	331.8	46.7	85.9	70.5	123.2	117.6	134.2
S	95.5	120.6	93.8	329.8	57.1	99.7	66.0	126.1	120.5	136.6
O	95.2*	126.8	107.7	324.4	91.3	105.1	66.4	109.7	122.7	109.5
N	124.3*	119.5	139.4	318.8	171.5	109.1	64.7	108.8*	123.5	107.5
D	123.5*	113.3*	140.5*	317.7*	172.4	117.0*	62.2*	109.8*	123.3*	110.1
1959 J	145.0	109.4	136.9	317.7	164.6	115.8	61.6	119.2	120.5	126.6
Adjusted for seasonal variation										
M.C.D. ⁽¹⁾	3	1	4	1	5	1	1	3	1	3
1956 A	161.5	135.8	150.7	310.1	162.2	139.1	91.7	137.2	117.0	152.8
S	162.2	136.7	153.7	314.7	166.8	142.1	93.6	137.2	117.4	153.0
O	158.7	138.3	169.4	321.1	202.9	144.8	94.2	138.0	116.9	153.9
N	162.4	138.3	166.0	324.2	194.2	144.0	93.6	137.2	115.9	153.0
D	163.0	138.1	175.1	325.3	218.7	141.1	93.7	137.9	115.9	154.6
1957 J	165.3	137.6	164.3	332.1	189.7	139.3	94.3	137.7	114.5	154.5
F	158.2	136.3	162.3	337.8	185.4	134.1	94.3	136.9	113.6	153.3
M	157.0	131.9	160.5	340.2	183.4	127.3	93.5	135.7	112.6	152.0
A	155.7	131.7	150.1	339.7	158.9	123.5	92.4	134.4	111.7	151.5
M	151.9	128.2	152.9	348.7	164.9	123.2	92.3	133.1	112.8	149.2
J	150.0	128.2	151.2	355.7	160.1	122.7	91.8	118.6	114.3	126.2
J	151.5	127.0	146.8	364.7	148.6	121.0	91.0	119.2	116.5	126.7
A	143.2	125.1	154.3	368.0	169.5	117.8	89.6	120.3	117.5	128.3
S	141.3	120.8	140.6	365.1	138.8	112.9	87.4	117.5	116.1	124.3
O	142.7	117.5	134.6	356.8	127.9	110.1	87.1	128.0	114.1	141.7
N	136.1	115.4	145.7	351.0	158.3	110.2	87.1	132.4	112.3	149.2
D	134.4	112.8	132.9	348.9	128.0	109.0	84.6	129.6	109.6	146.2
1958 J	130.9	113.5	131.2	334.9	131.1	103.1	82.1	135.6	104.7	157.8
F	128.3	115.8	136.9	322.2	150.9	100.1	81.5	136.2	103.4	159.6
M	130.9	114.5	133.0	321.2	139.8	101.2	81.0	134.5	104.6	156.1
A	135.1	115.9	126.6	337.8	120.3	100.0	78.9	136.3	107.3	158.1
M	127.7	119.0	136.2	336.1	143.8	104.6	77.6	139.5	111.4	161.7
J	137.3	119.4	135.3	331.1	140.3	110.0	77.4	134.7	116.5	152.3
J	126.1	120.2	124.6	342.0	119.1	97.9	75.7	125.5	119.8	136.9
A	101.8	121.5	116.1	347.4	106.1	94.7	71.7	121.3	119.8	130.9
S	100.0*	121.6	119.4	338.6	114.2	111.5	67.1	123.9	119.7	134.4
O	91.9*	120.4	129.5	327.3	143.6	109.6	66.7	106.4	121.2	106.2
N	116.2*	117.6	129.0	319.4	144.4	108.0	65.4	107.0*	122.8	105.9
D	141.6*	116.1*	147.3*	317.1*	190.9	114.3*	62.1*	109.1*	122.0*	109.9
1959 J	150.4	115.5	130.4	310.3	149.6	113.9	61.1	119.4	118.8	127.1

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued
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Base period industry weight	Durable Manufacturing							Electric Power and Gas Utilities		
	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Non-metallic Mineral Products				Total	Electric power	Gas
	Total	Heavy electrical machinery	Telecom- munication equipment	Total	Concrete products	Hydraulic cement	Domestic clay products			
	4.40	1.52	0.44	2.46	0.30	0.36	0.24	5.11	4.60	0.51
1957	181.5*	163.4	370.9	193.3	356.9	221.1	145.5	220.3	223.6	190.9*
1958	169.0	141.5	394.2	208.3	474.2	223.3	161.3	238.4	240.0	223.7
Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1956 A	191.1	161.2	482.5	214.3	500.3	205.8	176.1	191.2	202.4	91.0
S	228.3	164.8	768.7	205.8	432.8	195.9	181.5	197.8	208.2	104.8
O	218.2	170.1	648.5	223.2	558.7	215.1	158.8	214.8	223.2	139.5
N	210.3	177.6	558.8	198.1	392.4	193.8	163.4	221.9	226.9	177.5
D	202.0	177.7	490.1	162.1	216.8	155.3	125.6	227.8	227.4	230.9
1957 J	185.9	176.4	345.8	151.3	154.1	162.2	102.6	234.8	231.5	204.8
F	188.3	174.7	361.2	156.4	198.5	163.8	94.5	237.2	230.3	299.4
M	185.8	172.9	333.4	162.1	236.4	172.3	116.8	226.2	224.6	240.2
A	176.6	168.2	291.7	172.0	278.6	178.5	134.4	221.1	220.4	227.4
M	174.7	164.1	302.4	198.8	411.3	218.8	143.0	211.1	215.8	168.8
J	180.3	160.4	356.8	212.9	438.9	250.4	178.4	201.3	208.6	135.7
J	168.7	157.2	283.1	222.5	455.6	299.3	168.5	200.1	210.4	107.7
A	172.0	156.8	344.1	226.6	483.9	288.4	178.4	197.2	207.8	101.7
S	191.0	159.5	484.7	224.5	466.1	277.9	175.2	205.7	215.8	115.1
O	188.3	158.6	473.9	220.3	461.1	266.6	170.7	223.4	230.9	156.2
N	189.4	155.5	486.3	207.6	421.9	236.4	161.6	241.1	243.4	220.2
D	177.1	156.0	386.9	164.3	276.0	138.8	121.5	244.8	243.8	253.7
1958 J	167.4	150.6	335.5	156.4	245.0	130.3	113.2	254.6	249.4	300.9
F	165.5	143.1	347.6	156.1	215.9	154.1	107.2	259.4	250.7	337.3
M	163.9	140.0	337.1	161.6	271.6	150.8	129.2	247.5	241.4	302.4
A	161.1	137.4	330.5	182.5	371.5	199.3	142.1	236.5	234.2	256.9
M	161.9	137.0	335.9	228.3	612.9	253.1	168.6	227.3	232.0	185.1
J	166.7	137.8	391.8	237.9	631.6	295.9	182.2	218.5	226.6	146.1
J	159.6	141.7	342.1	236.7	640.4	266.4	180.5	212.4	222.0	126.0
A	169.2	145.3	449.7	239.0	622.6	276.6	185.5	211.0	221.8	114.6
S	180.8	145.3	489.9	239.5	607.9	263.7	189.0	221.2	230.6	136.5
O	181.9	143.8	504.5	246.7	621.1	284.5	187.4	237.7	245.4	160.0
N	184.7	139.8	515.1	230.0*	526.4	240.5	197.2*	258.0	259.1	248.3
D	165.8*	136.1*	350.2*	184.6*	323.4*	158.4	154.0*	276.7	267.2	361.8
1959 J	166.1	131.1	376.5	168.7		122.8		287.7	265.2	490.0
Adjusted for seasonal variation										
M.C.D. (1)	2	1	2	2	3	4	3	2	2	3
1956 A	197.4	162.5	502.1	190.2	379.0	182.3	156.4	210.5	215.1	168.8
S	202.1	161.1	533.8	186.8	351.6	175.7	159.8	210.9	215.5	170.1
O	196.1	165.0	454.4	201.2	445.2	192.7	147.0	215.3	219.7	176.1
N	192.5	172.1	402.0	188.7	354.2	185.8	152.1	210.6	215.1	170.3
D	193.6	172.9	402.1	184.5	310.6	201.7	138.5	212.9	216.0	184.6
1957 J	191.9	175.0	391.2	178.7	275.2	191.7	135.5	217.3	221.1	183.0
F	192.6	175.8	396.5	182.1	318.6	198.5	120.2	217.5	220.4	191.3
M	191.7	174.1	415.2	186.2	345.1	199.9	143.1	217.0	220.8	183.1
A	190.7	170.2	441.3	184.0	340.2	185.2	143.6	219.1	222.4	189.5
M	193.0	167.3	483.1	191.9	363.7	210.6	141.4	216.7	220.7	180.9
J	186.9	164.3	422.7	192.7	344.5	223.0	148.2	214.9	218.4	183.9
J	182.3	161.9	386.2	201.1	356.2	267.0	146.5	221.3	225.3	185.1
A	176.6	158.9	347.9	199.9	362.5	248.8	155.7	218.1	221.1	191.2
S	172.2	157.0	320.4	202.1	379.3	246.4	152.2	220.4	223.6	191.2
O	170.9	154.4	323.3	198.0	362.2	234.5	158.1	223.6	226.4	198.5
N	174.3	150.7	356.0	197.3	380.1	225.1	151.3	228.4	230.3	211.5
D	170.4	151.3	321.3	191.4	405.3	185.3	135.8	228.3	231.3	201.5
1958 J	173.6	149.0	387.0	193.9	443.8	161.1	153.6	234.9	238.0	207.1
F	170.3	143.5	391.0	184.4	347.1	191.9	137.1	237.3	239.9	214.4
M	171.3	140.6	431.1	188.8	399.4	178.5	158.5	237.3	238.1	229.8
A	179.6	138.8	525.4	198.0	455.8	207.4	150.7	234.1	236.3	213.9
M	184.4	139.5	559.8	218.0	538.6	243.4	167.8	233.3	237.2	198.4
J	172.3	141.3	450.3	211.4	495.0	262.1	150.5	234.3	238.3	198.8
J	172.7	146.1	443.7	210.1	499.9	236.4	155.9	235.0	236.9	218.4
A	173.1	147.5	448.4	207.2	463.6	235.6	160.5	234.1	236.0	216.6
E	161.4	143.4	315.9	213.4	495.0	232.3	163.1	238.0	239.0	229.4
O	163.5	140.3	339.3	218.4	484.5	247.8	173.5	237.6	240.1	215.3
N	169.5	135.5	380.4	217.8*	473.8	228.2	185.2*	244.3	244.9	238.5
D	160.1*	131.8*	292.6*	217.8*	480.5	214.6	173.2	256.6	253.3	286.5
1959 J	173.2	129.7	434.3	209.7		145.2		261.5	253.1	337.2

Table 7.—CANADIAN LABOUR INCOME
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

								Wages and Salaries		
		Atlantic provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Total Labour ⁽¹⁾ Income	Mining	Manufac- turing	Transportation, Storage and Communication
Million dollars										
1957		90.0	337.9	556.3	192.4	137.8	1,318.8	45.3	401.8	137.2
1958		91.1	345.0 ^r	568.6	202.2 ^r	136.4	1,348.4 ^r	44.7	396.6 ^r	139.3
1956	N	90.0	338.7	538.5	185.9	135.2	1,292.7	43.1	400.8	134.9
	D	87.5	327.2	531.2	180.5	126.2	1,256.5	42.3	390.8	131.4
1957	J	85.0	318.9	525.8	175.7	121.5	1,230.9	43.4	393.0	122.0
	F	85.6	323.2	528.8	178.6	126.8	1,247.0	44.1	393.7	129.6
	M	84.2	320.8	534.2	178.4	131.4	1,253.0	43.3	399.1	127.4
	A	83.6	323.5	541.3	179.8	136.2	1,268.6	42.5	399.1	132.0
	M	89.8	335.8	556.9	191.9	142.5	1,321.2	44.6	403.4	136.8
	J	94.6	345.6	570.5	202.5	147.8	1,365.5	46.7	410.6	143.4
	J	95.5	345.6	569.8	204.4	146.3	1,366.2	47.0	408.6	146.5
	A	96.1	349.3	575.8	207.2	151.0	1,384.4	47.5	408.8	148.3
	S	94.9	354.6	575.0	207.0	148.9	1,385.0	47.3	410.4	144.1
	O	92.6	352.9	572.4	199.4	141.7	1,363.6	46.0	407.0	142.4
	N	90.2	348.7	571.9	194.8	134.5	1,344.6	46.2	401.4	140.6
	D	87.9	335.8	553.5	188.0	125.4	1,294.9	45.7	386.1	134.3
1958	J	85.2	327.6	544.0	184.7	121.6	1,267.8	46.0	381.9	130.3
	F	86.1	328.6	545.6	185.0	126.9	1,277.1	46.5	385.5	132.2
	M	85.9	328.1	548.9	185.9	129.5	1,283.2	45.8	389.8	130.3
	A	85.2	333.5	557.7	189.3	133.3	1,304.0	43.9	392.3	134.6
	M	90.7	345.3	572.7	202.2	138.8	1,354.8	44.9	401.3	141.0
	J	94.0	351.4	583.6	211.0	139.4	1,384.5	45.6	404.9	143.1
	J	95.3	352.4	578.7	212.2	138.0	1,382.1	45.0	402.2	145.7
	A	94.6	352.1	576.0	215.9	141.6	1,385.6	45.5	399.8	145.7
	S	96.2	357.1	584.0	217.0	145.6	1,405.3	44.7	404.7	143.5
	O	94.5	357.3	575.6	212.4	144.9	1,389.8	43.2	400.0	142.9
	N	93.6	358.4	580.3	207.3	142.0	1,386.8	43.1	402.0	142.3
	D	92.1 ^r	348.2 ^r	575.5 ^r	203.5 ^r	135.0 ^r	1,359.3 ^r	42.8 ^r	394.4 ^r	139.6
1959	J	91.0	344.1	576.0	200.8	133.6	1,350.3	45.5	399.3	137.2

Wages and Salaries

	Agri- culture, Fishing and Trapping	Forestry	Mining	Manu- facturing	Con- struction	Trans- portation, Storage and Communi- cation	Public Utilities	Trade	Finance and Service	Govern- ment Non- military	Total Wages and Salaries	Supple- mentary Labour Income	Total Labour Income	
Million dollars														
1957	42.0	92.8	136.0	1,205.2	297.3	411.8	63.0	567.0	657.8	323.8	3,796.5	159.8	3,956.2	
1958	45.0	74.2 ^r	134.2 ^r	1,189.7 ^r	282.8 ^r	417.8	68.8	590.8 ^r	717.0 ^r	355.3 ^r	3,875.6 ^r	169.5	4,045.1 ^r	
1954	1st	25.4	66.0	97.0	974.8	176.7	313.6	49.0	424.7	488.8	229.8	2,845.8	119.3	2,965.1
	2nd	39.6	63.4	97.9	976.3	210.8	325.9	50.8	437.2	508.6	244.0	2,954.5	121.7	3,076.2
	3rd	57.8	81.7	101.8	983.4	252.3	341.3	52.6	443.6	498.2	262.6	3,075.3	125.0	3,200.3
	4th	36.6	99.2	105.3	968.9	228.9	336.6	51.1	458.9	523.9	253.5	3,062.9	127.6	3,190.5
1955	1st	26.6	74.5	103.1	984.8	177.6	324.6	49.7	440.6	529.3	247.8	2,958.6	128.6	3,087.2
	2nd	43.0	68.5	103.9	1,032.5	220.1	346.9	50.8	460.4	543.8	259.1	3,129.0	133.1	3,262.1
	3rd	56.6	88.2	110.0	1,065.7	272.0	364.1	51.7	473.4	526.3	282.3	3,290.3	137.4	3,427.7
	4th	31.5	108.1	112.7	1,073.0	241.1	356.7	51.9	499.4	556.0	268.0	3,298.4	139.8	3,438.2
1956	1st	27.1	82.9	113.3	1,088.9	208.6	349.3	52.5	484.8	567.3	265.7	3,240.4	140.8	3,381.2
	2nd	44.6	86.9	119.6	1,146.3	271.6	377.5	54.8	510.7	590.3	288.4	3,490.7	146.0	3,636.7
	3rd	63.4	110.7	128.0	1,175.6	331.6	408.6	59.3	525.6	583.0	313.4	3,699.2	150.7	3,849.9
	4th	38.2	124.6	128.3	1,193.4	290.0	401.7	59.0	551.3	616.0	296.1	3,698.6	152.7	3,851.3
1957	1st	26.4	93.1	130.8	1,185.8	247.2	379.0	58.1	538.3	628.6	290.1	3,577.4	153.5	3,730.9
	2nd	40.8	88.4	133.8	1,213.1	300.6	412.2	62.2	564.5	662.6	318.4	3,796.6	158.7	3,955.3
	3rd	63.1	101.7	141.8	1,227.8	350.8	438.9	65.7	572.8	654.6	355.6	3,972.8	162.8	4,135.6
	4th	37.4	88.0	137.9	1,194.5	290.4	417.3	65.7	592.5	685.1	330.6	3,839.4	163.6	4,003.0
1958	1st	26.2	64.7	138.3	1,157.2	229.1	392.8	65.2	567.1	692.3	331.7	3,664.6	163.5	3,828.1
	2nd	44.4	65.7	134.4	1,198.5	289.1	418.7	69.0	585.4	718.0	351.7	3,874.9	168.4	4,043.3
	3rd	68.6	75.5	135.2	1,206.7	335.3	434.9	71.1	592.2	706.0	375.5	4,001.0	172.0	4,173.0
	4th	40.9 ^r	90.9 ^r	129.1 ^r	1,196.4 ^r	277.7 ^r	424.8	69.8 ^r	618.5 ^r	751.7 ^r	362.1 ^r	3,961.9 ^r	174.0 ^r	4,135.9 ^r

Table 8.—THE CANADIAN LABOUR FORCE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE													
With Jobs													
	Non-Institutional Civilian Population	Total	Agri-cultural	Non-Agri-cultural	Total	Agri-cultural	Non-Agri-cultural	Paid Workers		Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Persons not in the Labour Force		
								Total	Agri-cultural			Non-Agri-cultural	
Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over													
1957		11,108	6,003	751	5,252	5,746	744	5,002	4,556	96	4,460	257	5,105
1958		11,357	6,127	725	5,402	5,722	712	5,010	4,578	97	4,481	405	5,230
1957	Feb. 16	10,961	5,771	659	5,112	5,445	654	4,791	4,359	60	4,299	326	5,190
	Mar. 16	10,987	5,805	676	5,129	5,460	672	4,788	4,354	63	4,291	345	5,182
	Apr. 20	11,028	5,837	712	5,125	5,529	707	4,822	4,364	71	4,293	308	5,191
	May 18	11,066	5,970	775	5,195	5,774	772	5,002	4,538	88	4,450	196	5,096
	June 22	11,113	6,089	776	5,313	5,925	773	5,152	4,684	100	4,584	164	5,024
	July 20	11,144	6,206	881	5,325	6,040	878	5,162	4,715	127	4,588	166	4,938
	Aug. 24	11,175	6,223	903	5,320	6,047	899	5,148	4,730	152	4,578	176	4,952
	Sept. 21	11,193	6,136	814	5,322	5,939	810	5,129	4,703	141	4,562	197	5,057
	Oct. 19	11,211	6,091	751	5,340	5,890	743	5,137	4,683	108	4,575	211	5,120
	Nov. 16	11,228	6,075	706	5,369	5,779	692	5,087	4,618	90	4,528	296	5,153
1958	Dec. 14	11,243	6,050	678	5,372	5,658	660	4,998	4,542	75	4,467	392	5,193
	Jan. 18	11,259	5,977	653	5,324	5,450	636	4,814	4,371	72	4,299	527	5,282
	Feb. 15	11,270	5,953	631	5,327	5,395	608	4,787	4,347	67	4,280	563	5,312
	Mar. 22	11,289	5,998	645	5,353	5,401	624	4,777	4,341	67	4,274	597	5,291
	Apr. 19	11,308	6,059	704	5,355	5,537	691	4,846	4,413	82	4,331	522	5,249
	May 24	11,333	6,120	748	5,372	5,750	739	5,011	4,595	102	4,493	370	5,213
	June 21	11,353	6,203	748	5,455	5,879	740	5,139	4,702	107	4,595	324	5,150
	July 19	11,369	6,314	857	5,457	6,023	851	5,172	4,750	127	4,623	291	5,055
	Aug. 23	11,391	6,306	875	5,431	6,025	868	5,157	4,762	146	4,616	281	5,085
	Sept. 20	11,406	6,159	782	5,377	5,888	774	5,114	4,707	134	4,573	271	5,247
1959	Oct. 18	11,420	6,177	742	5,435	5,864	729	5,135	4,662	105	4,587	313	5,243
	Nov. 15	11,435	6,134	666	5,468	5,773	652	5,121	4,663	82	4,581	361	5,301
	Dec. 15	11,449	6,120	653	5,467	5,680	633	5,047	4,597	74	4,523	440	5,329
	Jan. 17	11,465	6,076	623	5,453	5,538	605	4,933	4,490	68	4,412	538	5,389
	Feb. 21	11,482	6,084	626	5,458	5,547	608	4,939	4,495	69	4,426	537	5,398

Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error.
Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE				FORESTRY			MINING			
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	
1956	120.7	182.0	64.44	113.2	186.4	65.40	122.7	186.3	78.01	
1957	122.6	194.7	67.93	99.3	172.0	69.38	127.2	207.7	83.89	
1958	O	126.2	195.4	66.24	137.9	241.1	69.80	126.9	196.5	79.63
	N	125.7	194.3	66.11	145.8	252.8	69.22	125.4	197.4	80.87
	D	121.4	180.3	63.58	133.5	227.2	67.93	122.7	187.9	78.67
1957	J	118.6	184.7	66.66	116.8	186.6	63.76	124.1	199.3	82.51
	F	118.1	185.8	67.36	108.4	191.1	70.36	124.7	202.1	83.23
	M	118.0	186.1	67.56	82.4	143.5	70.45	123.4	198.5	82.67
1958	A	119.4	187.9	67.37	62.0	110.2	71.89	120.8	194.2	82.61
	M	123.5	195.7	67.82	93.6	155.4	66.28	126.3	203.9	82.97
	J	126.6	202.2	68.33	115.4	195.9	67.72	129.5	212.9	84.46
1957	J	127.6	204.0	68.41	113.0	196.2	69.31	131.7	213.8	83.39
	A	127.6	204.2	68.48	103.0	184.4	71.43	132.5	216.6	84.01
	S	126.9	204.1	68.84	109.6	192.5	70.06	130.0	216.0	85.39
1958	O	125.2	201.3	68.79	107.2	188.7	70.23	129.2	215.3	85.61
	N	122.5	198.2	69.24	93.9	168.3	71.51	128.1	216.1	86.65
	D	117.5	182.2	66.35	96.8	151.3	69.56	126.1	204.2	83.22
1958	J	113.7	183.9	69.25	76.3	122.0	63.77	126.2	215.0	87.52
	F	113.0	185.0	70.02	71.4	131.6	73.55	126.8	217.7	88.26
	M	112.9	185.3	70.20	54.8	103.3	75.33	125.5	213.7	87.62
1958	A	114.6	188.3	70.35	42.1	81.7	77.47	121.9	204.3	86.19
	M	118.7	196.3	70.76	65.5	113.4	69.16	126.2	209.3	85.33
	J	121.3	200.3	70.70	83.1	147.2	70.70	126.8	212.0	86.06
1958	J	122.0	201.6	70.76	81.3	143.6	70.48	127.2	209.5	84.74
	A	121.8	201.1	70.67	76.4	134.6	70.31	127.1	212.3	85.93
	S	121.9	201.8	70.85	84.0	152.7	71.82	125.1	208.5	85.79
1958	O	120.1	199.5	71.13	92.1	167.2	72.42	118.2	202.0	87.95
	N	119.2	199.4	71.60	93.3	176.4	75.40	115.7	201.7	89.65
	D	115.8	186.8	69.03	89.7	159.9	71.14	115.4	189.3	84.38

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING											
Total			Durable Goods ⁽¹⁾			Non-durable Goods ⁽²⁾					
Weekly Earnings											
			Index Numbers								
Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Wages and salaries	Actual wages	Wages in 1949 dollars	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	
1956	115.8	176.8	66.71	149.5	126.3	126.4	71.42	106.6	161.2	61.91	
1957	115.8	185.3	69.94	155.6	127.5	125.3	74.81	107.6	171.1	65.08	
1956 O	118.6	185.9	68.53	154.2 [†]	129.3	203.2	73.73	109.4	168.9	63.24	
N	118.0	185.6	68.78	154.6 [†]	129.2	203.6	73.95	108.3	167.8	63.47	
D	114.8	171.7	65.44	143.5 [†]	119.3	126.9	69.47	104.3	155.9	61.22	
1957 J	115.1	182.0	69.17	154.3 [†]	128.0 [†]	126.4	73.99	105.3	165.1	64.20	
F	115.0	182.3	69.29	154.4 [†]	128.1 [†]	126.0	73.99	105.6	166.2	64.48	
M	115.4	184.4	69.87	156.3 [†]	129.3	126.9	74.60	105.5	167.4	64.98	
A	115.8	184.8	69.78	155.6 [†]	128.5 [†]	127.3	74.49	105.9	167.8	64.93	
M	116.7	186.7	69.92	155.9 [†]	128.2 [†]	127.7	74.27	107.3	171.6	65.48	
J	118.4	190.1	70.19	156.6 [†]	128.5 [†]	128.6	74.76	109.6	175.6	65.50	
J	118.1	189.1	69.95	155.6 [†]	126.9 [†]	127.3	74.67	110.3	175.9	65.29	
A	118.5	189.2	69.77	155.2 [†]	125.9	125.2	74.79	112.7	179.0	65.00	
S	118.1	189.9	70.29	156.5 [†]	126.8 [†]	124.5	75.87	112.6	178.8	65.01	
O	116.2	188.4	70.86	157.3 [†]	127.6	124.5	76.29	109.0	174.6	65.55	
N	113.3	185.9	71.69	159.0 [†]	129.2 [†]	122.1	77.12	105.8	171.5	66.33	
D	109.0	170.8	68.47	147.8 [†]	119.8	117.4	72.91	101.8	159.5	64.09	
1958 J	107.9	176.9	71.61	157.1 [†]	127.0 [†]	115.2	76.53	101.7	166.2	66.85	
F	108.2	178.5	72.08	158.4 [†]	127.4 [†]	115.1	77.11	102.2	167.9	67.22	
M	108.3	180.4	72.80	160.5 [†]	128.2 [†]	115.2	77.86	102.3	170.1	67.93	
A	108.8	181.6	72.92	161.1 [†]	128.7 [†]	115.5	78.28	103.0	170.7	67.77	
M	110.4	185.6	73.42	163.0 [†]	130.3 [†]	117.4	78.84	104.5	174.3	68.21	
J	112.0	187.4	73.06	161.6 [†]	129.6 [†]	118.3	78.20	106.6	177.7	68.18	
J	111.8	186.0	72.62	160.2 [†]	127.9 [†]	116.5	77.75	107.9	179.1	67.89	
A	111.5	184.9	72.40	159.5 [†]	127.0 [†]	113.0	78.05	110.2	181.9	67.44	
S	112.4	187.2	72.73	160.3 [†]	127.2 [†]	114.1	78.45	110.9	183.7	67.70	
O	110.1	185.0	73.36	161.8 [†]	128.1 [†]	112.4	78.87	108.2	181.2	68.47	
N	109.6	186.0	74.11 [†]	163.9 [†]	129.9 [†]	113.2	79.45 [†]	106.5	180.5 [†]	69.26 [†]	
D	106.9	174.0	71.06	153.1	121.4	111.6	75.96	102.9	167.5	66.32	

MANUFACTURING									
Textile Products			Clothing			Wood Products			
Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	
1956	86.8	122.8	53.48	94.0	125.9	43.18	110.3	163.2	57.67
1957	84.4	125.4	55.89	94.2	129.0	44.14	105.5	161.9	59.80
1956 O	87.2	127.1	55.11	94.8	132.8	45.19	113.2	173.6	59.82
N	88.2	130.6	55.96	93.8	129.3	44.45	109.3	167.0	59.64
D	87.3	119.3	51.68	90.0	108.5	38.88	103.4	140.5	53.03
1957 J	88.3	130.5	55.91	95.4	134.0	45.30	101.1	147.0	56.73
F	87.8	129.5	55.84	96.8	137.3	45.75	102.6	156.8	59.64
M	86.9	127.1	55.35	97.4	138.6	45.87	103.0	158.7	60.06
A	86.2	125.7	55.16	95.8	130.5	43.91	103.3	156.9	59.24
M	85.3	124.2	55.15	93.4	125.5	43.31	108.5	166.2	59.69
J	85.2	124.2	55.21	93.0	123.4	42.80	112.2	172.8	60.04
J	83.9	123.5	55.68	92.3	126.5	44.20	112.7	171.8	59.43
A	83.8	125.3	56.61	95.8	135.3	45.86	112.3	176.3	61.23
S	83.3	125.1	56.82	96.3	130.1	43.61	110.1	175.8	62.24
O	81.2	123.0	57.37	94.9	131.4	44.66	106.1	165.9	60.97
N	81.7	124.4	57.63	91.9	127.2	44.62	99.8	158.5	61.91
D	79.3	113.1	53.97	87.4	108.7	40.12	94.1	136.1	56.36
1958 J	78.5	117.7	56.80	90.6	129.6	46.11	94.2	147.8	61.17
F	77.6	116.5	56.86	91.3	131.3	46.34	95.4	154.0	62.95
M	76.4	115.8	57.40	91.3	133.1 [†]	46.98	95.9	155.0	62.97
A	76.7	116.7	57.59	90.0	128.6	46.05	96.9	155.8	62.65
M	76.2	116.8	58.06	88.6	124.9	45.47	104.3	168.4	62.95
J	76.4	118.3	58.60	88.9	123.9	44.90	108.0	173.1	62.47
J	75.4	115.9	58.21	89.2	127.5	46.07	109.4	173.8	61.93
A	77.8	120.1	58.48	93.4	136.7	47.21	110.0	179.6	63.63
S	78.7	123.6	59.40	94.1	134.2	45.96	109.2	179.2	63.98
O	79.2	124.5	59.53	92.9	135.7	47.12	106.8	176.8	64.51
N	79.5 [†]	126.0 [†]	59.97 [†]	90.9 [†]	131.1	46.51 [†]	103.3 [†]	170.5 [†]	64.33 [†]
D	78.3	117.0	56.51	87.3	112.7	41.62	97.7	146.5	58.40

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

⁽¹⁾Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-metallic mineral products. ⁽²⁾Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, clothing, paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING									
Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment			
Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	
1956	123.7	188.3	79.37	112.4	174.0	74.95	141.6	208.8	74.09
1957	123.5	195.7	82.77	113.4	183.9	78.64	142.1	218.5	77.28
1956 M	124.3	188.6	79.20	113.2	174.8	74.83	146.1	208.6	71.75
J	128.0	199.2	81.16	114.7	175.7	74.20	145.3	214.8	74.31
J	128.8	199.5	80.83	113.5	174.4	74.40	141.3	206.8	73.57
A	129.6	199.5	80.32	113.0	176.5	75.63	131.1	191.9	73.57
S	127.5	198.3	81.18	113.0	181.6	77.84	136.0	204.1	75.36
O	126.4	196.0	80.93	114.3	183.5	77.79	143.3	218.1	76.48
N	123.9	193.3	81.45	115.4	184.2	77.41	145.9	224.0	77.45
D	121.6	183.5	78.73	113.3	169.0	72.30	147.0	212.3	72.60
1957 J	121.5	189.7	81.49	114.4	184.3	78.07	147.9	225.0	76.45
F	121.6	189.4	81.32	115.5	185.9	78.03	144.2	216.7	75.55
M	121.6	192.1	82.44	116.2	187.7	78.31	147.4	225.8	76.99
A	122.1	191.9	82.12	116.1	188.4	78.62	148.0	227.1	77.12
M	126.1	202.9	84.07	115.5	188.8	79.24	149.2	224.5	75.65
J	128.9	210.6	85.37	117.2	189.5	78.41	146.3	225.5	77.48
J	127.9	206.7	84.42	115.1	187.4	78.93	143.2	220.4	77.34
A	129.3	205.7	83.11	112.7	184.4	79.29	136.5	206.5	76.02
S	127.6	204.0	83.56	112.4	184.9	79.74	131.4	205.0	78.42
O	125.4	197.6	82.39	111.1	183.0	79.86	138.6	219.3	79.56
N	115.5	183.0	82.79	109.0	178.8	79.52	138.9	225.5	81.60
D	114.1	175.0	80.15	105.3	164.2	75.63	134.1	200.5	75.14
1958 J	111.5	178.0	83.44	105.1	172.8	79.65	127.1	199.7	79.01
F	117.6	189.0	83.95	103.8	178.6	80.06	129.0	203.4	79.42
M	117.7	190.9	84.65	103.4	173.3	80.82	130.0	209.9	81.15
A	118.5	191.4	84.35	104.1	174.0	81.02	129.6	212.6	82.45
M	121.8	198.1	84.91	104.1	177.6	82.64	130.7	214.6	82.50
J	124.7	203.2	85.09	104.4	176.9	82.00	129.5	211.2	82.00
J	125.0	202.6	84.65	103.4	175.6	82.25	122.2	194.9	80.18
A	125.7	204.7	85.04	99.0	167.6	82.02	112.0	181.9	81.65
S	125.0	204.0	85.19	99.1	169.7	82.89	117.6	194.2	83.04
O	123.6	201.7	85.20	98.8	169.1	82.89	119.2	192.7	81.28
N	121.3	202.3	87.05 ^r	103.7 ^r	176.6 ^r	82.49 ^r	119.9	200.2 ^r	83.93 ^r
D	120.4	189.4	82.11	102.5	167.5	79.12	119.4	192.6	81.10
MANUFACTURING									
Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			Total			
Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	
1956	152.2	233.2	72.27	127.7	198.2	73.99	131.8	219.2	68.58
1957	150.4	239.7	75.22	133.5	221.6	79.29	135.7	241.8	73.62
1956 M	151.1	231.0	72.14	128.8	198.5	73.44	133.1	217.6	67.76
J	152.9	234.2	72.31	129.7	200.7	73.75	151.5	246.5	67.44
J	151.9	232.7	72.32	128.9	200.3	74.11	156.3	264.8	70.25
A	155.8	240.5	72.87	129.5	201.1	74.05	156.6	269.2	71.25
S	156.3	245.7	74.23	130.0	204.7	75.09	152.2	267.6	72.87
O	159.5	251.7	74.50	129.0	204.0	75.40	151.5	263.5	72.12
N	158.1	248.8	74.31	129.2	205.3	75.84	142.5	243.2	70.78
D	154.5	229.9	70.26	128.1	203.4	75.85	117.1	176.7	62.54
1957 J	153.4	245.8	75.68	128.5	207.1	77.08	113.9	200.4	72.94
F	153.1	243.5	75.11	129.3	209.8	77.59	112.7	202.1	74.31
M	152.5	242.3	75.07	130.3	212.4	77.90	115.3	209.6	75.34
A	151.6	238.2	74.17	133.3	218.2	78.23	125.4	217.7	71.96
M	151.6	239.7	74.64	133.8	220.0	78.56	143.2	255.0	73.82
J	151.5	241.7	75.30	134.6	223.2	79.21	151.7	270.2	73.83
J	150.7	239.7	75.09	134.9	223.7	79.23	158.4	287.1	75.14
A	151.2	241.0	75.22	136.0	226.3	79.50	158.0	288.2	75.59
S	151.7	244.3	76.02	136.4	230.0	80.52	153.5	284.7	76.87
O	149.8	241.2	76.01	136.3	230.9	80.94	148.6	265.8	74.12
N	146.3	236.5	76.35	135.0	230.2	81.37	136.9	247.2	74.81
D	141.8	222.2	74.00	133.4	227.2	81.32	111.3	173.9	64.78
1958 J	140.1	228.6	77.02	132.9	229.6	82.47	105.9	192.8	75.47
F	138.6	228.2	77.69	130.7	225.3	82.31	101.9	184.3	75.09
M	136.2	224.9	77.91	130.3	225.3	82.53	102.4	187.1	75.73
A	135.0	223.7	78.20	131.8	229.3	83.05	115.9	207.4	74.19
M	135.0	225.5	78.84	132.4	230.0	82.87	133.3	241.6	75.18
J	135.8	223.1	77.57	133.1	233.5	83.60	140.1	252.9	74.91
J	134.5	225.9	79.30	132.4	231.1	83.11	147.6	271.7	76.36
A	135.2	226.0	78.29	132.5	231.4	83.15	148.8	273.1	76.13
S	136.6	229.3	79.26	131.6	232.0	83.89	144.2	265.0	76.25
O	135.9	228.8	79.45	130.5	231.9	84.54	137.5	249.3	75.20
N	134.4	226.8	79.63	129.0 ^r	230.0 ^r	84.83 ^r	129.5 ^r	233.2 ^r	74.66 ^r
D	131.8	213.6	76.45	127.3	227.2	84.91	107.6	170.3	65.64

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

CONSTRUCTION				TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION		
Building and General Engineering									
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956	140.2	234.8	74.18	118.3	166.0	67.29	126.3	197.4	74.39
1957	144.4	260.1	80.00	120.4	178.7	71.20	133.6	221.9	78.99
1956 S	161.2	286.0	79.05	123.2	178.4	69.50	131.3	210.8	76.37
O	162.3	284.6	78.14	121.9	176.3	69.72	129.9	208.4	76.36
N	153.8	266.0	77.06	121.5	175.6	69.38	129.2	208.2	76.65
D	129.3	188.3	64.87	118.6	169.9	68.76	126.8	204.4	76.72
1957 J	127.3	225.6	78.93	114.7	165.1	69.08	125.4	204.7	77.37
F	126.1	226.9	80.14	113.8	166.6	70.26	124.0	204.1	78.33
M	130.2	236.7	81.00	114.0	164.7	69.37	125.1	205.7	78.27
A	137.4	239.6	77.71	118.3	171.8	69.72	129.5	213.1	78.26
M	150.3	273.4	81.09	121.8	178.3	70.29	134.7	221.0	78.05
J	158.6	286.4	80.48	124.4	186.4	71.93	136.3	224.0	78.22
J	163.6	302.7	82.47	127.4	191.8	72.25	139.9	229.2	77.96
A	162.7	302.7	82.91	127.2	191.6	72.27	142.0	235.0	78.74
S	160.6	302.2	83.87	124.4	187.5	72.32	139.3	233.1	79.61
O	156.2	283.7	80.97	122.7	185.0	72.40	137.9	232.8	80.33
N	143.3	263.9	82.09	119.9	182.7	73.15	135.8	233.4	81.75
D	116.1	177.9	68.28	116.1	172.6	71.34	133.8	226.9	80.68
1958 J	112.9	208.3	82.25	111.0	166.2	71.87	132.3	229.7	81.80
F	107.6	194.9	80.76	110.7	168.9	73.25	131.8	230.8	83.35
M	108.8	200.6	82.16	110.5	167.5	72.74	132.9	229.8	82.11
A	119.1	217.6	81.41	114.0	174.0	73.26	136.3	240.3	83.76
M	132.7	244.5	82.13	117.5	182.7	74.60	139.3	243.7	83.13
J	138.6	252.3	81.19	119.2	185.6	74.75	141.4	247.0	82.95
J	145.7	272.9	83.49	120.6	189.2	75.30	143.5	251.5	83.22
A	147.2	273.5	82.86	120.4	189.3	75.44	142.9	253.3	84.20
S	142.2	265.1	83.09	118.3	186.3	75.57	140.5	250.6	84.72
O	136.9	252.0	82.11	116.9	185.3	76.09	138.5	248.0	85.05
N	130.9	238.7	81.30	114.5	184.3	77.26	137.0	249.0	86.36
D	107.9	164.9	68.11	112.5	179.4	76.52	134.7	242.1	85.35

TRADE				FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956	126.3	185.6	54.64	137.1	195.3	60.29	125.1	184.2	42.93
1957	131.8	203.3	57.51	145.0	216.8	63.36	131.9	205.9	45.77
1956 S	129.4	191.6	55.07	140.5	200.3	60.42	129.0	191.7	43.33
O	131.1	193.2	54.83	140.4	200.2	60.42	127.8	191.8	43.82
N	135.0	197.1	54.29	140.5	201.6	60.79	126.8	192.6	44.39
D	138.0	202.5	54.55	140.2	201.0	60.70	124.7	187.6	43.96
1957 J	126.5	192.0	56.59	140.2	201.9	60.94	124.9	189.6	44.36
F	126.1	192.3	56.85	141.3	207.8	62.27	125.1	193.0	45.24
M	127.4	194.7	56.97	142.1	209.8	62.60	126.7	196.2	45.26
A	129.4	198.6	57.23	143.8	214.1	63.05	127.9	199.5	45.71
M	130.6	202.5	57.81	143.4	216.7	64.01	132.1	206.8	45.87
J	132.0	206.1	58.20	144.1	218.5	64.21	137.3	213.5	45.55
J	130.9	204.4	58.16	144.9	218.3	63.93	140.8	216.9	45.15
A	131.0	204.3	58.11	147.7	221.9	63.78	140.8	217.8	45.36
S	133.3	207.2	57.91	148.6	223.0	63.69	136.3	214.5	46.15
O	134.6	208.5	57.71	148.3	223.6	63.98	132.7	210.7	46.55
N	138.9	213.2	57.22	148.3	223.4	63.94	130.4	210.0	47.27
D	140.5	215.7	57.31	147.9	223.2	64.05	127.5	202.7	46.65
1958 J	127.7	203.2	59.43	147.5	223.9	64.39	128.5	208.0	47.14
F	126.5	202.3	59.74	147.0	225.9	65.42	128.5	211.1	48.40
M	128.4	204.1	59.36	147.6	228.4	65.88	129.5	212.3	48.32
A	129.0	206.8	59.97	148.3	230.8	66.27	130.6	216.4	48.86
M	130.4	210.1	60.19	148.1	231.6	66.55	136.4	223.5	48.34
J	131.5	212.6	60.60	148.6	232.5	66.63	141.3	229.7	47.96
J	130.2	211.3	60.85	149.3	233.6	66.65	142.7	231.2	47.76
A	129.8	210.1	60.72	150.5	235.6	66.65	144.0	231.4	47.35
S	133.0	214.7	60.52	150.9	237.1	66.91	139.1	226.9	48.04
O	134.3	216.4	60.43	151.4	238.5	67.06	135.6	223.9	48.66
N	138.3	221.8	60.17	151.5	238.8	67.12	133.3	222.5	49.20
D	140.7	226.4	60.37	151.3	239.0	67.25	131.7	217.3	48.68

*Average weekly wage and salary.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

	NEWFOUNDLAND			PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK	
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls
	1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	
1956	136.9	210.7	57.57	117.4	165.3	47.50	101.7	143.8	52.90	110.1	
1957	130.1	215.2	61.99	115.2	173.6	50.68	100.2	150.8	56.36	103.8	
1956 S	154.6	246.1	59.75	127.3	181.0	47.93	104.6	150.6	53.88	113.9	
O	151.2	241.3	59.88	126.6	182.1	48.48	105.7	149.2	52.84	112.8	
N	142.5	228.8	60.27	122.2	174.8	48.29	104.7	148.2	53.04	114.1	
D	124.4	191.6	57.79	109.6	154.9	47.79	99.6	140.2	52.71	109.4	
1957 J	119.7	189.6	59.44	113.2	156.6	46.74	99.9	147.8	55.40	106.4	
F	118.0	191.2	60.83	95.5	146.9	51.65	97.8	147.2	56.35	103.3	
M	112.5	181.9	60.67	97.6	151.1	52.02	94.8	143.2	56.56	100.4	
A	118.1	199.1	63.27	103.7	160.5	51.98	95.0	142.3	56.12	96.1	
M	128.5	214.5	62.66	117.1	181.9	52.17	102.4	153.2	56.01	104.2	
J	144.5	248.0	64.43	122.2	184.5	50.70	104.7	157.9	56.52	108.4	
J	150.2	253.4	63.31	125.2	189.8	50.92	105.1	158.4	56.50	109.8	
A	144.7	239.9	61.41	129.9	191.6	49.54	104.7	157.7	56.44	109.0	
S	142.2	235.6	62.12	127.4	198.2	52.24	102.0	156.0	57.27	106.1	
O	138.8	227.4	61.42	126.2	185.4	49.32	100.8	152.8	56.79	103.1	
N	127.8	211.3	62.00	117.4	175.8	50.29	99.3	150.8	56.92	101.1	
D	116.1	187.8	60.65	106.6	160.5	50.55	96.3	142.6	55.48	97.9	
1958 J	108.4	178.3	61.67	94.2	147.9	52.71	92.3	143.9	58.44	93.8	
F	109.3	181.5	62.77	100.2	149.8	50.23	90.8	144.0	59.44	94.8	
M	111.2	187.6	63.74	97.7	148.0	50.86	89.0	141.3	59.52	93.1	
A	111.3	186.5	63.29	102.7	161.3	52.72	91.3	142.1	58.38	87.9	
M	123.8	206.8	63.10	112.9	179.5	53.39	96.3	148.8	57.93	96.7	
J	133.4	220.0	62.28	117.8	182.8	52.11	97.0	152.8	59.13	100.2	
J	139.3	228.2	61.86	123.1	185.1	50.50	100.3	155.9	58.35	102.1	
A	138.1	225.0	61.57	126.3	189.3	50.14	98.3	152.5	58.18	103.1	
S	132.3	220.7	63.02	124.6	189.2	50.78	99.7	156.1	58.65	102.7	
O	130.1	213.4	61.97	129.4	195.1	50.41	100.0	154.5	57.90	100.3	
N	121.1	199.5	62.24	134.4	196.1	48.78	96.5	152.2	59.15	101.3	
D	112.6	181.3	60.82	115.6	176.9	51.16	94.9	139.5	55.07	100.6	
	NEW BRUNSWICK		QUEBEC		ONTARIO		MANITOBA				
	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100		
1956	160.6	55.10	120.1	181.2	61.86	121.4	183.5	66.86	108.6	155.7	
1957	157.4	57.33	121.5	192.8	65.18	124.3	198.2	70.56	110.9	166.5	
1956 S	169.0	56.08	126.1	195.1	63.49	124.7	192.2	68.22	113.0	165.9	
O	169.7	56.86	126.5	196.7	63.80	126.0	195.4	68.63	112.2	163.9	
N	169.2	56.09	127.0	197.3	63.76	126.0	195.4	68.62	111.5	160.9	
D	165.0	57.07	121.0	180.3	61.16	123.5	183.3	65.70	109.2	155.4	
1957 J	161.8	57.51	118.0	184.2	64.16	121.5	190.4	69.39	106.1	155.8	
F	161.2	59.03	117.6	185.8	64.96	120.9	190.2	69.64	106.1	156.5	
M	156.5	58.97	116.2	183.6	64.97	121.4	191.9	69.97	106.0	155.9	
A	142.7	56.18	117.2	184.5	64.68	123.0	194.3	69.94	107.4	158.2	
M	153.3	55.64	121.1	191.8	65.12	125.5	199.5	70.38	111.7	166.0	
J	161.6	56.33	125.0	197.5	64.95	127.6	204.3	70.92	113.9	173.2	
J	166.6	57.36	125.0	199.4	65.58	127.7	205.5	71.22	116.3	178.3	
A	166.2	57.66	125.5	200.4	65.62	127.3	204.3	71.04	115.9	178.3	
S	162.7	57.99	126.9	203.0	65.76	126.3	204.0	71.47	115.4	176.8	
O	157.2	57.65	126.0	201.8	65.83	125.5	203.6	71.78	113.9	173.0	
N	151.0	56.79	122.9	199.1	66.56	124.6	203.3	72.24	110.9	168.2	
D	147.1	56.84	117.0	182.0	63.92	120.3	186.9	68.79	107.7	157.8	
1958 J	143.0	57.63	113.2	183.6	66.64	117.0	190.6	72.08	103.9	159.1	
F	148.8	59.35	112.3	184.1	67.42	116.3	190.3	72.43	102.7	150.4	
M	144.3	58.60	111.2	183.0	67.66	116.7	191.8	72.73	103.3	160.3	
A	133.1	57.25	112.8	186.5	67.98	118.5	195.2	72.94	105.4	163.5	
M	145.2	56.77	117.3	194.0	68.03	120.7	201.1	73.71	109.0	172.7	
J	150.6	56.82	120.4	197.0	67.29	122.5	204.7	73.96	112.0	179.5	
J	158.8	58.77	120.7	199.9	68.11	122.2	203.9	73.80	113.8	181.4	
A	157.9	57.88	121.1	199.3	67.70	121.3	201.7	73.62	113.2	181.7	
S	160.0	58.84	120.8	200.2	68.18	122.2	202.8	73.41	112.7	180.1	
O	155.1	58.37	120.7	200.3	68.23	119.3	199.1	73.85	111.8	179.2	
N	156.9	58.47	119.7	200.8	68.96	120.0	201.4	74.31	109.3	175.3	
D	156.6	58.76	114.4	183.9	66.15	118.1	190.9	71.59	108.0	169.2	

*Average weekly wages and salaries. Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.
Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

		MANITOBA			SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
		Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls
		Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars
1956		60.88	121.1	180.8	61.66	148.5	224.1	66.93	121.5	187.0	70.15	1956	
1957		63.73	125.3	197.4	65.26	152.2	238.5	69.62	123.9	200.6	73.80	1957	
1956	J	61.82	130.7	197.5	62.48	162.7	246.0	67.16	129.0	200.5	70.94	1956	
	A	61.84	131.0	202.2	63.79	162.5	249.5	68.22	131.1	203.5	70.83		
	S	62.37	129.7	200.8	63.98	158.3	249.1	69.93	130.0	206.4	72.46		
	O	62.10	128.7	197.7	63.56	155.6	244.6	69.66	127.6	201.3	72.02		
	N	61.36	126.6	194.0	63.40	154.7	237.7	68.29	124.0	196.5	72.34		
	D	60.51	120.7	183.6	62.97	148.7	221.1	66.10	118.8	177.0	68.05		
1957	J	62.46	113.6	175.3	63.84	145.4	225.1	68.80	113.9	177.3	71.09	1957	
	F	62.78	112.6	176.0	64.68	144.2	226.4	69.79	115.9	184.8	72.84		
	M	62.52	112.6	174.3	64.03	143.9	224.7	69.36	119.2	191.5	73.37		
	A	62.67	115.7	177.5	63.45	143.7	219.9	68.01	123.1	198.0	73.46		
	M	63.19	126.7	197.3	64.38	151.9	237.0	69.33	127.5	208.0	74.47		
	J	64.66	132.3	211.3	66.04	157.7	249.9	70.42	130.3	216.9	76.00		
	J	65.25	136.9	218.9	66.10	163.0	253.8	69.18	133.9	216.8	73.93		
	A	65.43	137.0	219.1	66.15	162.6	255.2	69.76	135.5	222.3	74.88		
	S	65.14	134.7	216.0	66.31	160.6	254.7	70.48	132.1	218.8	75.62		
	O	64.38	132.1	210.3	66.37	155.3	245.3	70.19	126.2	206.3	74.62		
	N	64.22	128.1	203.7	66.36	151.6	241.7	70.87	118.1	193.5	74.80		
	D	62.08	121.0	189.6	65.37	146.6	228.2	69.24	111.6	172.5	70.55		
1958	J	64.87	114.4	182.2	66.48	142.2	227.2	71.56	106.9	172.4	73.59	1958	
	F	65.73	113.1	182.8	67.49	140.2	230.2	73.07	108.9	180.1	75.52		
	M	65.72	114.3	182.8	66.78	140.1	228.3	72.52	109.4	181.1	75.58		
	A	65.70	119.5	191.1	66.75	141.1	226.6	71.45	111.2	186.3	76.45		
	M	67.11	129.5	210.7	67.97	150.6	245.2	72.45	116.6	194.9	76.32		
	J	67.87	133.8	221.1	68.99	155.5	256.0	73.32	118.0	195.3	75.51		
	J	67.51	135.9	225.9	69.37	160.3	260.8	72.43	119.7	196.1	74.75		
	A	67.96	137.2	228.7	69.55	161.9	267.7	73.58	120.5	199.8	75.65		
	S	67.69	135.9	225.6	69.29	159.5	264.6	73.83	120.5	201.8	76.47		
	O	67.88	132.8	218.2	68.57	154.9	258.2	74.20	118.4	202.5	78.08		
	N	67.92*	130.1	212.6*	68.24*	151.1*	251.9*	74.21*	115.3*	197.6*	78.26*		
	D	66.36	123.3	201.6	68.27	148.2	240.3	72.16	110.7	181.5	74.84		

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

HALIFAX				MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956	118.4	172.1	51.73	120.2	181.2	62.80	111.0	167.9	53.64
1957	117.9	181.3	54.80	124.6	197.1	66.11	110.8	175.6	56.22
1956	A	120.5	176.3	122.7	187.4	63.65	116.1	176.9	54.04
	S	119.3	174.0	124.9	192.7	64.38	117.1	180.6	54.69
	O	119.5	172.8	125.1	193.8	64.62	115.9	180.7	55.31
	N	123.6	177.9	126.0	194.0	64.21	115.0	180.6	55.74
1957	D	122.4	174.1	121.5	177.4	60.92	108.5	160.1	52.38
	J	119.4	182.5	120.4	187.0	64.96	105.2	161.8	54.61
	F	120.4	185.5	120.8	188.3	65.21	105.6	164.9	55.41
	M	118.5	183.1	121.9	191.3	65.65	105.8	165.8	55.66
	A	114.6	174.6	124.3	195.8	65.87	109.2	169.1	55.01
	M	119.2	183.1	125.9	200.6	66.66	112.2	175.5	55.53
	J	117.6	183.7	126.8	200.5	66.09	113.5	178.8	55.94
	J	117.3	182.3	126.1	201.0	66.64	115.1	184.4	56.88
	A	118.2	180.9	127.4	204.1	67.00	116.7	189.0	57.51
	S	116.3	182.8	127.8	203.7	66.68	115.8	189.6	58.16
	O	117.3	178.3	127.2	203.1	66.77	113.8	184.0	57.43
	N	118.0	180.5	126.0	202.4	67.21	112.1	182.6	57.84
1958	D	117.4	178.5	121.1	186.9	64.59	105.1	161.8	54.68
	J	116.5	181.9	118.9	192.4	67.68	103.5	168.7	57.86
	F	114.3	184.1	118.4	193.1	68.22	103.2	169.8	58.41
	M	113.9	182.9	119.0	194.9	68.57	104.5	170.9	58.09
	A	111.8	178.1	120.9	199.1	68.94	107.2	178.3	59.12
	M	111.9	177.0	122.2	202.8	69.48	111.7	184.8	58.78
	J	112.3	180.2	123.1	200.8	68.34	112.4	185.9	58.71
	J	113.4	182.5	122.6	203.9	69.63	112.4	187.0	59.09
	A	112.7	181.2	123.2	203.8	69.27	109.2	181.1	58.90
	S	114.2	183.5	123.7	205.7	69.67	107.7	180.4	59.47
	O	115.8	184.9	123.6	206.0	69.84	110.9	182.4	58.39
	N	116.3*	187.1*	123.3*	206.0	69.99*	110.4*	185.2*	59.57*
	D	120.0	189.1	119.5	190.7	66.82	104.5	168.8	57.35

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

	TORONTO			OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956	128.3	195.9	67.61	119.6	178.3	58.60	113.8	171.6	69.97
1957	132.1	211.4	70.88	120.3	187.1	61.24	114.4	183.4	74.44
1956 J	128.0	196.8	68.05	123.4	186.2	59.34	115.2	174.4	70.28
A	129.3	198.9	68.09	123.3	187.6	59.81	114.7	174.7	70.72
S	130.2	202.4	68.84	122.9	186.9	59.75	115.2	178.5	71.90
O	132.0	206.8	69.38	123.5	187.6	59.71	116.6	181.5	72.31
N	132.9	206.4	68.77	123.6	184.5	58.76	116.6	182.3	72.57
D	131.9	196.5	65.99	120.5	173.6	56.76	115.6	172.3	69.21
1957 J	129.2	203.1	69.63	115.7	176.0	59.90	113.0	178.6	73.41
F	129.3	204.9	70.18	115.5	176.9	60.34	113.7	180.9	73.92
M	130.2	206.9	70.41	116.7	178.3	60.17	113.8	180.5	73.68
A	131.6	209.2	70.40	119.1	181.6	60.06	115.5	186.8	75.11
M	132.7	212.7	71.02	121.6	189.4	61.38	113.9	185.0	75.48
J	133.4	215.4	71.52	122.4	191.8	61.70	113.3	190.0	74.64
J	132.8	214.4	71.53	123.0	195.9	62.73	117.4	190.0	75.19
A	132.3	213.8	71.58	122.7	194.8	62.50	115.5	185.3	74.55
S	133.4	215.3	71.51	122.2	194.4	62.71	115.4	186.4	75.00
O	133.4	215.4	71.53	122.9	193.4	62.04	114.5	186.4	75.62
N	134.9	219.0	71.93	122.1	191.3	61.73	112.6	181.1	74.71
D	132.0	206.5	69.33	119.9	181.3	59.58	109.4	169.5	72.01
1958 J	128.7	211.1	72.67	114.4	183.5	63.20	107.5	173.2	74.90
F	128.0	210.4	72.82	113.8	182.8	63.30	105.6	172.1	75.68
M	128.7	212.9	73.31	115.6	186.2	63.50	106.1	174.5	76.45
A	129.9	216.1	73.70	117.6	190.2	63.76	108.8	179.3	76.59
M	131.0	219.5	74.26	120.7	197.8	64.61	108.0	180.8	77.81
J	131.8	222.1	74.65	123.0	203.0	65.09	109.1	182.2	77.65
J	131.6	222.9	75.04	123.2	204.3	65.40	108.8	183.2	78.28
A	132.4	223.0	74.61	124.8	206.7	65.33	98.6	160.3	75.57
S	132.5	222.9	74.51	125.9	208.8	65.40	97.1	158.5	75.93
O	132.0	223.0	74.87	125.4	208.5	65.55	96.6	158.0	76.03
N	133.6	225.7	74.85	125.9	209.3	65.56	107.1	175.7	76.26
D	131.8	214.9	72.25	124.2	199.3	63.28	106.4	173.3	75.75
	WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER ⁽¹⁾		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956	104.9	148.6	71.33	106.8	155.8	57.84	117.4	181.2	67.41
1957	95.9	140.1	73.58	107.7	164.7	60.58	120.4	196.9	71.46
1956 J	107.7	151.9	71.03	109.2	160.5	58.30	121.4	188.3	67.79
A	87.1	123.8	71.53	109.5	161.3	58.40	123.5	191.9	67.95
S	96.2	140.6	73.55	110.2	164.2	59.08	122.0	193.7	69.42
O	105.9	146.3	69.58	110.1	163.5	58.91	121.8	192.4	69.08
N	107.4	159.2	74.67	109.7	161.2	58.27	121.3	191.9	69.21
D	107.2	144.7	68.02	108.2	156.7	57.43	119.0	179.9	66.14
1957 J	105.8	154.3	73.53	103.8	154.5	59.02	114.5	182.2	69.60
F	103.1	148.4	72.57	103.0	155.1	59.70	115.4	186.1	70.53
M	101.9	150.1	74.22	103.4	156.9	60.16	116.8	190.6	71.36
A	100.7	147.6	73.84	105.3	158.8	59.77	119.5	193.5	70.82
M	102.4	142.8	70.26	108.5	165.1	60.31	121.7	199.2	71.62
J	98.2	146.5	75.10	109.4	168.9	61.21	123.9	205.4	72.50
J	97.0	143.0	74.20	110.2	170.2	61.21	126.0	207.3	71.60
A	85.1	125.7	74.38	110.6	171.2	61.35	128.1	212.0	72.34
S	87.2	130.0	75.03	111.0	172.9	61.60	124.4	207.6	72.95
O	91.3	138.3	76.31	110.6	171.2	61.29	120.6	199.2	72.17
N	92.3	138.9	75.76	108.8	169.6	61.74	119.1	197.8	72.58
D	86.1	116.0	67.82	107.8	161.8	59.46	115.2	183.0	69.47
1958 J	74.2	109.1	74.03	103.1	162.1	62.34	111.7	184.7	72.28
F	80.9	118.7	73.87	101.9	161.3	62.75	110.5	185.7	73.48
M	81.2	124.8	77.43	102.5	162.9	63.04	110.9	186.5	73.53
A	80.3	124.7	78.22	105.0	166.8	62.97	112.8	193.3	74.95
M	80.7	126.7	78.98	107.0	172.1	63.82	115.4	196.7	74.50
J	82.1	127.0	77.96	108.6	176.2	64.34	116.2	197.8	74.38
J	78.0	120.8	77.99	109.7	176.2	63.67	116.9	198.9	74.38
A	67.2	103.5	77.48	110.0	179.5	64.72	118.3	201.6	74.54
S	80.6	122.8	76.69	110.8	180.4	64.56	117.6	201.6	74.97
O	78.2	122.1	78.58	110.7	180.9	64.77	117.3	205.9	76.72
N	81.3	128.9	79.84	110.4	179.9	64.64	116.7	206.2	77.25
D	79.1	115.8	73.72	109.8	174.7	63.08	114.0	194.8	74.71

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

⁽¹⁾Vancouver includes New Westminster.

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

MINING				MANUFACTURING							
							Foods and Beverages		Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products
	Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Total	Meat products			
Dollars per hour											
1956	1.73	1.80	1.50	1.52	1.64	1.39	1.31	1.58	1.42	1.57	1.05
1957	1.88	1.95	1.62	1.61	1.73	1.47	1.39	1.67	1.53	1.66	1.11
1956 S	1.76	1.84	1.49	1.53	1.66	1.40	1.26	1.56	1.48	1.59	1.06
O	1.77	1.85	1.50	1.55	1.67	1.41	1.31	1.63	1.49	1.62	1.07
N	1.79	1.87	1.51	1.56	1.68	1.42	1.33	1.64	1.32	1.61	1.08
D	1.82	1.89	1.56	1.58	1.69	1.45	1.38	1.65	1.38	1.61	1.10
1957 J	1.82	1.88	1.55	1.58	1.70	1.43	1.37	1.66	1.35	1.63	1.08
F	1.83	1.89	1.52	1.57	1.70	1.44	1.38	1.65	1.35	1.64	1.09
M	1.84	1.92	1.51	1.59	1.71	1.45	1.39	1.65	1.46	1.65	1.09
A	1.86	1.94	1.62	1.60	1.72	1.46	1.40	1.65	1.55	1.68	1.10
M	1.85	1.92	1.63	1.61	1.72	1.49	1.41	1.65	1.56	1.67	1.11
J	1.87	1.96	1.64	1.61	1.72	1.49	1.39	1.63	1.59	1.65	1.12
J	1.88	1.96	1.64	1.60	1.73	1.47	1.36	1.64	1.58	1.68	1.10
A	1.88	1.96	1.64	1.60	1.73	1.46	1.34	1.68	1.56	1.64	1.11
S	1.90	1.97	1.65	1.60	1.74	1.47	1.34	1.68	1.55	1.67	1.12
O	1.90	1.98	1.66	1.63	1.77	1.49	1.39	1.70	1.56	1.67	1.13
N	1.94	2.02	1.66	1.64	1.77	1.49	1.42	1.70	1.60	1.68	1.13
D	1.94	2.01	1.67	1.66	1.78	1.53	1.46	1.70	1.61	1.65	1.13
1958 J	1.96	2.01	1.74	1.64	1.78	1.50	1.46	1.71	1.47	1.67	1.13
F	1.96	2.01	1.73	1.65	1.79	1.52	1.46	1.71	1.43	1.66	1.13
M	1.96	2.02	1.71	1.66	1.79	1.52	1.46	1.73	1.43	1.67	1.14
A	1.95	2.02	1.70	1.66	1.80	1.53	1.47	1.71	1.52	1.68	1.14
M	1.95	2.02	1.71	1.67	1.80	1.54	1.46	1.69	1.65	1.71	1.15
J	1.95	2.03	1.72	1.67	1.80	1.54	1.44	1.68	1.63	1.72	1.15
J	1.95	2.03	1.73	1.66	1.79	1.53	1.43	1.68	1.68	1.72	1.14
A	1.96	2.04	1.71	1.64	1.78	1.51	1.39	1.67	1.65	1.73	1.14
S	1.95	2.03	1.75	1.64	1.79	1.51	1.39	1.74	1.64	1.73	1.14
O	1.95	2.03	1.73	1.66	1.79	1.53	1.45	1.75	1.63	1.73	1.15
N	1.98	2.05	1.77	1.67	1.81	1.54	1.48	1.76	1.63	1.76	1.15
D	1.99	2.05	1.75	1.71	1.84	1.58	1.54	1.79	1.55	1.76	1.16

MANUFACTURING												
Textile Products				Wood Products			Paper Products		Iron and Steel Products			
	Total	Cotton goods	Clothing	Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills	Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Total	Primary iron and steel	
Dollars per hour												
1956	1.15	1.16	1.01	1.34	1.43	1.23	1.78	1.90	1.81	1.73	1.97	
1957	1.21	1.21	1.05	1.40	1.50	1.29	1.87	2.01	1.89	1.84	2.15	
1956 S	1.17	1.19	1.03	1.36	1.45	1.25	1.81	1.94	1.82	1.77	2.06	
O	1.18	1.20	1.03	1.36	1.45	1.25	1.81	1.95	1.82	1.77	2.06	
N	1.18	1.20	1.03	1.37	1.46	1.26	1.82	1.95	1.83	1.78	2.06	
D	1.19	1.20	1.04	1.36	1.47	1.25	1.83	1.96	1.85	1.78	2.08	
1957 J	1.19	1.19	1.04	1.36	1.46	1.26	1.84	1.97	1.84	1.80	2.08	
F	1.20	1.21	1.05	1.37	1.48	1.26	1.84	1.97	1.86	1.80	2.08	
M	1.20	1.20	1.05	1.38	1.48	1.27	1.85	1.98	1.89	1.81	2.09	
A	1.20	1.20	1.04	1.39	1.49	1.28	1.84	1.97	1.90	1.82	2.14	
M	1.20	1.21	1.04	1.39	1.47	1.29	1.89	2.03	1.91	1.83	2.14	
J	1.21	1.21	1.04	1.39	1.47	1.30	1.90	2.04	1.91	1.83	2.13	
J	1.21	1.21	1.05	1.39	1.48	1.30	1.89	2.03	1.87	1.84	2.15	
A	1.22	1.22	1.06	1.42	1.51	1.30	1.88	2.02	1.88	1.86	2.20	
S	1.23	1.22	1.05	1.43	1.53	1.31	1.89	2.04	1.90	1.86	2.19	
O	1.23	1.22	1.06	1.43	1.53	1.31	1.89	2.04	1.90	1.87	2.22	
N	1.23	1.23	1.06	1.44	1.55	1.31	1.87	2.03	1.92	1.86	2.19	
D	1.24	1.22	1.07	1.45	1.57	1.32	1.89	2.04	1.92	1.87	2.20	
1958 J	1.23	1.22	1.08	1.44	1.56	1.31	1.89	2.04	1.93	1.88	2.20	
F	1.24	1.22	1.08	1.46	1.57	1.33	1.93	2.08	1.96	1.88	2.20	
M	1.24	1.22	1.08	1.46	1.58	1.33	1.94	2.08	1.98	1.89	2.20	
A	1.24	1.22	1.08	1.46	1.57	1.33	1.93	2.07	1.99	1.90	2.22	
M	1.25	1.22	1.08	1.46	1.56	1.33	1.93	2.07	1.99	1.93	2.31	
J	1.25	1.24	1.08	1.46	1.54	1.35	1.93	2.07	1.99	1.91	2.23	
J	1.25	1.23	1.08	1.45	1.53	1.35	1.94	2.07	1.98	1.92	2.25	
A	1.25	1.24	1.09	1.46	1.54	1.34	1.94	2.08	1.98	1.91	2.26	
S	1.26	1.24	1.08	1.46	1.55	1.35	1.94	2.08	1.99	1.91	2.26	
O	1.26	1.25	1.08	1.47	1.56	1.35	1.93	2.09	2.00	1.91	2.27	
N	1.27	1.26	1.08	1.47	1.57	1.35	1.96	2.11	2.00	1.94	2.29	
D	1.27	1.26	1.10	1.48	1.59	1.36	1.97	2.12	2.01	1.96	2.32	

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING										CONSTRUCTION	
Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment			Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	Total	Building and General Engineering	
	Agricultural implements	Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment								Motor vehicles
Dollars per hour											
1956	1.71	1.74	1.68	1.88	1.73	1.59	1.53	2.08	1.60	1.65	1.77
1957	1.79	1.83	1.77	1.98	1.84	1.66	1.61	2.23	1.72	1.76	1.90
1956 S	1.62	1.77	1.72	1.93	1.76	1.61	1.54	2.09	1.62	1.66	1.80
O	1.67	1.78	1.71	1.93	1.75	1.62	1.55	2.09	1.62	1.67	1.80
N	1.70	1.79	1.73	1.93	1.76	1.62	1.56	2.11	1.64	1.69	1.81
D	1.72	1.79	1.75	1.94	1.79	1.63	1.59	2.14	1.66	1.70	1.83
1957 J	1.78	1.80	1.76	1.92	1.78	1.66	1.59	2.12	1.66	1.76	1.86
F	1.79	1.79	1.75	1.92	1.78	1.66	1.59	2.11	1.66	1.75	1.85
M	1.81	1.80	1.75	1.93	1.79	1.66	1.60	2.16	1.67	1.78	1.89
A	1.79	1.81	1.73	1.97	1.80	1.66	1.59	2.20	1.69	1.77	1.89
M	1.77	1.80	1.76	1.92	1.81	1.66	1.59	2.27	1.70	1.76	1.89
J	1.80	1.82	1.79	1.93	1.84	1.66	1.60	2.26	1.71	1.74	1.90
J	1.80	1.82	1.79	1.94	1.85	1.66	1.60	2.20	1.73	1.75	1.89
A	1.72	1.82	1.79	1.97	1.85	1.66	1.61	2.25	1.74	1.74	1.90
S	1.77	1.83	1.78	2.02	1.86	1.67	1.62	2.25	1.76	1.76	1.92
O	1.82	1.88	1.79	2.09	1.90	1.67	1.63	2.29	1.76	1.77	1.92
N	1.84	1.89	1.80	2.10	1.91	1.67	1.64	2.27	1.76	1.78	1.94
D	1.85	1.86	1.78	2.00	1.95	1.69	1.65	2.35	1.80	1.77	1.95
1958 J	1.87	1.86	1.80	1.99	1.95	1.70	1.65	2.25	1.79	1.81	1.95
F	1.88	1.87	1.80	2.00	1.94	1.73	1.66	2.28	1.79	1.79	1.94
M	1.90	1.88	1.80	2.00	1.94	1.73	1.66	2.28	1.79	1.79	1.93
A	1.91	1.88	1.80	2.03	1.95	1.72	1.66	2.27	1.80	1.78	1.93
M	1.90	1.90	1.79	2.06	1.94	1.72	1.67	2.32	1.80	1.77	1.92
J	1.92	1.89	1.80	2.03	1.95	1.72	1.67	2.33	1.82	1.76	1.94
J	1.88	1.88	1.79	2.04	1.96	1.74	1.66	2.29	1.82	1.76	1.92
A	1.97	1.90	1.79	2.10	1.94	1.72	1.68	2.33	1.82	1.76	1.92
S	1.89	1.92	1.79	2.09	1.92	1.73	1.68	2.30	1.83	1.76	1.92
O	1.90	1.92	1.79	2.11	1.91	1.72	1.70	2.29	1.84	1.77	1.93
N	1.92	1.93	1.86	2.06	1.90	1.73	1.71	2.30	1.85	1.79	1.95
D	1.94	1.95	1.71	2.12	1.96	1.74	1.74	2.35	1.87	1.79	1.98

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							Clothing (textile and fur)
	Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Food and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products	
1956	42.8	43.0	40.8	41.0	41.1	40.7	40.8	41.2	40.1	42.2	38.3
1957	42.3	42.9	39.3	40.4	40.5	40.2	40.5	40.2	39.5	41.5	37.4
1956 A	42.7	42.8	41.0	41.1	41.2	40.9	40.8	41.1	40.8	42.3	39.1
S	43.6	43.7	41.8	41.5	41.8	41.3	40.9	41.6	40.6	42.5	39.9
O	42.5	42.6	40.5	41.6	41.8	41.3	41.3	42.4	40.3	42.9	39.7
N	43.1	43.2	40.9	41.5	41.7	41.3	41.0	42.2	41.0	43.6	39.2
D	40.7	40.2	42.0	37.9	38.1	37.7	37.6	39.4	36.0	39.1	32.4
1957 J	42.9	43.0	41.5	40.9	40.9	40.9	40.2	41.6	41.3	42.9	39.2
F	43.1	43.6	39.8	40.9	40.9	41.0	40.6	41.5	41.7	42.5	39.5
M	42.3	43.1	37.9	41.1	41.2	41.0	40.8	41.0	41.4	41.8	39.5
A	41.7	42.4	38.6	40.6	40.9	40.4	40.4	41.6	39.8	41.4	37.5
M	42.3	42.9	38.7	40.5	40.7	40.3	40.9	42.3	38.8	41.2	36.8
J	42.8	43.2	39.2	40.6	40.8	40.4	41.2	40.2	38.8	41.1	36.3
J	42.0	42.8	37.4	40.5	40.6	40.5	41.1	39.5	39.7	41.3	37.4
A	42.4	42.9	39.6	40.6	40.5	40.6	41.0	39.0	40.5	42.0	36.7
S	43.0	43.3	40.5	40.7	41.0	40.3	41.0	40.7	39.6	41.8	36.8
O	42.7	43.2	40.9	40.3	40.6	40.0	40.3	40.8	38.3	41.8	37.6
N	42.6	43.2	39.7	40.6	40.9	40.4	40.9	41.0	39.7	42.0	37.4
D	40.2	40.8	37.9	37.2	37.4	36.9	37.6	33.8	34.7	38.1	32.1
1958 J	42.4	43.3	38.4	39.9	39.9	39.9	39.9	39.9	40.7	40.8	38.0
F	42.7	43.3	40.0	40.0	40.1	39.9	40.0	39.7	40.6	40.5	38.1
M	42.3	42.8	39.1	40.4	40.5	40.4	41.1	38.6	40.0	41.0	38.7
A	41.6	42.4	37.8	40.4	40.7	40.1	40.8	39.8	38.9	41.0	37.8
M	41.1	41.5	38.7	40.7	41.1	40.3	41.3	41.3	39.4	41.3	37.4
J	41.6	41.9	40.3	40.5	40.7	40.3	41.4	41.2	39.8	41.7	36.6
J	40.6	40.3	39.1	40.3	40.4	40.2	40.9	40.3	40.1	41.2	37.7
A	40.9	40.8	38.8	40.6	40.7	40.5	40.5	40.8	41.1	41.7	38.9
S	40.9	40.0	41.7	40.7	40.7	40.7	41.8	41.3	40.8	42.2	37.7
O	42.4	42.9	40.2	40.8	40.9	40.6	40.9	41.5	39.7	42.2	38.9
N	42.6	42.5	42.5	40.9	40.9	40.8	41.3	39.3	40.8	42.6	38.4
D	38.7	40.4	31.3	37.4	37.6	37.2	38.2	37.8	34.6	38.9	32.9

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.
Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OF LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

	MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
	Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	Total	Building and General Engineering
1956	41.2	42.3	40.1	41.6	40.3	41.0	40.8	43.2	41.1	41.1	41.0
1957	40.6	41.5	39.8	40.9	39.7	40.7	40.3	42.7	40.9	41.2	41.3
1956 A	41.7	42.2	40.4	41.8	39.5	41.0	41.4	43.7	40.7	43.4	43.4
S	42.5	42.6	40.7	42.5	40.2	41.3	41.4	44.1	41.3	44.1	44.1
O	42.3	42.3	40.6	42.5	40.6	41.3	41.7	44.0	41.2	43.2	43.0
N	41.9	42.5	40.4	42.2	41.1	41.2	41.4	43.7	41.2	41.6	42.0
D	36.2	40.2	38.3	38.3	38.2	40.1	37.2	39.6	40.4	34.4	33.1
1957 J	39.4	41.9	39.8	41.7	40.3	41.1	41.2	42.8	41.0	41.2	41.7
F	41.3	41.7	39.8	41.7	39.6	40.9	40.6	42.5	41.2	41.6	42.5
M	41.6	42.2	40.1	41.6	40.5	40.9	40.8	43.0	41.1	42.1	42.4
A	40.8	42.0	39.8	41.3	40.5	40.8	39.9	42.5	41.1	39.7	40.0
M	41.1	42.1	39.9	41.6	39.4	40.5	40.0	42.9	41.1	41.9	42.3
J	41.4	42.8	40.1	40.8	40.1	40.5	40.5	43.4	41.2	42.1	41.9
J	40.6	42.2	40.4	41.0	39.9	40.3	40.3	43.2	40.4	43.0	43.0
A	41.5	41.4	40.2	40.9	38.6	40.6	40.5	43.5	40.5	43.2	43.1
S	41.7	41.6	40.2	41.1	40.0	40.6	40.8	43.7	40.9	43.5	43.3
O	40.7	40.8	39.6	40.8	39.8	40.9	40.3	43.2	40.8	41.4	41.5
N	40.9	41.1	39.7	40.6	40.8	41.0	40.7	43.1	41.0	41.2	41.6
D	35.9	38.7	38.2	37.4	36.7	39.7	38.1	39.1	40.0	33.6	32.1
1958 J	39.9	40.6	38.7	40.0	39.2	40.0	39.9	42.2	40.5	40.5	41.1
F	41.0	40.4	39.3	40.1	39.4	40.3	39.7	41.7	40.5	40.6	40.2
M	40.9	40.8	39.8	40.4	40.5	40.0	39.9	42.6	40.7	41.1	41.4
A	40.7	40.8	39.4	40.3	41.1	40.3	40.0	42.7	41.1	40.3	41.0
M	41.6	41.2	39.5	40.8	40.9	40.3	40.4	44.1	40.8	41.5	41.6
J	41.0	41.4	39.4	40.6	40.5	40.4	39.3	43.6	41.1	41.6	40.9
J	40.9	41.0	39.5	40.6	39.2	39.3	40.6	44.3	40.5	42.8	42.7
A	42.0	41.2	39.4	40.6	39.4	38.8	40.5	44.3	40.4	42.6	42.2
S	41.9	41.2	39.6	41.1	40.0	36.5	40.7	44.3	40.8	42.7	42.4
O	42.1	41.1	39.7	41.0	38.9	41.3	40.9	44.2	41.2	41.5	41.6
N	41.8	41.6	39.8	40.2	40.4	40.9	40.9	43.6	41.0	40.5	40.5
D	36.5	38.1	37.5	37.4	38.0	37.8	37.3	39.3	40.1	33.0	30.7

Table 14.—PERCENTAGE OF WOMEN IN REPORTING ESTABLISHMENTS: By Industries
LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

		Manufacturing					Transportation, Storage and Communication	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	Service	Industrial Composite
		Total	Durable Goods	Non- Durable Goods	Textile Products	Clothing (Textile and Fur)					
1953	S	22.9	11.4	34.4	35.4	67.0	14.2	36.7	51.3	49.7	22.2
1954	S	23.1	11.7	33.5	35.1	66.7	14.9	36.1	50.5	49.1	22.5
1956	O	22.7	11.7	33.8	36.4	69.2	15.3	37.0	49.5	46.9	22.2
	N	22.5	11.6	33.7	35.8	69.5	15.4	37.9	49.5	46.9	22.5
	D	21.8	11.5	32.6	35.2	68.5	15.7	38.6	49.5	46.5	22.9
1957	J	22.1	11.5	33.0	34.8	69.2	16.1	36.1	49.5	46.5	22.7
	F	22.2	11.5	33.1	34.9	69.5	16.3	35.6	50.6	46.7	22.8
	M	22.1	11.4	33.1	34.8	69.8	16.3	36.0	51.1	46.7	23.0
	A	22.0	11.4	32.8	34.6	69.7	16.1	36.4	50.7	47.1	23.0
	M	21.8	11.3	32.5	34.1	69.9	16.2	36.0	50.8	46.9	22.3
	J	22.0	11.3	32.7	34.3	69.8	16.0	36.0	50.9	46.8	22.2
	J	21.9	11.3	32.4	34.4	69.2	15.8	35.7	50.9	46.6	21.9
	A	22.8	11.5	33.5	34.6	69.8	15.7	35.6	51.3	46.8	22.4
	S	23.0	11.7	33.8	34.6	69.9	15.7	36.3	51.1	46.8	22.7
	O	22.6	11.7	33.2	34.7	69.8	15.9	36.9	51.3	46.8	22.7
	N	22.5	11.7	33.2	34.4	70.0	16.1	38.4	51.3	46.8	23.3
	D	21.9	11.6	32.1	33.6	69.0	16.5	39.0	51.3	46.9	23.7
1958	J	22.3	11.7	32.7	33.5	69.8	17.0	36.5	51.3	47.0	23.6
	F	22.2	11.6	32.5	33.7	69.8	16.8	35.9	50.8	47.1	23.5
	M	22.3	11.5	32.7	33.5	70.0	16.8	36.2	50.6	46.6	23.7
	A	22.2	11.5	32.5	33.5	70.3	16.5	36.1	50.4	46.7	23.4
	M	22.0	11.3	32.2	34.0	70.4	16.1	36.1	50.4	46.7	22.9
	J	22.0	11.3	32.1	33.8	69.8	16.0	36.0	50.4	46.7	22.6
	J	22.1	11.2	32.2	33.5	69.6	15.9	35.7	50.5	46.7	22.5
	A	23.2	11.8	33.2	33.4	70.0	15.9	35.8	50.1	46.8	23.0
	S	23.3	11.8	33.5	33.6	70.3	15.9	36.6	50.1	46.9	23.2
	O	23.1	12.0	33.0	33.7	70.4	15.9	36.8	50.1	46.6	23.3
	N	22.9	11.9	32.9	33.8	70.3	16.1	38.0	50.1	46.5	23.6
	D	22.2	11.8	31.9	33.6	69.2	16.2	38.6	50.0	46.6	24.0

Table 15.—UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE FUND										
Benefit Payments ⁽¹⁾					Unemployment Insurance Fund			Employment Service ⁽⁴⁾		
	Claimants having an unemployment register in live file ^{(1) (2)}	Number of persons		Number of weeks benefit paid ⁽³⁾	Amount of benefit paid	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period	Registrations ⁽⁷⁾	Unfilled vacancies
		Filing initial and renewal claims during the month ⁽⁵⁾	Receiving benefit (estimated) ⁽⁶⁾							
		Thousands	Thousands weeks								Million dollars	Thousands
1957	380.2	197.8	295.0	1,214	25.42	15.92	21.29	877.5	420	31
1958	551.5	231.7	459.8	1,929	41.08	15.48	20.12	625.4	582	22
1957 F	572.4	192.7	457.8	1,831	38.60	14.81	20.10	897.9	588	27
M	558.8	195.2	498.3	2,093	44.13	15.65	20.74	874.6	591	34
A	373.6	163.5	477.9	1,912	40.39	15.21	20.41	854.6	474	47
A M	250.3	104.3	313.3	1,253	26.27	15.08	18.46	846.8	307	47
J	204.5	86.4	177.3	709	14.36	15.02	20.24	852.7	266	39
J	205.8	114.1	155.8	686	13.80	17.25	23.07	862.0	256	34
A	208.7	115.3	155.1	651	13.03	15.76	21.37	870.4	248	30
S	226.5	124.9	166.0	664	13.81	16.10	21.66	878.2	267	26
O	268.0	167.4	177.5	781	16.33	16.72	22.86	884.8	305	21
N	403.3	249.1	227.4	910	18.99	16.04	21.60	887.4	435	25
D	744.2	499.2	369.0	1,476	31.93	16.19	21.94	877.5	744	15
1958 J	834.5	367.4	639.8	2,815	60.76	16.77	22.18	838.9	829	15
F	869.3	243.9	735.7	2,943	63.31	15.02	18.91	794.5	857	16
M	859.6	253.3	802.2	3,369	72.38	16.15	21.33	743.5	853	21
A	722.3	217.5	735.2	3,088	66.68	13.35	17.29	694.2	746	30
M	551.1	165.1	582.8	2,448	51.65	16.12	20.58	662.1	600	30
J	445.5	155.8	425.1	1,785	36.99	14.89	19.43	644.5	503	24
J	300.8	167.4	294.8	1,297	26.82	15.39	22.55	640.3	372	23
A	294.6	139.7	223.2	937	19.49	15.88	20.08	640.9	344	23
S	282.6	157.6	224.0	941	19.85	16.13	22.78	643.9	336	21
O	323.5	191.2	220.7	971	20.27	15.35	20.28	643.9	371	17
N	419.2	246.6	262.5	998	21.13	15.67	19.05	641.9	456	21
D	715.0	475.2	371.1	1,559	33.56	15.05	17.01	625.4	720	17
1959 J	785.1	317.5	653.1	2,743	58.65	15.53	20.24	587.0	791	19

⁽¹⁾ Seasonal (formerly supplementary) benefit data included.

⁽²⁾ On last working day of month; claimants formerly classified as "short time" and temporary lay-off are included.

⁽³⁾ The number of new cases of recorded unemployment among insured persons.

⁽⁴⁾ Estimates are based on average weekly number of payments.

⁽⁵⁾ The number of calendar weeks during which a benefit payment was made.

⁽⁶⁾ Revised to relate to the Thursday nearest to the last day of the month.

⁽⁷⁾ Commencing with November 1958, figures exclude fishing benefit claimants during the seasonal benefit period. Adjustments have been made in figures for November 1957-June 1958 which included fishing claimants.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and monthly reports of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES⁽¹⁾
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

MANUFACTURING												
		Total all industries	Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and liquors	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Motor vehicles and parts	Aircraft, ship-building and farm implements
Thousand man-working days												
1957		1,607.2	5.3	17.3	3.0	5.2	33.8	199.7	2.6	37.7	2.3	40.7
1958		2,879.1	44.2	26.8	0.9	—	55.6	134.9	4.3	50.2	0.9	21.5
1956	O	129.9	4.0	4.6	—	2.5	28.1	—	1.3	2.0	8.0	—
	N	37.1	0.4	4.4	—	0.3	15.1	—	0.5	—	—	1.5
	D	14.3	0.3	3.5	—	—	3.6	—	0.1	—	—	—
1957	J	52.7	2.0	8.0	0.2	—	1.6	—	—	7.9	—	—
	F	49.1	—	6.4	2.8	—	2.4	—	—	15.4	—	—
	M	71.4	0.4	2.9	—	—	4.2	0.3	0.9	2.7	—	—
	A	51.8	1.8	—	—	—	1.3	0.5	0.9	6.4	—	7.3
	M	144.7	0.8	—	—	—	6.3	0.9	0.3	1.5	1.5	21.4
	J	221.9	0.2	—	—	1.0	0.1	0.8	0.4	3.8	0.8	9.7
	J	237.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	A	187.5	—	—	—	—	0.5	—	—	—	—	—
	S	190.0	—	—	—	—	3.0	—	—	—	—	—
	O	128.3	—	—	—	—	7.8	—	—	—	—	—
	N	119.1	0.3	—	—	4.2	6.6	66.8	—	—	—	2.3
	D	152.9	—	—	—	—	—	122.4	—	—	—	—
1958	J	169.9	0.6	—	—	—	—	122.4	—	0.5	—	—
	F	63.4	2.1	—	0.9	—	14.0	10.8	—	—	0.9	—
	M	132.3	—	—	—	—	2.1	1.7	—	—	—	—
	A	122.5	—	—	—	—	5.8	—	—	2.9	—	—
	M	71.6	—	—	—	—	7.3	—	—	5.5	—	—
	J	106.4	0.1	—	—	—	8.7	—	—	5.9	—	—
	J	84.3	3.5	—	—	—	6.1	—	—	0.7	—	—
	A	255.4	3.9	23.2	—	—	5.8	—	—	4.5	—	—
	S	491.3*	27.2	—	—	—	1.7	—	—	1.8	—	—
	O	857.4*	3.6	—	—	—	4.1	—	4.3	—	—	21.5
	N	281.5*	3.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	8.7	—	—
	D	243.1	—	3.5	—	—	—	—	—	19.6	—	—

⁽¹⁾ As of July, 1957, the statistics for individual industries exclude strikes involving less than 100 workers. The total for all industries continues to include all strikes.
Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES—concluded
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

		Manufacturing					Mining		Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service	
		Other iron and steel	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-ferrous	Non-metallics, chemicals and miscellaneous	Construction	Fishing and Trapping	Coal			Other
Thousand man-working days											
1957		22.2	6.8	527.2	66.3	129.8	152.6	38.5	120.6	57.4	42.0
1958		581.9	9.3	5.5	36.0	743.5	48.8	37.5	762.7	130.3	20.6
1956	O	24.3	5.6	0.9	6.7	5.7	—	11.5	—	22.5	2.2
	N	3.2	—	1.8	3.3	0.3	—	4.7	—	—	1.6
	D	0.2	—	2.5	1.6	1.6	—	—	—	—	1.1
1957	J	—	—	2.8	0.7	0.9	—	1.6	—	25.7	1.3
	F	0.9	—	2.5	—	15.0	—	2.3	—	0.4	0.9
	M	1.1	—	—	9.7	19.9	—	4.7	19.4	3.3	2.0
1957	A	—	—	—	3.6	0.4	—	0.1	17.9	2.2	9.6
	M	0.1	0.7	62.0	8.6	10.7	—	2.5	18.5	2.2	6.7
	J	2.3	2.9	124.0	11.2	6.6	33.0	1.4	14.4	3.9	5.6
1957	J	5.8	3.2	132.0	13.2	19.2	44.0	—	10.4	1.5	1.2
	A	3.1	—	132.0	3.1	17.7	—	2.3	10.8	3.5	4.7
	S	5.6	—	72.0	7.3	50.9	—	19.8	11.3	8.3	4.2
1957	O	3.0	—	—	5.9	48.5	39.2	1.5	2.7	6.6	5.1
	N	0.3	—	—	3.0	—	18.2	2.0	7.8	—	0.6
	D	—	—	—	—	—	18.2	0.3	7.5	—	—
1958	J	—	2.7	—	0.2	12.7	18.2	1.0	7.8	—	—
	F	—	1.1	—	—	4.0	16.8	2.7	7.2	—	—
	M	—	—	—	—	89.6	5.6	9.2	7.8	12.7	—
1958	A	0.2	—	—	—	66.4	—	6.1	7.5	23.3	4.5
	M	—	—	—	5.2	27.9	5.4	1.5	7.5	3.9	1.0
	J	—	—	—	18.5	30.6	2.8	5.6	7.2	8.2	11.9
1958	J	—	—	—	8.5	30.9	—	—	8.6	10.7	1.0
	A	143.7	—	—	—	28.9	—	—	4.4	24.2	—
	S	214.4	—	—	3.5	104.8	—	0.3	82.4	43.4	—
1958	O	186.6	—	3.2	0.2	330.0	—	0.8	251.6	—	2.3
	N	28.4	—	2.3	—	9.0	—	10.4	183.2	1.6	—
	D	8.6	5.5	—	—	8.8	—	—	187.5	2.4	—

PRICES

Table 17.—RETAIL PRICE INDEXES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

Base period weight	CONSUMER PRICE INDEX						Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers ⁽¹⁾		
	Total	Food	Shelter	Clothing	Household Operation	Other Commodities and Services	Total	Farm Family Living	Equipment and Materials
	100	32	15	11	17	25			
1949 = 100									
1935-39 = 100									
1957	121.9	118.6	134.9	108.5	119.6	126.1	238.7	212.7	211.3
1958	125.1	122.1	138.4	109.7	121.0	130.9	242.1	217.0	213.0
1956	120.3	117.9	133.4	108.4	118.1	122.8	..	..	..
N	120.4	117.5	133.5	108.6	118.6	122.9	..	..	..
D	120.3	117.1	133.6	107.6	119.0	123.1	232.6	208.6	212.3
1957	120.5	117.2	133.8	107.4	119.1	123.8	..	..	..
J	120.5	116.4	134.0	108.2	119.5	124.2	..	..	..
F	120.9	116.7	134.0	108.5	119.4	125.1	241.5	213.5	212.0
M	121.1	116.7	134.2	108.5	119.2	126.3	..	..	..
A	121.6	117.7	134.8	108.4	119.1	126.5	..	..	..
J	121.9	118.2	135.1	108.4	119.6	126.5	..	..	..
A	122.6	120.2	135.3	108.2	119.7	126.9	241.9	216.0	209.7
S	123.3	121.9	135.6	108.3	119.8	127.1	..	..	..
O	123.4	121.7	135.9	108.7	120.1	127.4	..	..	..
N	123.3	120.2	136.3	109.8	120.5	127.7	..	..	..
D	123.1	118.8	136.7	109.9	120.6	128.4	..	..	..
1958	123.4	119.4	136.6	108.8	120.8	129.1	236.8	215.2	212.2
J	123.7	119.9	136.9	108.8	120.8	129.5	..	..	..
F	124.3	121.3	137.1	109.5	121.1	129.6	..	..	..
M	125.2	123.4	137.6	109.8	121.3	130.1	244.7	217.8	213.1
A	125.1	122.7	137.9	110.0	120.7	130.6	..	..	..
M	125.1	122.7	138.3	109.7	120.6	130.7	..	..	..
J	124.7	121.4	138.4	109.9	120.6	130.4	..	..	..
A	125.2	122.6	139.1	109.6	120.5	130.6	244.9	218.0	213.7
S	125.6	122.9	139.4	109.5	120.8	131.5	..	..	..
O	126.0	123.4	139.6	109.9	121.3	131.8	..	..	..
N	126.3	123.2	139.8	110.4	121.5	133.1	..	..	..
D	126.2	122.2	139.9	110.5	122.0	133.4	..	..	..
1959	126.1	122.3	140.2	109.2	121.8	133.4	..	..	..
J	125.7	121.2	140.2	108.8	122.0	133.4	..	..	..

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

GENERAL INDEX			VEGETABLE PRODUCTS								
		Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes	
1935-39 = 100											
1956		225.6	197.3	175.0	188.4	149.2	193.4	201.0	155.9	361.6	256.2
1957		227.4	197.0	177.1	174.9	150.1	207.1	197.4	199.9	362.1	182.0
1958	O	227.0	196.3	183.5	187.6	151.3	201.1	199.1	153.1	357.8	169.8
	N	226.6	197.3	180.8	185.9	151.4	202.7	202.4	158.4	359.9	201.6
	D	228.0	200.3	171.6	184.9	151.3	204.2	200.9	181.4	371.9	214.9
1957	J	229.2	203.5	180.5	184.6	151.3	205.8	196.9	219.2	367.5	231.6
	F	228.2	200.6	176.8	182.3	151.2	205.8	193.6	208.4	363.6	200.9
	M	228.4	200.3	177.7	180.3	151.4	207.4	199.0	215.6	351.2	191.8
	A	228.5	200.5	168.6	178.5	151.0	207.4	199.5	228.7	344.3	194.6
	M	228.0	197.6	174.9	174.5	150.6	207.4	199.0	214.6	341.4	184.8
	J	228.1	196.6	172.5	171.9	150.6	207.4	199.6	214.0	358.8	170.3
	J	228.2	195.2	166.3	170.6	150.0	207.4	199.6	201.9	354.0	185.6
	A	227.6	192.8	169.9	170.3	148.8	207.4	199.0	181.7	356.5	177.4
	S	227.0	194.0	178.9	171.8	149.0	207.4	197.1	189.3	363.0	162.0
	O	225.0	192.8	192.1	170.6	148.9	207.4	196.6	178.7	365.4	157.8
	N	224.1	193.6	186.3	170.3	149.2	207.4	193.5	173.6	391.7	163.1
	D	226.1	196.2	180.5	173.5	149.3	207.4	195.8	173.4	387.4	164.7
1958	J	226.8	197.2	205.9	175.3	149.6	205.8	194.4	168.4	392.1	179.0
	F	227.7	197.8	217.8	174.1	149.7	205.8	195.8	166.2	398.7	179.7
	M	228.1	199.7	224.5	173.5	149.4	210.5	195.6	163.6	393.5	273.6
	A	227.9	198.6	207.8	172.3	151.3	210.5	195.7	160.0	392.1	269.4
	M	228.1	197.0	194.8	171.8	151.2	210.5	194.4	158.8	406.4	198.8
	J	227.4	196.5	192.6	172.1	150.1	210.5	194.7	156.6	412.2	165.9
	J	227.0	198.8	206.7	175.2	151.2	210.5	197.4	157.2	404.9	190.6
	A	226.8	198.3	203.2	175.1	150.9	210.5	197.2	154.8	404.5	170.5
	S	227.1	198.2	215.1	176.3	151.6	213.7	196.4	155.4	395.9	163.0
	O	226.9	196.9	219.3	174.1	151.6	213.7	200.1	154.3	383.1	153.9
	N	228.5	198.8	231.6	173.5	151.6	213.7	201.1	154.1	396.7	164.0
	D	229.1	197.9	156.4	174.2	153.8	213.7	198.3	156.6	384.1	166.9
1959	J	229.7	197.8	159.7	174.9	153.8	215.3	199.4	153.0	371.4	165.0
	F	230.8	198.7	161.1	181.3	154.6	215.3	199.6	150.1	358.2	155.7

ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS

		Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats	
										Fresh	Cured
1935-39 = 100											
1956		227.7	296.9	134.1	204.9	209.7	265.6	227.1	174.6	262.6	179.2
1957		238.4	302.6	120.7	204.2	218.4	282.1	236.0	150.8	278.7	216.5
1958	O	235.4	301.1	125.1	205.8	212.7	277.3	229.8	194.8	275.9	201.7
	N	236.1	303.6	126.4	210.4	213.3	281.0	232.6	153.7	270.3	203.8
	D	235.8	313.4	120.7	207.4	213.3	284.3	232.2	143.5	268.9	206.3
1957	J	237.6	317.4	124.0	205.3	216.7	287.7	232.0	136.0	276.0	207.4
	F	238.4	320.1	124.2	205.3	217.3	287.6	232.3	141.1	274.6	213.2
	M	236.3	322.1	123.4	202.1	217.3	278.3	232.7	141.0	273.5	210.9
	A	236.6	311.6	107.7	198.8	217.6	281.8	233.4	138.3	280.8	209.0
	M	237.3	297.6	117.0	202.1	218.7	283.5	232.2	136.6	287.9	213.8
	J	241.6	295.4	119.7	205.3	219.1	292.9	233.3	140.2	293.7	225.9
	J	245.8	292.1	120.3	205.3	219.1	300.3	233.0	160.3	295.0	237.2
	A	246.0	289.4	124.5	205.3	219.1	299.7	237.3	164.7	288.6	241.5
	S	242.1	291.4	124.0	205.3	218.5	285.7	239.2	170.2	277.3	234.7
	O	232.7	291.4	124.9	205.3	219.2	258.2	241.4	172.6	263.0	210.6
	N	230.5	296.1	118.9	205.3	219.2	256.4	241.8	157.8	261.9	197.5
	D	235.8	307.4	119.0	204.7	219.2	273.5	243.2	144.4	271.8	196.7
1958	J	239.9	306.6	123.3	203.1	219.2	284.5	242.8	135.9	291.2	194.7
	F	245.8	312.9	126.7	203.1	219.2	299.3	243.6	138.4	302.0	203.8
	M	247.8	311.4	124.6	203.1	219.2	302.1	243.9	152.9	306.2	206.7
	A	253.1	300.4	124.8	203.1	219.9	320.1	244.4	146.4	322.5	211.3
	M	259.0	297.1	113.0	206.2	220.6	340.7	242.5	146.5	333.8	219.0
	J	257.2	297.1	111.9	207.8	220.6	333.3	242.2	147.3	329.4	224.5
	J	252.3	295.9	116.3	207.8	220.6	314.8	242.5	159.7	319.8	222.0
	A	249.4	291.4	123.4	210.6	220.6	307.2	242.6	169.7	309.6	221.8
	S	246.1	288.6	126.6	210.8	222.5	298.4	242.9	177.8	309.8	205.8
	O	245.8	290.4	137.8	211.4	223.2	296.0	243.8	167.5	309.8	200.6
	N	247.5	287.4	149.7	220.5	223.4	303.0	245.2	160.7	313.9	194.1
	D	253.7	301.6	158.6	221.2	224.7	320.2	246.1	147.3	329.9	190.0
1959	J	255.6	307.6	159.3	229.1	226.3	318.8	246.5	143.1	339.2	191.2
	F	255.8	321.6	167.8	237.6	229.0	315.5	246.6	144.2	330.2	194.0

The data for 1958 and 1959 are subject to revision.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS									WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER	
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	Total	Newsprint
1935-39=100										
1956	230.2	238.2	209.0	154.4	170.2	248.8	230.9	239.7	303.7	295.4
1957	236.0	236.3	213.8	157.3	183.4	272.2	231.7	258.8	299.4	293.2
1956 O	232.1	237.5	213.1	154.2	170.5	251.6	230.9	247.9	301.4	292.3
N	232.6	237.6	215.4	155.6	170.5	250.5	230.9	248.6	299.3	289.2
D	234.0	237.6	215.4	155.6	170.5	260.8	230.9	253.9	298.1	288.3
1957 J	234.3	237.6	215.4	155.6	178.4	260.8	230.9	254.0	298.1	286.1
F	235.3	237.4	217.5	156.9	178.4	258.9	230.9	254.5	297.1	285.7
M	235.9	237.8	217.5	156.9	178.4	269.2	230.9	258.0	301.0	295.3
A	236.8	237.4	213.8	156.9	178.4	288.0	230.9	261.0	301.2	296.1
M	237.5	237.3	213.8	156.9	178.4	288.0	230.9	262.2	300.4	295.0
J	237.8	237.3	212.6	156.9	188.4	288.0	230.9	263.0	299.8	293.9
A	237.2	236.4	212.6	156.9	188.4	288.0	230.9	263.8	299.0	292.2
S	235.9	234.5	212.6	156.9	188.4	276.6	233.4	261.1	299.3	293.7
O	235.4	234.5	212.6	156.9	188.4	276.6	233.4	259.0	299.7	294.8
N	234.4	234.5	212.6	160.2	188.4	242.1	233.4	253.1	297.3	293.4
D	234.3	234.1	210.9	160.2	188.4	242.1	233.4	251.4	299.6	297.9
1958 J	232.7	235.3	210.9	163.6	188.4	242.1	233.4	244.8	301.0	300.1
F	233.4	235.3	209.0	163.6	188.4	242.1	233.4	245.2	299.4	297.7
M	230.8	234.8	209.0	163.6	184.4	226.5	233.4	244.3	298.5	297.1
A	230.5	234.8	208.0	162.2	184.4	202.8	232.9	244.2	297.4	295.1
M	228.1	234.8	208.0	162.2	184.4	189.4	232.9	238.8	296.7	294.2
J	228.5	234.7	208.0	162.2	184.4	220.3	232.9	237.0	295.9	293.1
A	228.4	234.6	208.0	162.2	184.4	203.6	232.9	237.2	295.8	292.1
S	227.8	234.9	210.9	162.2	184.4	199.6	232.9	237.0	297.9	293.0
O	228.2	234.9	208.8	162.2	191.1	187.3	232.9	235.4	301.5	297.4
N	227.0	234.9	208.8	162.2	191.1	163.3	232.9	232.0	299.8	295.2
D	227.4	234.9	208.8	162.2	191.1	163.3	232.9	232.0	299.3	295.2
1959 J	227.2	232.4	208.8	162.2	191.1	162.2	232.9	232.0	298.5	293.1
F	227.0	229.8	208.8	162.9	191.1	158.1	232.9	230.9	300.6	294.2
	227.5	230.7	208.8	162.9	191.1	156.0	232.9	228.7	304.6	298.5

WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER			IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS					NON-FERROUS METALS		
Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total ⁽¹⁾	Copper and its products	
1935-39=100										
1956	450.6	219.3	239.8	277.6	222.4	252.6	273.3	408.7	199.2	385.9
1957	433.3	216.6	252.7	293.6	241.3	263.9	290.3	375.0	176.0	277.3
1956 O	445.2	217.8	248.4	286.2	231.7	260.6	286.4	433.8	192.8	358.4
N	441.9	215.8	249.1	286.2	231.7	261.5	286.4	433.8	186.8	329.3
D	438.9	215.3	249.9	288.1	231.7	262.0	286.4	447.4	190.4	328.1
1957 J	441.8	215.5	250.3	288.4	231.8	262.0	286.4	447.4	189.8	328.1
F	438.6	215.2	250.8	288.4	235.7	262.0	286.4	416.7	182.7	294.5
M	438.1	214.7	250.4	288.4	235.7	262.0	286.4	404.8	182.6	294.2
A	437.0	215.5	249.8	295.3	235.8	263.4	286.4	368.2	182.7	294.2
M	436.1	214.6	252.6	295.3	240.1	263.4	292.2	366.0	180.4	293.7
J	436.3	214.1	253.1	295.3	240.1	263.4	292.2	379.6	176.3	283.1
A	436.2	213.9	254.3	295.3	245.1	263.4	292.2	379.6	172.4	269.0
S	434.8	213.0	256.4	295.3	246.3	263.8	292.2	414.5	170.4	262.4
O	431.6	215.7	256.5	295.3	246.3	265.4	292.2	394.0	168.6	260.3
N	428.3	221.9	253.5	295.3	246.3	265.4	292.2	329.4	169.1	252.9
D	420.4	221.3	252.3	295.3	246.3	265.4	292.2	304.1	168.4	251.5
1958 J	420.7	224.0	252.4	295.3	246.3	267.6	292.2	296.4	169.3	254.1
F	420.6	225.4	251.6	295.3	246.3	267.6	292.2	280.3	168.6	241.9
M	418.6	224.2	252.4	295.3	246.3	267.6	292.2	280.3	168.1	241.0
A	416.2	223.9	252.4	295.3	246.3	267.6	292.2	279.4	167.6	238.9
1959 J	415.7	222.6	251.7	295.3	246.3	267.6	292.2	264.1	165.3	236.8
F	414.5	222.1	251.6	295.3	246.3	267.3	292.2	264.1	164.9	236.8
M	413.9	221.2	251.6	295.3	246.3	267.3	292.2	262.7	163.7	234.7
A	416.0	220.6	251.6	295.3	246.3	267.3	292.2	262.7	162.8	234.7
S	424.1	221.2	251.6	295.3	246.3	267.3	292.2	262.7	164.2	241.2
O	427.5	223.8	251.6	295.3	246.3	267.3	292.2	262.7	165.6	245.4
N	425.0	222.5	252.0	295.3	246.3	267.3	292.2	265.0	169.5	257.3
D	423.0	222.5	255.1	295.3	248.2	267.3	292.2	313.7	174.2	276.6
1959 J	423.8	221.3	255.2	295.3	248.2	267.3	292.2	316.0	172.7	270.4
F	426.1	221.9	255.4	295.3	248.2	269.0	292.2	314.7	172.3	270.4
	433.7	224.5	254.9	295.3	248.2	267.8	292.2	317.1	174.3	279.2

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

NON-FERROUS METALS			NON-METALLIC MINERALS								
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Asphalt	Cement	
1935-39 = 100											
1956	323.5	320.5	180.8	237.5	182.1	231.0	270.2	167.6	184.1	154.5	
1957	290.6	261.3	189.3	239.5	193.4	241.0	270.2	174.5	212.6	158.9	
1958	A	323.2	320.6	180.3	240.5	180.3	226.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
	S	323.2	320.6	181.3	237.7	182.2	237.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
	O	323.2	320.6	181.4	237.8	182.2	237.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
1957	N	323.2	320.6	183.8	237.8	186.5	241.0	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
	D	323.2	320.6	185.4	237.8	191.7	241.0	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
	J	320.0	310.7	187.4	240.4	193.7	242.7	270.2	170.9	185.1	158.9
1957	F	318.1	305.1	189.8	240.4	194.3	242.7	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9
	M	318.1	305.1	189.9	240.4	194.3	242.7	270.2	175.7	215.1	158.9
	A	318.1	305.1	188.7	240.6	189.8	242.7	270.2	175.7	215.1	158.9
1958	M	305.1	270.6	188.9	240.6	191.0	239.3	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9
	J	283.0	249.5	188.9	238.8	190.8	239.3	270.2	178.0	215.1	158.9
	A	276.8	232.8	188.6	238.8	189.9	239.3	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9
1958	S	276.8	231.4	188.7	238.8	190.4	239.3	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9
	O	276.8	231.4	189.3	238.8	193.1	239.3	270.2	174.4	215.1	158.9
	N	271.6	231.4	190.5	238.8	196.3	239.3	270.2	174.4	215.1	158.9
1958	D	266.5	231.4	190.2	238.8	197.7	242.7	270.2	172.3	215.1	158.9
	J	256.2	231.4	190.8	238.8	199.6	242.7	270.2	172.3	215.1	158.9
	F	256.2	231.4	190.2	245.8	198.7	242.7	270.2	172.3	215.1	160.2
1958	M	256.2	231.4	190.7	245.8	199.3	242.7	270.2	172.2	215.1	160.2
	A	235.6	231.4	188.1	245.8	190.4	242.7	270.2	172.1	215.1	164.1
	M	230.4	231.4	187.4	245.8	189.7	242.7	270.2	171.3	215.1	164.1
1959	J	220.1	231.4	187.0	245.8	189.8	242.7	270.2	169.7	215.1	164.1
	A	220.1	231.4	186.8	246.4	187.9	242.7	270.2	168.5	215.1	164.1
	S	220.1	231.4	186.7	246.4	187.7	242.7	270.2	168.5	215.1	164.1
1959	O	220.1	231.4	187.5	253.2	190.3	241.0	270.2	168.5	215.1	164.1
	N	235.6	252.1	188.2	253.2	193.1	241.0	270.2	168.5	215.1	164.1
	D	245.9	262.5	188.2	253.2	193.3	241.0	270.2	168.3	215.1	164.1
1959	J	245.9	262.5	188.7	253.2	195.1	241.0	270.2	168.3	215.1	165.1
	F	240.7	255.2	189.0	253.2	195.4	241.0	270.2	168.5	215.1	165.1
	M	230.4	257.3	189.0	253.2	196.2	241.0	270.2	168.6	205.6	157.8

NON-METALLICS

CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS

	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints prepared	Industrial gases	Fertiliser materials
1935-39=100										
1956	288.6	180.1	146.0	176.4	191.6	183.8	143.6	204.0	136.1	159.7
1957	292.6	182.3	147.3	166.7	191.6	199.8	143.6	210.9	145.2	157.3
1958	289.3	180.6	145.8	178.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	138.2	159.1
A	289.2	180.1	145.8	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	139.1	159.0
S	289.2	179.7	147.1	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	134.4	155.5
O	289.2	179.7	146.9	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	134.0	155.6
N	289.2	180.7	146.9	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	145.6	158.8
D	289.2	181.5	148.0	164.6	191.6	189.1	143.6	206.9	143.6	155.6
1957	289.2	181.9	147.2	164.6	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	143.3	156.0
F	289.2	182.1	147.3	164.6	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	143.0	157.6
M	289.2	182.3	147.3	168.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	140.1	156.5
A	289.2	182.4	147.3	168.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	145.8	156.5
M	289.2	181.9	147.0	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	146.7	156.5
J	289.2	182.9	147.4	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	146.0	158.2
A	289.2	182.9	147.4	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	149.5	158.2
S	289.2	182.6	147.4	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	147.4	158.2
O	302.6	182.4	147.2	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	145.2	158.3
N	302.6	182.4	147.2	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	144.8	158.2
D	302.6	182.8	147.2	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	141.4	158.2
1958	302.6	182.8	148.4	167.2	191.6	196.8	143.6	214.9	141.4	159.1
J	302.6	183.0	148.4	167.2	191.6	196.8	143.6	214.9	143.4	159.8
F	302.6	182.6	148.8	167.2	184.6	196.8	143.6	214.9	142.7	159.8
M	304.8	182.9	148.8	167.2	184.6	196.8	143.6	214.9	143.0	159.4
A	304.8	182.4	148.8	166.6	184.6	196.8	143.6	214.9	144.7	159.4
J	304.8	182.9	149.8	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	147.0	159.4
J	304.8	182.7	149.5	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	147.4	159.4
A	304.8	183.4	149.5	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	147.4	158.4
S	304.9	183.4	149.5	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	151.6	158.3
O	304.9	183.8	149.5	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	149.2	158.3
N	304.9	184.4	149.6	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	148.0	158.3
D	304.9	184.7	150.0	166.6	187.4	196.3	149.0	214.9	146.0	158.5
1959	304.9	185.7	152.1	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	219.8	142.8	158.8
F	304.9	187.3	152.2	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	219.8	144.2	158.8

Table 19.—SELECTED PRICE INDEXES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Industrial materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products ⁽¹⁾	Non-Residential building materials	Residential building materials ⁽²⁾	Canadian Farm Products ⁽³⁾			Farm Prices of agricultural products ⁽⁴⁾		
							Total	Field	Animal			
1935-39=100			1949=100			1935-39=100						
1956	215.8	231.5	248.2	256.6	128.0	128.5	214.2	181.6	246.9	234.6		
1957	209.4	237.9	240.3	247.6	130.0	128.4	210.8	163.6	258.0	232.4		
1957	F	214.9	236.5	248.4	251.6	130.0	128.8	215.8	172.7	259.0	235.8	
	M	212.5	237.8	247.0	251.3	130.1	128.9	212.4	171.5	253.4	232.9	
	A	211.7	238.4	246.2	251.0	129.8	128.9	213.2	171.3	255.1	232.5	
	M	209.6	238.9	242.2	251.0	129.6	129.3	212.0	168.8	255.3	232.5	
	J	209.8	238.9	240.6	248.3	129.4	129.1	214.0	165.9	262.2	234.5	
	J	209.2	239.5	239.8	246.2	130.5	129.1	218.3	166.5	270.2	237.9	
	A	207.9	239.2	238.6	246.0	130.4	128.8	212.6	153.8	271.3	235.0	
	S	206.9	238.8	236.8	243.9	130.3	128.4	208.5	153.2	263.8	232.3	
	O	203.6	237.4	232.5	242.4	130.3	127.8	200.7	152.8	248.6	226.9	
	N	203.3	236.1	228.9	241.7	130.1	126.6	199.7	153.7	245.7	223.9	
	D	206.0	237.2	231.8	241.8	130.0	126.5	204.6	155.4	253.7	228.6	
	1958	J	207.5	237.7	231.8	240.6	129.8	126.7	208.4	157.5	259.3	230.1
	F	206.9	238.4	231.7	240.8	130.0	126.7	214.0	159.6	268.4	235.3	
	M	210.4	238.3	230.7	240.6	130.0	126.8	220.6	168.3	272.9	240.9	
	A	209.8	238.5	227.9	238.6	129.4	126.9	222.7	165.5	279.9	244.4	
	M	210.3	238.4	226.7	238.4	129.3	126.8	223.1	157.8	288.3	247.9	
J	209.1	238.0	227.2	237.7	129.3	126.7	221.1	155.9	286.4	245.8		
J	208.4	237.8	229.4	237.1	129.1	126.8	219.4	159.4	279.3	244.8		
A	207.4	238.0	229.0	238.1	129.4	127.7	215.9	156.5	275.2	238.2		
S	207.5	238.3	228.3	238.6	129.6	128.4	211.1	155.2	266.9	236.0		
O	207.5	238.0	228.2	242.0	129.8	127.8	211.8	154.4	269.3	236.3		
N	211.1	238.6	233.1	247.4	130.7	127.8	212.1	155.2	269.1	236.3		
D	211.0	239.4	233.9	246.5	131.0	128.0	217.6	156.5	278.7	238.6		
1959	J	210.5	240.6	234.0	245.4	131.2	128.6	217.7	156.6	278.7	241.7	
	F	212.1	241.3	236.0	247.1	131.3	128.8	214.8	155.6	274.0		

⁽¹⁾Excludes gold.⁽²⁾Arithmetically converted from 1935-39=100.⁽³⁾Indexes August, 1956-July, 1957 are final with the inclusion of final participation pay-

ments for Western grains. ⁽⁴⁾Excluding Newfoundland. Western grain prices used in the construction of the Index prior to August 1, 1957 are final prices. From August, 1957 to July, 1958 western wheat prices were initial plus interim payments. Since August 1, 1958, only initial prices are available for wheat, oats and barley. Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

FUEL AND POWER

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		TOTAL NET GENERATION					NET EXPORTS ⁽³⁾	TOTAL MADE AVAILABLE ⁽⁴⁾		
		Hydraulic ⁽¹⁾	Thermal ⁽¹⁾	Total ⁽¹⁾	Utilities ⁽²⁾	Industries ⁽²⁾		Total	Primary	Secondary ⁽⁴⁾
Million kilowatt hours										
1957		6,914	606	7,521	5,949	1,572	333	7,188	6,966	222
1958		7,521	541	8,062	6,294	1,768	319	7,743	7,239 ^r	504 ^r
1957	F	6,594	686	7,279	5,654	1,625	319	6,960	6,839	121
	M	7,102	674	7,776	6,097	1,679	370	7,406	7,258	148
	A	6,906	573	7,479	5,813	1,666	400	7,078	6,934	144
	M	7,037	526	7,563	5,886	1,677	371	7,192	6,943	249
	J	6,224	528	6,752	5,462	1,290	305	6,447	6,287	160
	J	6,618	481	7,099	5,806	1,293	417	6,682	6,465	217
	A	6,302	577	6,879	5,577	1,301	249	6,630	6,466	164
	S	6,326	595	6,921	5,603	1,318	255	6,667	6,460	207
	O	7,354	676	8,030	6,237	1,793	282	7,748	7,404	343
	N	7,572	603	8,175	6,397	1,778	368	7,806	7,420	387
	D	7,663	562	8,225	6,603	1,621	374	7,851	7,465	385
1958	J	7,994	570	8,564	6,732	1,832	312	8,252	7,687 ^r	565 ^r
	F	7,230	566	7,796	6,116	1,680	272	7,524	6,992 ^r	531 ^r
	M	7,942	544	8,487	6,606	1,881	429	8,057	7,451 ^r	607 ^r
	A	7,472	478	7,950	6,140	1,810	339	7,612	7,047 ^r	564 ^r
	M	7,476	492	7,968	6,168	1,800	253	7,715	7,204 ^r	511 ^r
	J	7,014	452	7,466	5,778	1,689	232	7,234	6,807 ^r	428 ^r
	J	7,210	456	7,666	5,948	1,718	376	7,290	6,849 ^r	441 ^r
	A	7,058	521	7,579	5,895	1,684	325	7,253	6,838 ^r	415 ^r
	S	7,009	608	7,617	5,894	1,723	281	7,336	6,913 ^r	423 ^r
	O	7,772	573	8,344	6,526	1,819	315	8,030	7,493 ^r	537 ^r
	N	7,905	559	8,464	6,690	1,774	384	8,080	7,559 ^r	521 ^r
	D	8,166	676	8,842	7,038	1,804	311	8,531	8,025 ^r	506 ^r
1959	J	7,983	789	8,772	7,020	1,753	236	8,536	8,037	499

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⁽¹⁾These totals include all generating agencies producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. generating industries respectively, producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. ⁽²⁾Less imports. the amount used in electric boilers. Source: Monthly Report, Electric Power Statistics. D.B.S.

⁽³⁾These columns include all generating utilities and ⁽⁴⁾Total net generation less net exports. ⁽⁵⁾Mainly

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

TOTAL MADE AVAILABLE ⁽¹⁾										
	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	British Columbia
Million kilowatt hours										
1957	7,188	109	5	123	112	2,713	2,592	313	94	197
1958	7,743	111	5	129	118	3,091	2,660	316	110	219
1957 J	7,785	119	5	137	112	2,996	2,722	352	108	222
F	6,960	108	4	119	101	2,666	2,434	320	94	199
M	7,406	119	5	130	112	2,738	2,673	345	95	201
A	7,078	104	4	120	110	2,681	2,553	305	87	185
M	7,192	115	4	116	113	2,730	2,600	308	87	186
J	6,447	100	4	112	113	2,229	2,445	283	84	181
J	6,682	98	4	115	111	2,433	2,466	274	86	179
A	6,630	100	5	119	116	2,335	2,475	282	89	183
S	6,667	87	5	116	108	2,374	2,487	279	88	186
O	7,748	119	5	127	118	3,059	2,697	310	95	204
N	7,806	119	5	127	117	3,121	2,732	335	101	208
D	7,651	124	6	133	117	3,192	2,819	361	112	223
1958 J	8,252	124	6	138	120	3,342	2,887	376	117	230
F	7,524	107	5	125	110	2,936	2,664	339	109	218
M	8,057	119	5	131	116	3,182	2,779	349	112	223
A	7,612	114	5	124	111	3,062	2,602	325	102	199
M	7,715	112	5	126	119	3,138	2,626	307	102	200
J	7,234	100	5	120	113	2,915	2,475	268	96	193
J	7,290	107	5	120	116	2,939	2,479	282	100	200
A	7,253	107	5	119	117	2,913	2,446	273	103	206
S	7,336	101	5	125	115	2,889	2,541	280	105	212
O	8,030	116	6	139	127	3,225	2,717	311	114	232
N	8,080	112	6	138	124	3,224	2,755	317	122	242
D	8,531	115	7	148	132	3,291	2,986	363	141	268
1959 J	8,538	118	6	147	128	3,181	3,042	372	146	292

Table 21.—COAL AND COKE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

COAL										COKE
Production								Imports	Exports	Coal ⁽¹⁾ Available for Consumption
Bituminous	Sub-bituminous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia ⁽¹⁾				Production
Thousand tons										
1957	754	157	187	1,099	474	263	93	1,623	33	2,626
1958	645	140	188	973	439	210	71	1,113	28	2,059
1956 O	916	300	278	1,494	493	500	135	2,536	28	4,002
N	882	353	327	1,562	486	521	129	2,270	31	3,801
D	809	329	362	1,500	441	500	111	1,188	34	2,654
1957 J	795	313	302	1,410	473	462	95	545	28	1,927
F	828	213	260	1,301	496	345	118	548	33	1,817
M	769	114	190	1,073	504	193	98	623	39	1,657
A	781	83	123	987	489	195	107	2,219	18	3,188
M	796	53	78	927	533	141	96	2,622	26	3,523
J	687	40	66	793	447	125	80	2,713	22	3,484
J	629	27	53	709	424	92	64	2,073	23	2,759
A	606	60	101	767	352	160	80	2,465	32	3,200
S	712	160	204	1,076	441	256	87	2,173	43	3,206
O	883	326	290	1,499	532	459	116	1,989	45	3,443
N	793	279	283	1,355	497	399	95	1,464	51	2,768
D	773	222	297	1,291	499	330	88	568	38	1,822
1958 J	815	208	274	1,297	601	283	73	410	40	1,667
F	728	186	258	1,172	506	267	75	291	29	1,435
M	676	99	165	940	485	161	70	300	26	1,214
A	697	52	102	850	506	110	79	786	26	1,611
M	694	39	90	823	522	86	67	1,080	33	1,866
J	571	31	82	684	383	95	66	1,353	26	2,010
J	612	21	65	697	417	69	76	1,695	24	2,364
A	286	53	70	410	123	120	37	1,757	14	2,145
S	565	155	217	937	353	230	73	1,929	36	2,830
O	721	270	269	1,259	484	350	78	1,678	31	2,906
N	655	292	292	1,239	433	372	73	1,490	23	2,706
D	721	281	368	1,370	453	376	86	592	31	1,994
1959 J	701	272	304	1,277	451	354	67	345	37	1,585

⁽¹⁾Includes Yukon. ⁽²⁾Annual computation to 1957 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1957.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 22.—PETROLEUM AND GAS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CRUDE PETROLEUM			NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS				
			Sales				Sales				
					Industrial and commercial						
Imports		Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total ⁽⁴⁾	Domestic		Total ⁽⁴⁾	Domestic ⁽¹⁾	Industrial		
Thousand barrels ⁽³⁾			Million cu. ft.								
1956		8,872	14,332	14,096	11,977	4,337	7,627	1,670	968	297	
1957		9,325	15,154	18,334	14,065	5,103	8,864	1,330	766	206	
1956	O	10,781	15,777	14,344	10,219	2,682	7,529	1,688	988	315	
	N	9,807	15,560	16,271	12,879	4,362	8,504	1,855	1,120	319	
	D	8,625	16,662	20,272	16,202	6,287	9,900	2,097	1,224	342	
1957	J	9,236	16,897	26,633	20,041	8,826	11,158	1,584 ⁽³⁾	944	220	
	F	8,120	14,817	19,504	20,244	9,349	10,842	1,471	891	203	
	M	8,041	16,000	18,278	18,082	7,765	10,247	1,423	830	211	
	A	7,931	15,295	18,534	15,475	6,091	9,325	1,297	748	213	
	M	10,408	16,394	13,897	12,078	4,137	7,849	1,362	764	224	
	J	9,121	15,896	12,587	9,751	2,670	6,981	1,221	695	203	
	J	10,895	16,799	12,415	8,384	1,713	6,586	1,104	585	203	
	A	11,172	15,791	13,193	8,329	1,585	6,630	1,031	562	189	
	S	8,374	14,404	14,639	9,196	1,949	7,126	1,077	584	192	
	O	10,625	13,892	20,635	12,468	3,477	8,870	1,353	715	237	
	N	9,331	12,288	24,227	16,169	5,997	10,034	1,553	996	194	
	D	8,649	13,375	29,464	18,567	7,680	10,714	1,478	884	185	
	1958	J	8,619	15,329	30,753	21,721	9,867	11,663	1,362	904	122
		F	9,163	14,470	29,072	21,978	10,441	11,372	1,003	607	90
		M	7,301	14,458	31,429	21,274	9,667	11,393	1,277	900	76
		A	6,839	12,040	26,960	18,832	7,793	10,632	559	282	69
M		8,041	12,562	22,790	14,605	4,901	9,507	457	299	34	
J		8,289	12,453	19,776	11,657	2,994	8,141	236	149	17	
J		11,066	14,679	20,282	11,135	2,252	8,698	262	182	13	
A		8,147	13,811	21,771	10,921	2,008	8,707	98	56	11	
S		8,507	13,130	24,894	12,256	2,465	9,583	107	64	13	
O		10,481	13,457	29,684	15,642	4,430	10,984	110	64	15	
N		8,638	13,526	36,748	19,711	6,913	12,571	100	52	15	
D			15,605	43,897	26,820	11,406	15,163	156	91	22	
1959		J			34,021	15,508	18,181	173	105	13	

⁽¹⁾Includes gas used for house heating.⁽³⁾Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.⁽²⁾Increase in natural gas sales and decrease in manufactured gas sales caused

by transfer of large company from manufactured to natural gas.

⁽⁴⁾Includes some free customers.

Source: Monthly Reports; Crude Petroleum, Natural Gas and Manufactured Gas; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CRUDE PETROLEUM				NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS					Asphalt	
	Received	Consumed	Total	Total	Fuels			Stove oil and kerosene ⁽¹⁾		
					Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils			
Thousand barrels										
1957	10,885	19,882	18,870	17,320	7,288	3,266	5,165	1,069	721	
1958	20,163	20,037	18,439	16,724	7,225	2,836	5,105	1,051	749	
1956	S	20,908	21,228	20,079	18,416	7,477	3,839	5,174	1,235	916
	O	22,172	21,383	20,014	18,588	7,765	3,783	5,305	1,263	773
	N	19,506	19,489	18,761	17,509	7,348	3,559	5,188	903	470
	D	19,888	20,875	19,568	18,734	7,638	3,961	5,522	1,149	216
1957	J	19,163	20,445	19,075	17,926	7,041	3,635	5,491	1,223	338
	F	17,943	19,159	17,994	16,805	6,570	3,424	5,098	1,226	395
	M	19,604	19,482	18,787	17,579	7,134	3,312	5,357	1,175	398
	A	18,111	17,288	16,444	15,411	6,196	3,144	4,475	1,066	378
1958	M	21,159	20,337	18,665	17,043	6,682	3,491	5,134	1,147	759
	J	22,177	21,459	19,785	17,898	7,353	3,318	5,708	995	1,175
	J	22,585	22,427	21,505	19,332	8,256	3,586	6,162	791	1,242
	A	21,877	21,579	20,756	18,602	8,024	3,422	5,480	1,030	1,294
1958	S	19,022	18,981	18,595	16,806	7,710	2,956	4,790	866	952
	O	19,313	19,584	18,764	17,016	7,705	3,003	4,862	1,016	827
	N	18,545	18,361	17,783	16,422	7,394	2,796	4,554	1,213	528
	D	19,120	19,485	18,281	16,997	7,384	3,100	4,872	1,076	367
1958	J	20,554	20,740	19,115	17,789	7,616	3,066	5,137	1,507	323
	F	19,387	18,903	16,903	15,792	6,567	2,842	4,695	1,294	228
	M	18,156	18,819	17,192	15,816	6,475	2,711	5,001	1,072	402
	A	16,842	16,298	14,579	13,402	5,996	2,185	3,987	800	371
1958	M	19,073	18,593	17,197	15,442	6,589	2,757	4,870	695	885
	J	19,804	19,820	18,161	16,055	6,830	2,751	5,107	809	1,193
	J	21,875	21,728	20,636	18,213	8,048	2,668	6,411	571	1,402
	A	21,551	21,582	20,081	17,768	7,673	2,918	5,769	877	1,380
1958	S	19,206	20,205	18,811	16,616	7,503	2,661	4,903	1,023	1,122
	O	21,987	21,040	19,324	17,480	7,758	2,996	5,257	969	832
	N	21,574	20,786	19,148	17,524	7,594	3,032	4,847	1,453	568
	D	21,950	21,926	20,219	18,790	8,054	3,430	5,274	1,540	283

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

APPARENT DOMESTIC SALES					STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD (Refinery and Market)				
Fuels					Fuels				Unfinished Products
Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total Fuels	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils		
Thousand Barrels									
1957	19,069	7,310	4,050	5,801	53,219	17,937	6,157	21,890	5,124
1958	19,552	7,678	3,604	6,183	49,403	17,012	5,033	19,728	5,057
1956 S	17,782	7,820	3,949	4,032	50,452	15,746	6,750	20,709	5,528
O	20,280	8,361	4,722	5,105	51,743	15,593	6,880	21,915	5,564
N	21,054	6,717	4,842	7,004	51,553	16,618	6,120	21,316	5,092
D	23,191	6,154	4,970	9,022	49,786	18,277	5,736	19,002	5,057
1957 J	23,841	5,908	4,562	10,227	47,288	19,426	5,756	16,024	5,504
F	19,376	5,183	3,621	8,090	45,806	20,512	6,246	13,721	5,706
M	18,790	5,846	3,561	7,172	45,406	21,538	6,702	12,232	5,347
A	17,077	6,264	3,734	5,312	44,337	21,117	6,679	11,725	5,239
M	18,242	8,766	4,301	3,833	44,444	19,186	6,487	13,357	5,895
J	15,736	7,976	3,831	2,885	48,727	18,755	7,251	16,809	6,508
J	18,446	9,418	4,037	3,680	52,287	17,798	7,874	19,916	6,281
A	17,532	9,296	3,836	3,081	55,534	16,437	8,321	23,468	6,119
S	17,072	8,034	3,750	3,866	57,810	16,178	8,190	25,950	5,521
O	19,747	7,878	4,434	5,316	57,979	15,984	7,656	26,625	5,377
N	21,053	6,804	4,771	7,318	56,017	16,690	6,570	24,997	4,982
D	21,911	6,353	4,160	8,808	53,219	17,937	6,157	21,890	5,124
1958 J	21,187	5,938	3,217	9,338	52,839	20,034	6,379	18,807	5,218
F	21,068	5,585	3,482	9,134	48,969	21,279	6,356	14,885	5,721
M	18,423	6,098	3,075	7,140	47,639	22,165	6,321	13,087	5,418
A	16,800	7,068	3,126	5,031	45,261	21,416	5,613	12,341	5,692
M	18,121	8,882	3,419	4,254	45,074	19,657	5,896	13,516	5,450
J	15,912	8,256	2,900	3,542	47,510	18,469	6,581	16,016	5,889
J	17,759	9,546	3,791	3,096	50,562	17,430	6,203	20,282	5,534
A	17,177	9,399	3,453	2,972	53,550	16,194	6,461	23,948	5,416
S	18,576	8,710	3,840	4,171	55,219	15,473	6,207	26,136	5,114
O	20,440	8,406	3,884	5,988	55,127	15,079	6,033	26,952	5,194
N	20,766	6,999	4,014	7,175	55,831	15,829	5,783	26,063	5,020
D	28,396	7,250	5,047	12,352	49,403	17,012	5,033	19,728	5,057

⁽¹⁾As of January, 1957, includes tractor fuels.

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

Table 24.—METALS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

MINING

COPPER					NICKEL		LEAD					
Production		Exports ⁽¹⁾	Production		Exports ⁽²⁾		Production		Exports ⁽⁴⁾	Production		Exports
Total metal content		Refined copper			Production	Exports ⁽³⁾	Total metal content		Refined lead			
Million pounds												
1957		59.9	42.9	53.9	33.1	31.3	29.8	30.2	21.5	23.8	14.1	
1958		57.8	44.9	55.0	37.4	23.4	25.7	30.8	24.4	22.2	15.4	
1956	N	59.4	45.5	54.7	38.3	30.1	28.2	29.9	24.2	25.8	18.6	
	D	60.8	47.6	56.4	37.3	29.6	31.4	31.9	14.6	25.1	5.5	
1957	J	52.8	48.8	50.9	41.2	33.2	28.5	28.2	24.3	20.2	17.9	
	F	59.5	38.9	43.7	32.5	30.1	19.9	30.4	16.8	22.4	13.3	
	M	62.7	40.0	55.3	29.4	33.5	29.9	34.3	18.5	25.5	14.1	
	A	56.8	43.3	54.8	32.8	30.7	37.3	28.7	17.7	24.9	14.6	
	M	54.0	44.3	58.2	38.1	32.4	36.7	29.3	22.1	26.3	19.4	
	J	54.6	35.3	48.2	21.7	31.0	29.1	33.0	31.7	24.8	14.4	
	J	53.6	47.4	54.4	37.2	31.7	28.4	28.9	26.5	24.2	9.4	
	A	61.0	57.8	53.9	44.0	33.4	29.9	29.5	18.0	25.1	12.8	
	S	62.8	36.5	49.3	28.6	30.7	28.3	29.7	32.4	22.6	16.9	
	O	63.5	34.6	60.6	26.2	30.7	26.7	28.6	21.6	20.6	15.5	
	N	68.5	42.4	54.7	33.2	28.7	33.2	31.9	15.3	24.3	12.4	
	D	68.6	45.0	63.1	32.6	29.9	29.2	30.8	12.4	25.0	8.4	
1958	J	65.7	64.8	64.5	53.8	33.4	28.5	34.2	29.5	25.3	9.5	
	F	61.3	39.7	57.2	33.6	31.8	24.3	29.8	6.9	22.9	3.1	
	M	68.5	44.1	59.7	37.3	31.7	24.6	30.8	21.7	25.7	19.0	
	A	65.3	53.0	61.8	46.5	30.3	41.9	31.3	17.7	23.6	14.9	
	M	64.9	43.7	64.3	38.7	30.5	41.2	30.3	19.4	24.4	15.5	
	J	64.8	48.6	58.8	41.7	29.2	32.3	31.3	19.0	25.4	8.1	
	J	62.3	51.6	60.7	43.4	25.7	28.1	28.2	36.5	14.4	25.3	
	A	61.7	37.7	57.2	31.8	25.2	26.0	24.5	25.3	13.9	14.5	
	S	55.1	37.2	52.9	30.7	23.6	28.7	30.8	23.2	21.8	10.3	
	O	45.1	51.6	41.5	40.7	7.4	16.6	29.1	28.8	25.2	20.6	
	N	40.7	33.5	39.8	28.8	6.4	6.0	33.4	24.3	21.3	21.3	
	D	38.1	33.2	41.2	22.3	6.6	10.1	36.5	40.7	22.2	22.7	
1959	J		29.6		21.2		21.9		16.7		10.1	

⁽¹⁾Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods, strips, sheets and tubing.
or spears, oxide and fine.

⁽²⁾Includes lead in ore and in pigs.

⁽³⁾Includes ingots, bars and billets.

⁽⁴⁾Includes nickel in matte

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 24.—METALS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	ZINC				ALUMINUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER		
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports	
	Total metal content		Refined zinc								
	Million pounds										Thousand tons	Thousand fine ounces
1957	69.0	64.9	41.2	33.7	425.9	1,856.0	369	302	2,402	1,565	
1958	70.7	68.9	42.0	32.6		1,321.6	378	307	2,591	1,760	
1956	N	63.2	79.1	40.9	42.8	136.7	2,630.3	367	280	2,465	1,685
	D	66.1	67.2	44.0	32.2	176.8	240.0	364	245	2,446	2,263
1957	J	64.9	66.4	40.7	38.6	131.9	272.7	359	351	2,204	1,324
	F	62.0	54.5	39.6	33.2	48.6	88.4	343	294	2,077	1,420
	M	70.6	51.0	43.9	29.8	148.1	56.5	376	312	2,391	1,715
	A	66.9	59.8	41.0	34.3	185.4	308.1	370	270	2,271	1,679
	M	68.4	60.1	41.1	33.4	674.1	2,463.1	376	350	2,156	1,778
	J	66.2	55.9	39.9	32.3	286.8	3,524.4	360	287	2,254	1,442
	J	66.4	58.5	40.1	25.8	1,135.0	3,642.0	366	290	2,417	1,420
	A	70.3	94.3	40.6	41.0	406.4	4,018.4	364	262	2,667	1,933
	S	68.3	65.5	40.5	35.3	446.9	3,261.1	376	279	2,354	1,151
	O	73.6	59.9	41.8	33.5	271.9	2,782.1	400	301	2,854	1,980
	N	72.8	91.0	41.9	34.5	997.3	1,520.5	378	297	2,600	1,633
	D	77.1	61.5	43.6	32.3	378.7	335.0	367	332	2,578	1,605
1958	J	75.5	85.5	43.6	34.7	77.0	181.2	376	312	2,530	2,084
	F	68.0	44.7	39.5	16.8	118.7	70.0	358	279	2,295	1,337
	M	75.3	70.3	44.6	39.3	90.9	94.2	391	367	2,449	1,491
	A	69.4	64.2	42.0	32.7	135.8	232.6	382	315	2,559	1,374
	M	69.8	59.0	42.5	30.2	382.9	1,468.4	381	346	2,651	1,510
	J	68.8	48.8	40.7	15.6	651.4	2,258.7	382	346	2,528	1,584
	J	70.4	109.1	41.7	54.8	594.2	2,484.9	379	351	2,386	1,610
	A	70.7	58.7	42.3	31.8	505.9	2,477.4	367	244	2,884	1,547
	S	70.3	65.9	41.1	17.3	455.8	2,337.4	375	315	2,856	2,177
	O	70.1	67.1	42.3	45.6	638.9	2,362.0	401	305	2,390	2,042
	N	70.3	59.9	40.5	36.0	713.6	1,372.3	368	238	2,644	1,729
	D	69.7	93.8	43.4	36.7		510.8	376	273	2,918	2,670
1959	J		45.8		18.6		391.6		242		1,786

Table 25.—NON-METALLIC MINERALS: Production, Shipments and Exports
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM		FLUORSPAR		CEMENT		LIME		SALT	
	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Production ⁽¹⁾	Imports	
	Thousand tons											
1957	87.2	85.9	381	5.8	2.0		519	504	114.9	146.3	30.6	
1958	77.1	72.2	331	5.2	—		526	513	136.6	156.1		
1956 N	111.6	82.0	352	9.0	3.0		447	400	105.9	161.8	29.7	
D	60.5	92.0	304	4.5	—		372	198	100.2	164.4	14.2	
1957 J	59.7	64.1	306	4.5	—		389	190	98.2	163.5	13.8	
F	77.2	59.4	193	—	8.9		356	211	96.8	144.1	15.2	
M	69.7	69.0	196	4.3	—		413	316	110.6	114.9	15.2	
A	107.1	77.5	396	9.0	—		414	379	115.7	103.4	3.6	
M	100.4	129.2	395	9.5	7.8		525	629	118.6	135.2	42.5	
J	63.9	86.0	520	3.9	—		581	651	109.5	128.7	30.1	
J	83.1	86.1	502	5.3	6.9		716	879	121.6	145.6	39.0	
A	95.9	81.1	586	14.6	—		691	747	114.3	145.5	46.1	
S	135.7	99.2	479	6.1	—		644	669	113.0	167.0	47.5	
O	89.0	104.2	481	8.2	—		639	682	133.1	180.8	40.5	
N	93.8	90.2	301	3.7	—		548	470	131.5	180.3	37.0	
D	50.6	84.6	221	0.1	—		333	227	115.7	172.0	36.9	
1958 J	57.5	51.8	261	—	—		327	218	124.5	157.2	5.6	
F	53.9	50.3	211	—	—		335	183	122.5	149.1	6.5	
M	55.2	55.2	281	—	—		368	312	135.9	119.9	18.3	
A	83.5	60.1	253	—	—		462	423	129.4	115.4	4.3	
M	70.9	78.8	323	11.7	—		607	665	143.7	155.7	31.0	
J	74.0	69.6	320	9.6	—		686	720	126.6	129.5	28.7	
J	87.4	76.1	384	15.0	—		639	753	137.6	135.7	60.7	
A	85.8	88.1	367	15.0	—		663	721	131.6	140.6	39.6	
S	89.0	80.8	425	5.2	—		612	738	135.4	183.7	38.9	
O	98.4	92.4	429	5.2	—		682	697	156.0	206.5	54.4	
N	107.1	82.1	375	0.2	—		558	494	154.6	172.4	32.0	
D	63.1	81.4	378	0.2	—		380	234	140.7	207.3		
1959 J	54.7	71.2	313	0.1	—		294	188	114.8	233.1		

⁽¹⁾Total salt and salt content of brine.

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals, Cement and Cement Products, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES*, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

	Total Shipments (1)	Orders		Total Owned ⁽¹⁾	Held but not Owned	Inventory at End of Month				
		New Orders Received During Month (2)	Unfilled Orders at end of Period (3)			All Inventory Held				
						Total	Raw Materials	Goods in Process	Finished Products	
Million dollars										
1956	1,797.0	1,823.1	3,003.3	3,982.2	429.7	4,411.9	2,050.9	1,209.0	1,152.0	
1957	1,838.7	1,777.7	2,270.5	4,110.6	438.1	4,548.6	2,076.1	1,211.4	1,261.2	
1958	S	1,824.5	1,837.2	2,826.2	3,822.0	413.5	4,235.4	1,972.9	1,161.1	1,101.5
	O	1,939.8	1,899.0	2,785.4	3,838.9	416.7	4,255.6	1,986.5	1,177.9	1,091.2
	N	1,874.8	1,865.6	2,776.3	3,911.8	427.2	4,339.1	2,008.3	1,203.6	1,127.1
	D	1,740.2	1,967.2	3,003.3	3,982.2	429.7	4,411.9	2,050.9	1,209.0	1,152.0
1957	J	1,743.5	1,862.1	3,121.9	4,016.3	446.4	4,462.7	2,047.1	1,225.1	1,190.5
	F	1,714.0	1,705.0	3,112.8	4,106.8	457.4	4,564.1	2,069.2	1,253.9	1,241.0
	M	1,918.0	1,859.0	3,053.8	4,116.6	454.5	4,571.1	2,073.4	1,237.7	1,259.9
	A	1,870.4	1,790.0	2,973.4	4,109.3	461.3	4,570.5	2,055.4	1,252.7	1,262.4
	M	1,980.1	1,884.4	2,877.7	4,117.8	469.6	4,587.5	2,058.4	1,268.3	1,260.7
	J	1,871.5	1,792.6	2,798.9	4,120.8	471.0	4,591.8	2,041.3	1,277.9	1,272.7
	J	1,864.2	1,800.6	2,735.2	4,126.4	462.3	4,588.7	2,076.0	1,250.9	1,261.8
	A	1,827.5	1,782.2	2,690.0	4,125.1	461.1	4,586.2	2,096.1	1,239.0	1,251.2
	S	1,829.9	1,715.6	2,575.7	4,148.2	468.6	4,616.8	2,091.1	1,254.7	1,271.0
	O	1,891.7	1,791.4	2,475.3	4,165.4	445.6	4,610.9	2,101.3	1,240.9	1,268.8
	N	1,823.5	1,659.3	2,311.1	4,129.4	460.3	4,589.7	2,085.0	1,247.0	1,257.7
	D	1,730.3	1,689.7	2,270.5	4,110.6	438.1	4,548.6	2,076.1	1,211.4	1,261.2
1958	J	1,641.3	1,886.2	2,515.4	4,121.8	454.4	4,576.2	2,053.1	1,230.5	1,292.7
	F	1,627.2	1,566.7	2,454.9	4,089.0	473.0	4,562.0	2,019.6	1,250.1	1,292.3
	M	1,770.6	1,736.9	2,421.1	4,085.8	480.4	4,566.2	2,005.1	1,250.9	1,310.2
	A	1,812.6	1,767.7	2,376.2	4,016.6	493.6	4,510.2	1,980.9	1,257.4	1,271.9
	M	1,900.3	1,900.3	2,376.2	3,978.5	482.8	4,461.3	1,967.3	1,234.2	1,259.8
	J	1,902.1	1,851.2	2,325.4	3,929.2	495.6	4,424.8	1,941.3	1,230.0	1,253.4
	J	1,837.5	1,825.1	2,313.0	3,884.5	509.0	4,393.5	1,949.4	1,222.1	1,222.0
	A	1,741.0	1,754.7	2,326.7	3,879.6	516.8	4,396.4	1,982.4	1,225.8	1,188.2
	S	1,864.0	1,773.3	2,236.0	3,892.5	524.8	4,417.4	1,965.1	1,255.6	1,196.0
	O	1,948.6	1,842.5	2,129.9	3,863.3	505.1	4,368.4	1,957.7	1,235.5	1,175.1
	N	1,823.6	1,812.5	2,118.8	3,860.5	506.7	4,367.2	1,941.3	1,251.5	1,174.5
	D	1,750.1 ^r	1,742.1 ^r	2,110.9 ^r	3,911.4 ^r	483.2 ^r	4,394.6 ^r	1,965.2 ^r	1,234.9 ^r	1,194.5 ^r
1959	J	1,716.2	1,727.7	2,122.4	3,936.1	482.7	4,418.8	1,960.3	1,236.1	1,222.4

SHIPMENTS⁽¹⁾ AND INVENTORIES⁽²⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION

	Foods and Beverages and Tobacco and Tobacco Products		Rubber and Leather Products		Textile Products		Clothing		Wood and Paper Products		Iron and Steel Products	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
	Million dollars											
1956	338.6	723.5	49.4	120.7	63.9	195.7	74.9	175.5	276.6	586.4	229.7	691.3
1957	360.2	776.5	47.4	116.8	64.0	204.1	77.6	192.8	270.9	599.4	239.7	700.1
1958 S	352.1	699.9	52.4	112.4	64.7	189.6	88.7	184.6	287.9	573.5	250.8	640.0
O	372.0	709.0	55.7	113.0	69.2	191.3	94.3	176.4	291.3	551.4	258.2	654.4
N	358.8	729.5	47.3	113.3	66.3	192.8	86.6	171.9	268.5	565.2	241.3	660.7
D	349.0	723.5	41.1	120.7	62.7	195.7	61.5	175.5	240.0	586.4	212.5	691.3
1957 J	322.4	737.6	44.2	121.6	60.6	194.6	66.0	191.2	241.8	582.2	216.8	692.0
F	310.1	741.3	44.9	124.1	68.3	195.9	83.0	198.2	245.1	618.2	231.2	698.8
M	330.0	730.0	49.2	123.8	68.8	193.4	89.9	195.2	272.6	645.1	268.6	706.7
A	345.6	710.9	50.5	123.3	63.3	197.7	80.1	197.0	266.6	626.5	247.0	715.1
M	364.9	705.9	48.8	122.4	66.7	203.9	70.5	202.8	301.7	627.4	269.4	718.7
J	371.8	697.8	45.6	121.4	63.8	204.8	55.6	213.8	295.8	627.8	254.3	718.9
J	387.6	709.9	45.6	119.9	55.9	203.7	63.0	216.2	292.6	630.1	251.2	718.8
A	388.6	740.0	53.9	115.1	60.6	200.8	94.2	208.6	292.4	631.9	232.8	714.7
S	380.1	764.3	53.6	113.9	65.2	199.7	97.5	198.7	281.7	634.3	236.8	707.5
O	382.2	781.4	52.1	112.5	66.6	199.0	92.7	193.5	280.6	607.2	246.6	700.8
N	367.5	789.2	44.3	112.1	63.7	199.9	78.7	188.5	253.6	590.8	224.8	695.2
D	371.8	776.5	36.6	116.8	55.6	204.1	59.8	192.8	227.0	599.4	196.6	700.1
1958 J	335.4	764.1	40.2	119.4	59.1	205.1	61.4	198.8	230.5	607.1	200.0	691.0
F	328.7	739.2	44.0	117.0	58.8	202.6	75.9	197.2	228.8	614.2	201.9	682.8
M	357.4	745.6	47.3	113.6	62.0	204.4	84.2	191.3	254.8	641.9	221.4	664.4
A	372.1	749.3	47.6	110.6	60.6	202.6	74.2	189.9	263.0	605.8	232.9	653.4
M	406.0	750.8	46.0	110.6	63.3	203.2	63.7	188.5	290.8	597.4	235.5	642.2
J	409.1	744.7	45.6	109.9	64.6	202.0	55.1	198.4	287.7	597.5	247.4	626.6
J	421.5	755.8	45.2	106.3	57.3	196.9	61.5	201.2	287.6	594.1	223.1	618.5
A	391.2	797.2	50.2	103.7	59.8	193.9	87.9	195.1	284.2	583.3	208.0	610.1
S	399.6	834.1	55.8	102.0	67.0	190.6	99.6	180.2	292.1	582.0	226.7	592.8
O	430.9	836.3	53.4	101.3	72.2	189.1	96.2	174.1	309.6	563.1	227.9	587.3
N	398.8	834.7	46.2	104.9	65.5	189.0	80.8	172.7	279.3	551.9	206.3	590.2
D	394.9 ^r	838.3 ^r	45.1	110.3 ^r	62.7 ^r	189.4 ^r	65.3 ^r	174.6 ^r	248.4 ^r	572.1 ^r	204.8 ^r	610.9 ^r
1959 J	374.8	820.9	44.4	110.0	64.5	189.3	66.4	178.5	242.5	582.5	205.4	617.2

* The inventories series shown throughout this table have been revised to exclude finished goods of own manufacture held at manufacturers' sales offices, wholesale outlets and retail stores, i.e. inventories now represent goods of own manufacture held at plant or plant warehouse only.

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

SHIPMENTS ⁽¹⁾ AND INVENTORIES ⁽²⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION												
Transportation Equipment		Non-ferrous Metal Products		Electrical Apparatus and Supplies		Non-metallic Mineral Products		Products of Petroleum and Coal		Chemical Products		
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
Million dollars												
1956	182.8	308.1	153.7	251.7	90.9	269.2	47.7	85.4	111.7	206.9	92.6	248.1
1957	187.1	329.3	134.1	269.6	90.2	240.7	49.6	95.0	127.6	211.6	100.6	250.9
1956 S	130.2	265.3	151.4	252.4	103.2	264.5	48.7	79.7	113.3	214.7	94.7	228.6
O	159.5	289.0	166.3	255.9	102.5	258.3	56.8	78.9	125.8	213.2	97.3	231.1
N	194.3	303.7	164.4	252.5	100.6	260.7	47.8	81.6	117.7	216.7	92.0	244.5
D	205.8	308.1	147.7	251.7	97.1	269.2	36.9	85.4	121.5	206.9	80.1	248.1
1957 J	209.6	317.4	142.5	256.2	87.8	265.3	33.6	90.6	133.4	205.6	93.6	242.7
F	167.6	339.9	136.3	258.5	87.6	268.0	34.4	95.7	125.9	207.2	96.0	239.0
M	259.7	317.2	136.3	265.7	90.4	272.1	40.6	97.4	120.8	212.3	102.6	235.2
A	228.5	319.1	146.8	266.8	83.9	274.7	43.9	101.0	115.0	219.2	110.3	233.4
M	223.1	320.2	149.2	271.9	88.0	275.8	57.8	100.0	129.1	212.0	120.0	231.1
J	195.6	317.1	131.9	271.8	89.8	275.8	57.1	97.1	118.7	221.4	101.5	228.2
J	185.7	307.1	118.3	278.2	79.7	265.2	63.8	93.4	131.8	231.9	99.9	227.3
A	120.8	298.9	123.4	278.3	82.3	258.8	59.9	93.1	130.8	231.0	98.3	231.2
S	114.7	312.5	120.5	282.9	101.3	255.2	56.6	91.3	126.8	232.0	100.7	233.5
O	138.2	345.5	128.4	286.9	109.0	249.5	58.4	90.0	137.0	234.2	103.9	242.4
N	189.1	348.1	140.1	281.9	92.2	241.4	50.6	90.3	128.5	222.1	95.8	247.2
D	212.4	329.3	134.9	269.6	90.7	240.7	38.8	95.0	134.1	211.6	84.1	250.9
1958 J	177.1	319.0	120.8	281.9	78.5	241.1	35.7	99.8	115.6	221.5	100.7	249.1
F	174.8	307.5	112.5	285.1	80.1	240.7	31.8	104.5	105.2	226.8	96.4	246.9
M	195.7	290.5	114.2	293.1	89.2	241.8	39.9	108.6	106.0	224.4	104.4	240.3
A	202.0	280.3	121.7	289.5	79.8	241.9	45.0	110.1	103.9	219.3	116.9	238.0
M	204.9	266.0	121.2	296.3	80.1	242.9	60.4	107.6	113.4	212.5	119.6	234.4
J	189.4	247.6	126.4	285.7	90.7	238.4	61.0	103.4	120.9	211.9	110.3	237.1
J	159.3	227.1	117.5	281.9	75.9	228.9	62.5	101.1	127.7	210.1	104.2	238.9
A	86.4	229.8	122.1	270.4	72.8	223.3	60.0	98.0	123.5	214.9	99.1	237.0
S	117.3	254.2	118.5	263.7	97.1	225.8	62.6	94.9	113.6	214.2	114.0	234.7
O	148.6	254.3	102.7	260.3	94.3	223.3	63.4	95.4	128.8	214.3	116.9	240.9
N	173.3	261.3	99.8	255.3	88.6	227.4	56.1	96.2	123.9	209.1	106.0	243.7
D	189.4	253.5	95.5	255.1	86.0	230.8	44.1	100.9	128.5	194.0	91.9	254.8
1959 J	174.9	253.1	110.4	265.6	76.7	232.2	40.2	101.2	127.5	195.0	96.5	253.9

SHIPMENTS⁽¹⁾ INVENTORIES⁽²⁾ AND NEW ORDERS⁽³⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION

Consumer Goods Industries												
	Total Consumer Goods Industries			Perishable Consumer Goods Industries			Semi-durable Consumer Goods Industries			Durable Consumer Goods Industries		
	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders
Million dollars												
1956	471.2	1,046.5	469.5	297.2	599.5	297.5	109.4	275.7	109.7	64.6	171.3	62.4
1957	499.4	1,103.0	496.5	321.5	648.5	321.8	113.8	293.7	113.1	64.1	169.9	61.6
1956 S	510.8	1,056.6	505.9	309.3	607.1	307.6	125.9	280.5	115.7	75.6	169.0	62.6
O	539.7	1,040.9	537.9	329.9	604.3	328.9	132.3	272.8	138.1	77.6	163.8	70.8
N	505.2	1,049.8	503.9	315.7	612.7	312.3	120.1	268.6	128.3	69.4	168.5	63.2
D	460.1	1,046.5	446.9	308.5	599.5	304.5	89.0	275.7	88.1	62.7	171.3	54.2
1957 J	443.5	1,081.3	449.1	289.6	617.6	289.6	98.1	291.1	107.7	55.7	172.7	51.7
F	458.1	1,107.2	450.0	277.3	633.2	276.8	118.8	299.5	108.1	62.0	174.4	65.1
M	482.1	1,114.0	465.0	291.9	641.0	292.7	129.3	295.7	114.8	60.9	177.2	57.5
A	482.8	1,112.7	480.5	306.0	634.9	306.1	117.4	299.2	119.7	59.5	178.5	54.8
M	493.2	1,120.1	503.9	324.7	630.6	323.8	106.7	307.4	121.5	61.8	182.1	58.6
J	476.5	1,127.3	481.7	330.6	623.1	329.9	86.6	320.1	92.9	59.2	184.1	58.9
J	495.3	1,134.3	498.3	342.6	634.3	344.3	96.1	320.8	95.9	56.7	179.2	58.2
A	541.6	1,127.2	535.0	342.4	642.8	346.3	135.7	309.0	128.8	63.5	175.3	59.9
S	557.1	1,128.4	530.6	339.0	664.3	341.2	141.2	295.7	120.1	76.8	168.5	60.4
O	566.7	1,121.5	551.8	347.7	665.6	344.6	135.0	289.4	131.2	84.0	166.5	75.9
N	514.4	1,112.8	518.8	332.9	666.4	332.8	113.7	284.7	123.8	67.9	161.6	62.3
D	480.9	1,103.0	492.8	333.3	648.5	333.0	86.4	293.7	93.0	61.2	160.9	66.8
1958 J	454.1	1,109.3	464.0	305.0	647.7	305.0	93.6	301.5	106.3	55.5	160.1	52.7
F	467.2	1,099.3	454.5	299.7	641.5	299.1	110.7	298.6	97.0	56.7	159.2	58.4
M	507.2	1,113.9	493.8	321.8	664.3	321.5	122.9	290.0	110.3	62.6	159.6	62.0
A	505.4	1,126.4	515.0	335.2	677.4	336.2	110.8	288.1	115.0	59.4	160.8	63.8
M	520.1	1,131.5	533.7	362.7	681.3	363.9	97.9	288.2	105.3	59.4	162.0	64.5
J	516.6	1,140.9	527.3	366.3	680.7	363.2	86.4	299.1	97.5	63.8	161.2	66.6
J	525.6	1,139.3	536.4	373.7	679.2	371.2	94.3	299.3	103.7	57.7	160.9	61.6
A	541.7	1,124.7	556.3	350.1	679.3	355.1	128.7	291.0	130.7	62.9	154.4	66.5
S	580.8	1,128.1	549.4	360.0	697.8	359.9	143.5	274.6	118.1	77.3	155.7	71.4
O	594.0	1,127.0	596.1	374.6	704.7	374.3	140.7	268.7	137.4	78.7	153.7	84.5
N	544.4	1,123.5	542.5	355.0	697.7	353.3	116.5	270.8	120.8	72.9	155.0	68.4
D	511.9	1,131.4	511.2	350.0	694.5	350.7	96.7	276.7	98.5	65.2	160.2	61.9
1959 J	492.0	1,135.9	494.6	332.5	693.8	332.5	101.5	280.3	105.0	57.9	161.8	57.1

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

SHIPMENTS⁽¹⁾, INVENTORIES⁽²⁾ AND NEW ORDERS⁽³⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO
AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION

Capital Goods Industries												Construction Goods Industries		
Total Capital Goods Industries			Heavy Transportation Equipment Industries			Other Capital Goods Industries								
Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders
Million dollars														
1956	157.6	444.3	180.1	70.7	146.3	87.9	86.9	298.0	92.2	148.3	382.5	156.4		
1957	170.8	465.2	137.7	70.5	175.1	54.6	91.3	290.1	83.1	153.8	401.4	146.4		
1956 D	161.6	444.3	394.9	74.7	146.3	310.9	86.9	298.0	84.0	125.6	382.5	130.7		
1957 J	161.0	453.4	129.6	77.4	150.6	52.3	83.6	302.8	77.3	124.5	392.6	150.1		
F	169.6	466.4	183.4	79.5	159.1	85.2	90.0	307.4	98.2	131.0	404.7	138.3		
M	191.1	466.8	143.3	86.5	162.0	55.4	104.5	304.8	87.9	149.6	422.7	155.1		
A	188.7	471.8	148.8	82.8	166.0	49.7	105.9	305.8	99.1	143.3	424.8	132.8		
M	182.1	479.1	155.9	76.5	175.1	73.4	105.6	304.0	82.5	177.2	421.6	141.9		
J	183.8	473.0	150.6	84.0	172.2	47.1	99.9	300.8	103.5	169.5	417.0	161.9		
J	174.4	466.1	138.0	83.3	172.0	63.2	91.0	294.1	74.8	167.1	407.5	162.0		
A	135.6	463.9	142.9	57.4	175.5	57.7	78.2	288.3	85.2	166.1	400.8	159.3		
S	153.0	464.0	110.8	66.5	179.5	41.7	86.5	284.4	69.1	162.1	400.0	144.2		
O	163.2	471.3	115.0	76.0	186.4	40.3	87.1	284.8	74.6	172.0	390.2	153.1		
N	159.8	472.4	86.6	78.6	188.6	17.3	81.2	283.8	69.3	152.9	388.3	115.3		
D	187.7	465.2	147.3	105.5	175.1	71.8	82.2	290.1	75.5	130.1	401.4	143.2		
1958 J	154.8	466.6	337.6	81.4	170.8	272.0	73.5	295.8	65.6	128.0	402.3	131.2		
F*	161.9	458.2	133.4	78.2	164.9	60.8	83.7	293.3	72.6	120.8	409.9	101.9		
M	178.6	444.4	155.2	87.4	154.6	80.5	91.2	289.8	74.7	137.1	404.3	133.1		
A	169.8	435.3	138.5	79.4	151.2	60.0	90.4	284.1	78.5	146.7	397.9	139.5		
M	165.6	421.2	198.1	77.1	143.5	118.9	88.6	277.7	79.2	163.4	393.1	154.0		
J	168.7	400.7	131.7	79.0	131.1	36.2	89.7	269.6	93.5	178.3	379.0	167.0		
J	157.9	386.0	132.4	78.1	126.4	53.2	79.8	259.6	79.1	164.8	364.8	152.3		
A	116.7	380.5	108.9	51.3	123.8	42.1	65.4	256.7	66.8	164.6	353.3	168.6		
S	144.7	382.1	89.2	67.1	125.6	19.0	77.6	256.5	70.2	171.3	344.9	161.1		
O	142.1	379.9	70.8	64.1	121.9	-2.7	78.1	258.0	73.4	177.8	334.3	167.9		
N	129.4	389.5	111.2	57.1	127.9	31.4	72.2	261.6	79.8	152.3	336.1	146.2		
D	142.3*	393.5*	128.8*	64.5*	124.7*	55.2*	77.8*	268.8*	73.6*	131.1*	350.8*	128.9*		
1959 J	135.9	393.9	137.3	60.5	120.7	59.2	75.5	273.3	78.1	118.1	354.6	119.8		

Miscellaneous Industries												Unclassifiable Industries		
Industries Producing Largely for Export			Motor Vehicles and Related Industries			Intermediate Goods and Supplies								
Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders
Million dollars														
1956	324.5	669.6	322.5	139.7	218.9	142.3	252.9	627.8	252.5	302.9	592.6	299.8		
1957	299.3	705.8	295.1	133.6	208.8	131.7	262.8	644.3	256.0	319.1	592.1	314.3		
1956 D	306.8	669.6	311.3	155.3	218.9	166.0	243.6	627.8	239.9	287.2	592.6	277.5		
1957 J	285.8	657.8	388.2	159.3	223.1	159.3	262.3	610.8	273.4	307.2	597.4	312.5		
F	287.1	684.2	274.8	111.1	240.1	112.5	254.3	593.8	302.9	302.9	610.5	296.2		
M	304.2	700.4	318.0	197.1	215.6	200.4	281.7	571.2	256.5	312.2	626.1	320.8		
A	302.6	682.3	285.8	172.0	213.9	164.7	272.4	570.2	268.5	308.6	633.8	308.9		
M	327.1	689.6	298.2	173.6	204.4	165.9	280.2	578.9	275.9	337.8	624.2	342.6		
J	314.1	693.0	292.6	139.4	202.5	131.0	267.6	585.0	257.6	320.6	623.2	317.1		
J	307.1	710.1	300.7	129.7	191.6	126.4	260.1	588.1	246.6	330.5	628.9	328.7		
A	308.3	736.1	281.3	90.2	178.1	89.9	257.5	596.0	245.8	328.2	623.1	328.2		
S	290.5	746.0	269.4	76.1	187.4	79.8	257.1	611.8	260.8	334.1	610.7	319.9		
O	293.2	731.0	288.2	91.2	212.4	94.4	270.8	635.0	270.2	334.7	604.1	318.6		
N	291.2	715.5	272.4	135.8	211.8	130.3	253.9	644.8	240.8	315.5	583.9	295.0		
D	280.2	705.8	271.8	128.1	208.8	126.0	226.3	644.3	226.0	297.0	582.1	282.6		
1958 J	261.9	720.4	313.8	114.5	202.8	115.4	243.3	629.4	241.0	284.7	591.0	283.3		
F	250.9	715.5	247.7	116.5	195.5	121.9	235.4	609.4	234.8	274.6	601.1	272.5		
M	269.7	740.1	283.9	129.0	188.2	125.2	255.2	590.1	248.5	293.8	604.8	297.2		
A	279.5	699.0	266.9	146.3	178.2	143.4	267.1	578.3	266.7	297.7	601.6	297.8		
M	301.5	703.7	287.5	153.5	169.4	140.4	276.0	570.2	268.7	320.1	589.4	317.9		
J	301.9	695.3	308.5	136.9	161.2	133.7	273.9	567.6	263.1	326.9	584.5	321.0		
J	294.6	707.6	298.8	106.5	143.1	107.6	255.0	563.5	257.9	333.0	580.1	339.7		
A	291.4	725.4	277.1	59.5	148.3	67.5	242.2	571.1	262.5	324.9	576.4	317.7		
S	284.9	736.8	296.0	80.7	170.0	76.7	263.0	566.9	267.2	338.6	563.7	333.7		
O	303.0	704.0	285.0	114.3	174.3	120.2	271.9	584.1	257.7	345.5	559.7	346.8		
N	271.1	681.5	270.2	141.8	176.2	141.4	260.5	602.1	281.6	324.2	551.6	319.4		
D	251.0*	690.7*	251.4*	152.3*	174.3*	155.5*	248.8*	622.0*	260.8*	312.8*	548.8*	305.4*		
1959 J	263.2	699.0	264.4	137.5	178.2	138.5	257.0	617.1	253.5	312.4	557.5	319.7		

⁽¹⁾In industries where long-term contracts involve the receipt of progress payments, all such payments are treated as sales. The series represents an estimated projection, on a monthly basis, of the latest available Census of Industry values.

⁽²⁾Total new orders received during the period, at estimated selling values. The series cover total New Orders, net of cancellations, regardless of whether the orders will be filled from stock or as a result of activity during the same month (and also be reported as shipments in the month received) or whether they will be added to existing backlogs.

⁽³⁾Estimated total unfilled orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled, but less progress receipts in industries working on long term contracts. Sales in these industries include progress receipts. Estimates are derived by inflating the monthly reported values to total for each industry on the basis of the estimated year-end total values for each industry as obtained from annual surveys.

⁽⁴⁾Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, held at plant or plant warehouse at end of period.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Table 27.—TOBACCO AND BEVERAGES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Tobacco					Beverages				
		Releases for Consumption in Canada ⁽¹⁾					Stocks ⁽²⁾	Production			Stocks ⁽²⁾
		Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured	Beer ⁽³⁾	New spirits	Spirits bottled ⁽⁴⁾	Distilled liquor
Thousand pounds					Millions	Million pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons			
1957		1,702	93	66	2,512	24.4	120.2	806.3	2.41	1.23	120.37
1958		1,771	108	65	2,700	26.9	151.0	780.8	2.42	1.29	126.06
1956	N	1,596	94	72	2,568	23.3	..	760.0	2.72	1.97	112.82
	D	1,451	73	59	2,190	20.3	155.7	637.3	2.78	1.35	110.65
1957	J	1,696	126	71	2,472	22.5	..	586.0	2.79	0.90	115.19
	F	1,661	118	57	2,108	22.8	..	608.6	2.69	0.86	116.54
	M	1,637	99	68	2,425	23.0	199.7	770.8	2.85	0.83	117.57
	A	1,828	113	73	2,744	26.1	..	908.7	2.77	0.95	118.61
	M	2,019	105	76	2,932	26.7	..	937.9	2.83	1.09	119.86
	J	1,800	63	66	2,628	24.5	179.1	937.1	2.41	1.16	120.61
	J	1,495	32	45	2,225	16.4	..	1,012.1	1.21	1.22	120.38
	A	1,737	48	74	2,605	26.3	..	893.6	1.78	1.27	120.14
	S	1,704	75	65	2,617	25.4	148.9	767.7	2.13	1.40	120.06
	O	1,692	120	71	2,650	27.6	..	777.3	2.55	1.93	119.77
	N	1,541	108	65	2,399	28.6	..	779.9	2.50	1.99	119.71
	D	1,609	113	68	2,345	22.8	120.2	695.6	2.47	1.14	120.37
1958	J	1,711	118	55	2,446	21.8	..	554.9	2.37	0.90	121.06
	F	1,727	104	49	2,441	23.7	..	667.0	2.38	0.86	122.22
	M	1,780	124	68	2,557	26.0	197.3	745.6	2.70	0.90	122.44
	A	1,943	115	72	2,689	27.9	..	884.6	2.68	1.12	123.33
	M	1,932	117	69	2,867	27.2	..	937.6	2.63	1.28	124.91
	J	1,849	109	72	3,002	29.4	187.2	957.3	2.42	1.18	125.66
	J	1,485	71	47	2,588	21.1	..	1,006.7	1.53	1.11	125.54
	A	1,701	56	62	2,670	25.1	..	705.7	2.14	1.15	125.95
	S	1,952	120	78	3,017	30.2	162.0	555.8	2.34	1.81	125.58
	O	1,799	143	78	2,829	32.3	..	799.1	2.64	1.94	125.49
	N	1,650	121	66	2,728	31.0	..	807.8	2.72	2.07	125.20
	D	1,722	100	67	2,570	27.3	151.0	747.6	2.45	1.21	126.06
1959	J	1,672	108	59	2,491	19.0	..	480.2	2.84	1.04	127.09
	F	1,799	103	66	2,728	22.4	..	..	..	..	..

⁽¹⁾Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada.
barrels of 25 gallons each.

⁽²⁾End of period.

⁽³⁾The production of beer is shown in thousand

⁽⁴⁾Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue; and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Table 28.—RUBBER
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Imports	Production	Consumption			Consumption of Natural and Synthetic				Stocks	
	Natural ⁽¹⁾	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Footwear	Wire and Cable	End of Period	
										Natural	Synthetic
Million pounds											
1957	8.57	24.58	7.62	8.87	3.00	16.50	11.06	1.43	0.62	10.41	20.26
1958		25.21	6.92	8.72	2.82	15.64	10.68	1.38	0.55	10.01	23.19
1956 N	10.94	23.10	9.61	9.65	3.25	19.26	12.99	1.67	0.98	8.99	13.10
D	9.84	23.73	8.21	8.49	2.80	16.69	11.27	1.44	0.58	10.86	18.13
1957 J	13.11	24.80	8.64	9.83	3.31	18.47	12.18	1.69	0.81	10.16	15.04
F	6.73	21.88	8.49	9.42	3.17	17.91	12.08	1.51	0.66	11.33	14.22
M	7.56	24.81	8.14	9.52	3.41	17.66	11.87	1.54	0.65	10.31	16.78
A	11.03	24.55	7.61	9.40	3.26	17.01	11.40	1.41	0.61	9.01	15.62
M	10.13	25.79	8.21	10.43	3.70	18.63	12.54	1.58	0.68	10.19	15.60
J	5.34	25.30	7.73	9.35	3.21	17.08	11.59	1.46	0.59	10.97	18.05
J	6.42	22.71	6.63	7.77	2.61	14.39	10.59	0.91	0.34	9.60	16.09
A	9.41	24.71	5.47	6.30	1.92	11.76	6.91	1.45	0.59	10.78	16.50
S	8.11	24.39	7.67	8.30	2.70	15.98	10.57	1.46	0.60	10.34	16.50
O	8.90	25.60	8.27	9.12	3.09	17.40	11.71	1.56	0.65	11.26	17.32
N	7.43	25.68	7.91	9.06	2.94	16.96	11.30	1.43	0.75	9.71	17.25
D	8.66	25.77	6.73	7.99	2.71	14.72	10.03	1.16	0.56	10.41	20.26
1958 J	9.27	24.47	6.03	7.87	2.47	13.89	9.11	1.41	0.61	13.91	19.42
F	5.06	20.39	5.56	7.84	2.57	13.40	8.51	1.57	0.53	12.74	16.86
M	5.81	25.35	5.38	7.86	2.63	13.23	8.31	1.47	0.51	12.16	18.30
A	4.36	24.91	5.96	8.46	2.80	14.42	9.33	1.34	0.61	10.64	20.26
M	6.23	25.15	6.30	9.01	3.09	15.32	10.20	1.37	0.52	8.98	18.98
J	6.53	22.93	7.07	10.18	3.25	17.25	12.01	1.40	0.53	8.23	19.40
J	5.63	25.03	6.55	8.72	2.86	15.27	11.73	0.83	0.35	8.04	19.20
A	8.67	24.42	5.45	6.77	1.88	12.22	7.59	1.44	0.58	9.38	26.70
S	8.25	25.73	8.78	9.45	3.07	18.24	12.83	1.47	0.56	9.18	20.58
O	10.76	27.92	8.69	9.27	3.10	17.95	12.38	1.56	0.58	9.20	19.67
N	9.56	27.18	8.89	9.59	2.96	18.44	13.12	1.41	0.68	9.63	19.68
D		29.01	8.42	9.65	3.20	18.06	13.05	1.23	0.52	10.01	23.19
1959 J		29.08	7.48	9.84	3.12	17.33	12.06	1.51	0.58	10.12	23.36

⁽¹⁾Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

MARCH, 1959

MANUFACTURING

Table 28.—RUBBER—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

RUBBER TIRES ⁽¹⁾					RUBBER FOOTWEAR									
Production ⁽²⁾		Shipments		Total	Production					Shipments	Stocks			
Total	Total	To Manufacturers	To Dealers		Boots all Rubber					Total	End of Period Total			
					Knee, Storm King and Hip	Lumber-men's etc.	Over-shoes and Galoshes ⁽³⁾	Light and Heavy Rubbers	Utility Canvas Foot-wear					
Thousands				Thousand Pairs										
1957	655.7	649.2	184.7	448.8	1,152.3	91.4	27.1	622.4	208.7	171.8	1,124.9	4,653.7		
1958	650.0	671.8	166.6	494.8	995.6	97.6	20.3	469.6	208.5	177.8	1,083.5	3,821.1		
1957	J	718.4	637.3	246.9	375.3	1,225.4	139.2	33.5	528.4	260.3	247.9	715.2	4,828.7	
	F	745.3	538.5	202.1	325.0	1,393.8	153.3	30.8	608.2	266.8	312.8	1,168.3	5,068.7	
	M	754.4	628.7	249.5	366.5	1,389.8	141.7	28.8	574.5	277.6	334.9	1,226.7	5,231.8	
	A	635.8	758.0	263.9	481.7	1,066.4	78.0	21.9	448.9	208.8	286.1	741.8	5,556.4	
	M	784.5	789.0	248.9	529.9	1,150.1	78.8	32.2	531.6	211.9	263.2	558.4	6,148.0	
	J	706.4	814.2	225.8	581.4	1,094.7	70.2	35.5	606.5	223.1	115.6	533.0	6,709.7	
	J	661.6	702.7	182.4	510.4	724.7	38.8	19.6	462.3	134.1	42.7	978.3	6,460.7	
	A	400.3	673.0	86.1	536.1	1,227.0	70.3	32.1	785.6	209.8	71.7	1,788.8	5,898.9	
	S	579.2	599.8	59.8	528.2	1,272.0	79.4	27.3	891.3	169.0	60.6	2,063.8	5,107.0	
	O	650.4	620.2	115.8	487.4	1,355.4	88.2	24.6	943.8	175.7	76.3	1,699.3	4,763.1	
	N	656.0	573.0	195.1	364.7	1,229.9	85.4	24.3	775.1	214.2	101.1	1,213.2	4,775.6	
	D	576.2	455.0	140.5	298.7	694.0	70.4	14.0	312.7	153.6	148.9	815.9	4,653.7	
	1958	J	580.2	457.4	174.0	262.9	996.8	116.0	18.0	354.0	230.1	266.4	550.5	5,283.8
		F	562.0	459.3	161.7	287.3	1,262.3	129.9	17.1	498.2	261.6	335.6	1,081.1	5,465.0
		M	546.8	545.7	194.2	342.3	1,135.6	119.4	15.2	447.4	229.4	300.1	1,428.5	5,172.0
		A	575.1	796.4	216.7	573.1	994.9	108.6	19.3	329.2	196.5	312.1	724.0	5,442.9
M		645.5	842.0	231.5	598.5	936.6	105.4	24.8	376.3	193.4	197.3	466.2	5,913.3	
J		739.2	797.4	196.2	592.3	914.6	80.6	24.2	460.6	185.0	133.5	563.3	6,264.6	
J		738.4	747.1	137.9	601.7	592.2	47.1	15.6	357.3	113.7	41.5	785.5	6,071.3	
A		455.1	624.8	62.5	554.4	1,026.0	85.8	29.7	619.5	195.4	70.2	1,645.0	5,452.3	
S		738.5	767.3	91.8	668.0	1,163.5	100.3	26.2	686.6	246.3	79.4	1,817.1	4,798.7	
O		710.3	697.4	134.3	552.0	1,184.8	115.8	24.5	668.3	271.8	88.6	1,466.9	4,516.6	
N		754.7	666.5	186.7	471.9	951.4	89.3	16.3	500.6	215.4	117.4	1,203.5	4,264.5	
D		754.3	660.3	211.7	433.4	788.3	73.0	12.1	337.7	163.8	191.2	1,230.7	3,821.1	
1959		J	731.5	537.5	202.4	325.6	991.7	132.0	13.9	370.2	220.1	244.5	583.6	4,198.4

⁽¹⁾Excludes bicycle tires.⁽²⁾Includes small number of imported tires.⁽³⁾Includes plastic footwear.

Source: The Rubber Association of Canada.

Table 29.—LEATHER
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

HIDES AND SKINS					PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER				
Stocks: End of Period		Wettings			Cattle Leather			Calf and Kip Skin	Sheep and Lamb Leather ⁽¹⁾
	Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Sole Leather	Upper Leather	Glove and Garment Leather	Upper Leather	
	Thousands				Thousand Pounds	Thousand Square Feet		Thousand Square Ft.	Dosen Skins
1957	550	437	192	99	1,058	5,148	773	913	6,970
1958	385	215	189	90	920	5,462	600	986	5,500
1956 D	612	475	186	83	1,001	4,896	947	937	6,322
1957 J	607	395	216	106	1,070	5,353	838	1,122	7,061
F	629	395	198	91	1,020	5,559	799	925	7,134
M	623	424	210	95	1,218	5,372	846	995	7,241
A	602	425	192	85	1,011	5,070	1,028	746	6,402
M	565	454	205	111	1,200	5,189	796	893	8,066
J	541	466	163	82	1,119	4,822	664	857	8,056
J	526	505	129	69	688	3,217	364	438	4,260
A	501	574	205	116	1,013	5,306	836	888	7,720
S	507	564	200	105	1,058	5,090	916	953	6,778
O	514	523	201	108	1,215	5,779	741	935	7,259
N	509	462	207	123	1,094	5,408	682	1,095	7,479
D	550	437	183	98	991	5,610	760	1,109	6,170
1958 J	543	342	196	127	972	5,111	589	1,245	4,859
F	536	286	171	96	1,011	5,264	559	1,078	4,600
M	480	326	186	79	843	5,120	694	898	5,756
A	478	392	182	74	950	5,082	500	875	4,635
M	452	387	187	100	907	5,384	515	955	5,206
J	424	350	178	86	901	5,739	586	882	6,134
J	439	345	133	54	588	3,412	342	449	4,086
A	430	351	193	102	774	5,421	491	1,187	4,844
S	450	315	212	95	1,025	6,075	839	1,012	5,546
O	417	290	215	107	1,059	6,615	736	1,194	7,540
N	390	248	206	97	943	5,901	683	1,208	6,604
D	385	215	205	69	1,069	6,424	663	851	6,183

Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S.

⁽¹⁾Includes both glove and garment leather and shoe leather.

Table 29.—LEATHER—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES								
	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
	Thousand pair							
1957	799	1,698	159	628	262	3,546	2,965	581
1958	784	1,715	178	666	295	3,637	3,045	592
1956	O	904	1,762	153	660	3,787	2,816	970
	N	867	1,789	152	653	3,752	2,814	938
	D	688	1,336	125	493	2,869	2,385	484
1957	J	813	1,717	130	614	3,549	3,255	294
	F	787	1,746	139	617	3,545	3,226	319
	M	868	2,002	164	672	3,975	3,564	412
	A	848	1,911	163	667	3,842	3,375	466
	M	842	1,971	157	710	3,982	3,455	526
	J	721	1,600	155	542	3,279	2,766	513
	A	635	1,227	153	469	2,657	2,086	571
	S	829	1,795	197	620	3,705	2,971	734
	O	864	1,732	158	650	3,667	2,843	824
	N	886	1,686	184	752	3,826	2,848	978
	D	791	1,654	160	669	3,543	2,685	858
	J	701	1,329	143	558	2,976	2,505	471
1958	F	737	1,673	149	613	3,446	3,161	285
	M	788	1,777	149	607	3,585	3,189	396
	A	831	1,975	160	659	3,930	3,455	475
	M	809	1,858	164	657	3,785	3,264	520
	J	769	1,789	175	680	3,744	3,212	531
	A	752	1,594	175	723	3,568	3,013	555
	S	584	1,203	135	586	2,793	2,171	622
	O	811	1,796	206	684	3,782	3,087	694
	N	869	1,861	257	736	4,038	3,258	780
	D	918	1,903	207	755	4,086	3,169	917
	J	791	1,622	189	683	3,567	2,795	772
	F	749	1,524	172	604	3,320	2,770	550

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Table 30.—PRIMARY TEXTILES: Cotton, Wool and Rayon
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Raw Cotton ⁽¹⁾			Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Cotton Yarn	Worsted Yarn	Woolen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
	Imports	Bale Openings		Shipments	Production		Production	
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales ⁽²⁾	Thousand pounds ⁽³⁾	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds		Thousand yards	
1956	16,062	32,284	15,432	25,472	12,655	1,282	1,923	7,243
1957	14,423	30,913	14,776	23,589	12,118	1,312	1,668	6,961
1956 A	17,808	33,031	15,789	23,067	12,948	1,031	1,748	6,184
S	10,983	30,607	14,630	22,607	11,998	1,174	1,892	7,707
O	16,730	36,992	17,682	25,876	14,501	1,495	1,920	7,674
N	24,476	37,236	17,799	24,215	14,597	1,570	1,665	6,542
D	16,213	28,894	13,811	25,021	11,326	1,253	1,907	8,113
1957 J	16,920	33,698	16,108	29,925	13,210	1,336	1,603	6,697
F	14,486	34,931	16,697	28,474	13,693	1,347	1,927	8,168
M	17,902	31,571	15,091	31,099	12,376	1,429	2,167	8,548
A	15,336	31,902	15,249	20,171	12,506	1,478	1,667	7,122
M	14,957	31,163	14,896	23,154	12,216	1,457	1,750	8,056
J	14,097	28,406	13,578	20,701	11,185	1,541	1,801	6,865
A	9,685	23,052	11,019	22,151	9,036	1,087	1,514	3,828
S	8,015	31,052	14,843	21,558	12,172	1,207	1,766	7,784
O	8,727	31,973	15,283	21,544	12,533	1,325	1,529	7,131
N	16,508	33,983	16,244	23,534	13,321	1,228	1,477	7,195
D	16,704	32,195	15,389	19,242	12,620	1,361	1,460	6,178
1958 J	19,733	27,026	12,918	21,510	10,594	947	1,333	5,958
F	12,998	29,454	14,079	25,232	11,546		1,258	4,998
M	12,793	27,318	13,058	23,762	10,709		1,329	5,349
A	16,512	27,305	13,082	25,025	10,704		1,304	5,471
M	24,311	28,642	13,691	19,502	11,228		1,362	5,596
J	15,029	27,582	13,184	20,670	10,812		1,460	5,841
A	13,631	26,678	12,752	21,833	10,458		1,344	5,763
S	12,511	18,670	8,924	20,175	7,319		1,184	4,306
O	3,616	27,645	13,214	20,589	10,837		1,391	6,531
N	5,755	33,184	15,862	22,061	13,006		1,437	6,189
D	7,611	32,348	15,462	24,437	12,680		1,536	7,459
1959 J	16,088	26,560	13,113	21,104	11,980		1,471	6,524
F		28,072	12,045	23,414	11,004		1,356	6,317
1950 J		30,080	12,907	25,977	11,791			
F		31,561	13,542	23,452	12,372			

Table 31.—PRODUCTION OF FACTORY CLOTHING
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

WOMEN'S AND MISSES'											
		Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips and Petticoats ⁽¹⁾		
	Coats	Suits	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures		
Thousands					Thousand dozen						
1957	379.8	166.8	149.6	1,276.6	1,285.8	390.6	250.6	100.4	30.5	233.9	
1958	391.3	153.0	204.9	1,237.3	1,297.0	459.6	197.3	114.9	24.6	250.2	
1955	2nd	317.4	157.3	32.6	1,403.3	1,840.8	147.4	202.6	133.1	35.9	220.2
	3rd	466.6	142.3	188.3	1,475.2	985.5	386.0	376.2	54.3	37.6	194.6
	4th	331.9	100.3	100.6	1,521.6	1,090.8	370.3	275.9	62.5	28.2	237.7
1956	1st	471.8	298.7	43.9	1,414.1	1,735.7	318.7	352.1	100.4	33.5	254.0
	2nd	316.2	153.3	34.0	1,436.7	1,861.8	198.3	178.6	129.7	25.4	212.3
	3rd	468.2	150.9	223.9	1,434.0	892.9	445.4	377.3	67.3	28.5	201.8
	4th	368.8	108.8	123.7	1,528.4	940.0	393.2	300.4	58.2	27.6	237.9
1957	1st	447.4	292.1	44.6	1,307.0	1,506.5	346.0	294.3	119.9	33.6	244.9
	2nd	302.5	145.5	47.8	1,286.7	1,846.7	229.5	185.1	130.5	37.5	218.2
	3rd	462.5	149.2	280.3	1,291.9	866.6	489.6	309.3	86.4	25.8	210.9
	4th	306.6	80.5	225.8	1,229.0	923.4	497.5	213.6	64.9	26.2	261.5
1958	1st	487.9	256.4	69.4	1,260.9	1,429.3	375.6	278.7	125.1	26.1	246.2
	2nd	271.2	120.2	54.8	1,162.3	1,954.9	241.4	150.8	150.7	25.0	249.5
	3rd	459.2	159.1	399.0	1,302.3	880.9	645.1	200.6	99.9	28.1	232.5
	4th	347.0	76.2	296.3	1,223.8	922.9	576.1	159.2	83.9	19.4	272.5
CHILDREN'S											
		Dresses, All Kinds			Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	Shirts			
	Coats	Suits		Suits				Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine	Work	
Thousands					Thousand dozen						
1957	260.0	46.6	932.8	51.8	10.7	459.3	55.9	20.8	31.6	2.6	
1958	240.7	48.6	825.4	36.9	9.8	509.1	65.1	24.2	42.2	1.8	
1955	2nd	167.7	61.4	819.6	41.4	10.1	386.1	41.6	21.7	14.2	6.2
	3rd	269.3	49.5	926.1	32.3	13.9	373.3	39.3	20.5	30.8	7.1
	4th	233.8	41.7	979.3	34.4	15.9	405.8	45.4	23.0	42.5	7.4
1956	1st	267.8	45.9	960.3	67.2	7.4	441.0	50.3	20.8	40.4	3.8
	2nd	179.0	26.6	777.2	51.6	5.9	457.7	59.9	17.5	36.0	2.1
	3rd	308.5	45.5	833.8	27.3	15.1	393.8	54.3	23.3	32.6	2.8
	4th	250.1	28.1	862.8	45.3	15.5	407.7	48.3	26.4	35.9	1.2
1957	1st	295.1	58.1	1,002.9	72.2	8.8	432.9	52.7	16.4	30.0	2.6
	2nd	198.0	36.9	868.5	53.3	9.7	501.4	57.3	21.8	28.8	2.0
	3rd	334.3	47.1	965.4	38.5	13.3	480.9	65.4	25.1	28.7	4.4
	4th	212.6	44.3	894.3	43.2	10.9	421.9	48.3	19.9	38.9	1.4
1958	1st	283.2	62.1	1,085.6	56.4	9.2	530.6	64.6	21.7	50.3	1.8
	2nd	162.5	37.2	765.7	33.7	7.7	526.4	76.1	33.0	28.5	1.4
	3rd	298.8	55.8	711.4	22.4	14.4	544.0	69.0	20.9	45.6	1.8
	4th	218.2	39.2	738.8	34.9	7.7	435.2	50.8	21.2	44.3	2.4
MEN'S AND YOUTHS'											
		Dress Clothing				Work Clothing					
						Shirts		Overalls			
	Suits	Overcoats and topcoats	Trousers and slacks, fine	Dress or business, fine		Sport, fine	Bib and waist	Combination	Work pants	Work shirts	
				Cotton	Other ⁽²⁾						
Thousands					Thousand dozen						
1957	420.0	165.5	737.5	153.8	18.8	119.6	73.1	15.7	72.3	70.0	
1958	406.3	140.9	791.2	130.7	22.0	111.1	61.1	12.1	77.8	49.6	
1955	2nd	473.1	126.7	805.3	145.9	20.9	102.1	75.2	8.8	64.2	75.1
	3rd	420.1	192.9	620.2	136.0	19.1	99.2	77.6	10.8	64.9	78.8
	4th	427.5	216.3	683.9	173.1	17.8	106.7	80.7	9.9	59.9	79.5
1956	1st	511.5	157.4	783.2	171.4	21.3	131.3	83.9	11.3	69.2	72.7
	2nd	448.5	121.8	918.7	178.3	18.4	127.2	86.4	10.6	66.3	77.9
	3rd	391.2	207.6	760.2	147.9	16.3	111.2	79.3	8.9	59.2	76.5
	4th	442.7	211.4	715.6	174.1	21.5	110.9	71.9	12.7	76.8	69.9
1957	1st	480.4	156.8	758.1	164.9	15.2	131.9	85.8	14.2	75.0	69.6
	2nd	446.8	122.5	786.0	154.8	14.7	137.2	82.0	15.1	79.4	69.4
	3rd	359.5	212.1	734.4	137.2	18.2	109.5	63.4	15.2	73.3	81.1
	4th	384.3	170.8	671.5	158.4	27.1	99.9	61.2	18.4	61.5	60.0
1958	1st	449.5	128.7	847.1	136.9	18.7	119.2	65.9	13.5	88.2	49.7
	2nd	419.9	101.2	918.6	125.4	15.6	107.2	69.2	11.4	77.3	50.8
	3rd	358.0	176.1	740.2	112.6	25.8	108.3	54.6	11.4	79.5	47.1
	4th	397.8	157.8	658.8	147.7	27.9	109.7	54.8	12.1	66.2	50.9

⁽¹⁾Includes children's.⁽²⁾Includes boys'.

Source: Quarterly Production of Garments (Selected Items), D.B.S

Table 32.—WOOD AND PAPER PRODUCTS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION OF SAWN LUMBER												
East of Rocky Mountains												
	Canada ⁽¹⁾	Total ⁽¹⁾	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British ⁽²⁾ Columbia	
Million feet, board measure												
1955	660.0	250.0	0.8	29.5	22.9	85.4	63.3	3.9	6.3	35.1	410.0	
1956	645.0	249.7	0.6	23.8	23.4	98.1	64.7	2.6	4.1	29.7	395.3	
1956	N	492.5	122.3	0.5	16.3	8.9	48.2	33.9	0.3	0.5	13.9	370.1
	D	406.9	125.0	0.4	7.2	14.2	39.6	20.0	0.1	2.2	41.2	281.9
1957	J	462.7	184.7	0.2	13.8	23.2	48.3	25.6	0.3	11.5	61.9	278.0
	F	558.2	222.2	0.1	22.8	23.4	62.7	23.2	2.1	10.1	77.8	336.0
	M	631.8	255.2	0.4	15.8	23.0	95.7	33.0	1.8	12.6	73.0	376.6
	A	470.3	157.1	1.0	14.2	21.3	67.8	43.6	1.1	0.3	7.6	313.2
	M	635.0	265.5	0.6	36.1	27.5	116.6	76.4	1.7	3.7	2.9	369.5
	J	726.3	330.7	1.3	40.4	33.1	165.3	81.6	3.0	3.2	2.8	395.6
	J	724.1	329.6	1.0	37.4	31.3	161.9	84.4	3.0	4.6	6.2	394.5
	A	685.6	293.7	0.8	22.7	22.1	132.1	101.6	3.0	5.7	5.8	391.9
	S	594.4	215.5	0.8	27.5	11.2	100.0	67.4	1.3	2.6	4.7	378.9
	O	512.0	130.9	0.6	13.6	12.4	68.0	32.7	0.5	0.1	2.9	381.1
	N	395.5	61.1	0.3	6.8	5.6	25.0	17.2	0.2	0.6	5.4	334.4
	D	369.7	75.2	0.3	3.5	9.8	26.1	14.7	0.2	1.3	19.3	294.5
1958	J	518.8	162.6	0.2	6.1	21.9	51.6	19.1	2.4	11.5	49.8	355.2
	F	550.4	176.0	0.1	12.3	18.3	51.9	19.2	3.2	8.6	62.4	374.4
	M	604.9	215.2	0.4	6.7	17.1	70.6	27.5	1.4	10.0	81.4	389.8
	A	453.2	116.1	1.0	9.1	10.9	58.0	25.9	2.0	0.3	8.9	337.1
	M	632.7	234.7	0.6	25.3	20.1	115.5	67.2	1.0	1.5	3.4	398.1
	J	706.2	279.8	1.1	26.2	25.1	142.2	79.1	0.1	1.4	4.6	426.3
	J	705.8	285.3	0.8	25.2	28.0	132.1	84.1	1.5	5.0	8.7	420.4
	A	665.0	225.9	0.6	16.7	16.2	89.8	90.0	0.5	5.7	6.3	439.1
	S	657.0	192.4	0.7	25.4	13.8	74.8	69.0	1.0	2.8	5.0	464.6
	O	603.7	131.3	0.5	13.1	10.8	49.9	51.7	0.9	0.2	4.1	472.4
	N	456.4	81.6	0.3	6.6	8.9	28.6	25.4	0.2	1.1	10.6	374.8
	D	462.8	115.0	0.2	3.1	14.2	29.5	14.7	0.3	1.7	51.2	347.9
1959	J	567.3	184.9	0.4	9.6	25.2	47.3	20.9	3.4	8.2	70.0	382.4

WOOD PULP⁽³⁾

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	Production				Exports ⁽⁴⁾	Shipments			Stocks End of Period	
	Total	Mechanical	Chemical	Production		Total	Domestic	Export ⁽⁴⁾		
Thousand tons										
1957	848.1	450.7	381.8	190.2	533.0	530.3	38.1	492.3	132.5	
1958	825.6	436.2	383.9	185.8	508.0	503.6	36.2	467.4	184.7	
1956	N	899.4	487.2	404.5	176.4	559.5	543.5	40.9	502.7	138.2
	D	826.1	449.3	369.7	180.1	514.2	552.4	40.4	512.0	100.1
1957	J	832.6	480.2	395.5	203.1	558.6	513.6	38.1	475.5	145.0
	F	834.0	445.8	381.4	187.2	518.9	510.9	39.0	471.9	153.1
	M	922.1	499.3	415.4	182.7	574.2	526.5	41.3	485.2	200.8
	A	880.7	483.5	390.5	185.8	554.8	538.4	40.5	497.9	217.3
	M	918.0	498.1	412.9	214.3	573.0	574.3	41.7	532.5	216.0
	J	864.3	458.7	399.0	194.5	532.0	548.5	39.9	508.5	199.6
	J	854.7	470.3	377.5	164.8	549.2	578.8	38.6	540.2	169.9
	A	895.8	481.7	407.5	216.5	560.3	524.0	36.2	487.8	206.2
	S	781.6	421.2	354.5	213.5	486.6	512.9	36.1	476.7	179.9
	O	885.5	468.1	411.1	196.0	548.7	544.4	36.4	508.0	184.1
	N	796.5	434.2	356.6	189.8	504.9	520.5	33.9	486.6	168.6
	D	660.8	375.7	280.1	134.4	435.3	471.4	34.9	436.4	132.5
1958	J	758.2*	432.1	320.8*	138.1	498.3	474.8	30.7	444.1	155.9
	F	752.1	405.9	340.8	134.0	473.8	435.2	33.8	401.4	194.6
	M	852.8	449.8	397.1	167.0	521.8	471.1	38.1	433.0	245.2
	A	827.0	448.5	372.5	196.6	522.6	532.7	35.2	497.5	235.1
	M	883.1	470.2	406.8	210.7	548.0	561.4	40.6	520.8	221.8
	J	796.5	414.1	377.4	185.5	482.5	480.6	34.2	446.4	223.6
	J	797.5	431.8	360.4	193.1	508.4	523.2	34.4	488.9	208.8
	A	832.3	437.3	389.8	202.4	511.0	491.9	35.0	457.0	227.9
	S	814.0	427.6	381.0	184.4	490.8	495.3	36.3	459.1	223.3
	O	899.7	467.9	426.1	203.8	544.1	555.1	37.2	517.9	212.3
	N	849.7	444.1	400.1	186.1	518.1	527.7	41.1	486.6	202.7
	D	778.0	405.4	368.0	217.1	476.2	494.3	37.8	456.4	184.7
1959	J	823.6	416.0	402.4	381.3	491.1	465.9	33.8	432.1	209.9

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⁽¹⁾Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected.

⁽²⁾Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp.

⁽³⁾Customs exports.

⁽⁴⁾Mill shipments destined for export.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, Trade of Canada, D.B.E.

Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Table 33A.—SHIPMENTS OF PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES TO CONSUMING INDUSTRIES
(Carbon and Alloy)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping			
Thousand tons												
1957	16.6	6.5	56.7	24.8	19.1	31.9	7.7	0.4	13.7			
1958	14.6	7.5	50.1	26.8	12.6	26.9	6.4	0.3	15.2			
1958	A	16.3	3.5	64.2	29.0	26.1	36.8	27.1	0.4			
	S	21.2	4.9	59.9	22.1	22.5	39.2	22.4	0.4			
	O	21.8	5.2	63.7	18.4	22.8	52.9	22.7	0.7			
	N	24.1	10.2	53.3	17.6	26.3	41.5	22.0	1.3			
1957	D	20.1	6.7	52.1	24.5	24.8	40.1	14.4	0.8			
	J	21.9	6.6	52.2	20.0	25.0	40.0	7.7	1.0			
	F	20.0	5.3	53.5	34.5	20.8	36.0	8.7	0.8			
	M	17.6	5.2	68.0	58.5	23.9	37.2	9.5	0.2			
	A	15.7	5.1	59.7	8.8	24.4	34.4	7.3	0.4			
	M	14.3	3.1	59.4	16.8	20.9	37.5	11.8	0.2			
	J	14.9	2.9	59.8	21.9	17.7	36.6	7.7	0.2			
	J	13.8	5.1	54.8	30.3	14.6	23.8	6.0	0.2			
	A	10.5	5.8	61.3	29.8	17.4	34.8	6.8	0.2			
	S	14.1	6.5	62.9	25.7	16.3	29.7	7.5	0.3			
	O	19.0	8.1	58.0	20.6	17.0	23.4	7.5	0.3			
	1958	N	20.3	13.7	54.4	16.1	17.1	24.9	5.7	0.3		
D		16.8	10.7	35.2	14.8	13.8	24.1	5.6	0.3			
J		11.6	7.1	39.2	26.4	15.4	24.3	5.0	0.3			
F		9.6	5.2	36.4	26.0	15.1	28.2	5.8	0.2			
M		12.0	6.5	44.5	27.0	15.3	29.4	5.3	0.4			
A		14.5	5.1	48.9	32.1	12.6	33.9	7.6	0.2			
M		17.1	4.8	60.8	35.7	16.8	26.9	10.8	0.2			
J		19.0	10.3	62.2	35.8	18.8	37.3	6.6	0.2			
J		14.7	5.2	64.6	33.5	9.7	34.7	4.7	0.3			
A		76.7	46.0	244.5	104.8	47.4	108.4	30.8	2.0	49.7		
S												
1959		O										
	N											
J	21.4	13.0	61.2	31.7	14.3	46.2	5.5	0.7	17.5			
	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Ship-building	Pipes and tubes	Wholesale and Ware-houses	Miscellaneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Inter-change ⁽¹⁾	Export Shipments	Total	
Thousand tons												
1957	3.3	33.7	15.6	2.9	38.7	30.3	0.6	302.3	124.5	17.7	444.5	
1958	2.0	26.6	5.9	1.3	38.4	26.6	0.3	261.5	122.3	18.6	402.3	
1958	A	5.1	28.3	15.3	2.1	..	56.3	0.8	341.8	206.8	21.9	
	S	4.3	34.0	16.8	1.3	..	52.5	1.5	327.7	197.9	22.1	
	O	4.5	27.4	18.4	2.9	..	61.9	1.1	352.4	196.1	26.9	
	N	7.2	26.1	20.7	2.7	..	57.8	1.2	338.3	184.9	24.1	
1957	D	2.9	26.7	20.8	2.1	..	45.9	0.9	304.5	160.8	25.9	
	J	2.4	31.4	21.7	2.2	45.1	36.7	1.3	331.9	129.5	26.4	
	F	7.0	23.4	22.0	1.8	36.8	35.5	0.7	322.4	140.4	18.3	
	M	1.7	40.5	24.8	2.6	37.8	36.0	1.0	380.1	166.6	18.7	
	A	2.6	40.7	18.1	2.2	36.4	35.0	1.0	307.6	123.9	5.7	
	M	5.6	42.6	16.2	2.7	42.7	34.7	0.8	325.3	111.5	16.4	
	J	1.7	40.0	17.5	1.9	50.8	28.1	0.3	314.9	113.7	10.1	
	J	3.0	45.0	15.4	3.5	45.8	28.9	0.3	302.8	133.2	5.0	
	A	2.8	38.4	11.1	3.8	45.8	27.4	0.3	307.3	129.7	5.1	
	S	2.2	35.2	8.7	3.5	32.0	26.4	0.5	282.9	110.4	5.4	
	O	4.9	22.9	14.6	3.5	32.8	29.6	0.4	277.0	122.2	25.6	
	1958	N	4.2	19.6	8.1	3.5	34.0	24.2	0.5	259.7	103.8	31.8
D		2.1	24.2	9.2	3.2	24.6	20.9	0.2	216.2	108.4	43.6	
J		5.1	34.1	9.7	1.6	58.4	23.6	0.1	278.0	130.8	19.4	
F		0.8	43.2	8.9	0.6	37.5	22.5	0.1	257.6	112.1	33.2	
M		1.0	53.7	15.0	1.2	46.1	25.5	0.3	303.0	120.1	15.3	
A		1.0	33.3	8.1	1.7	53.5	27.0	0.2	297.8	137.0	9.7	
M		2.1	38.4	4.5	1.7	36.2	33.1	0.4	312.2	146.2	5.7	
J		2.1	41.0	4.9	1.5	31.3	31.3	0.2	322.9	142.3	6.4	
J		2.3	29.4	1.7	0.5	40.3	28.3	0.2	288.0	134.6	6.4	
A		9.5	45.9	18.5	6.5	158.1	128.3	1.5	1,078.5	544.2	126.5	1,749.2
S												
1959		O										
	N											
J	1.4	39.7	3.1	3.4	45.7	35.1	0.2	340.1	180.6	9.0	529.7	

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Note.—Effective January, 1957, the data in this table relate to rolling mills products only. Shipments to consuming industries of castings, forgings and steel pipe, previously covered, are no longer included. On this account totals shown are not comparable with those of previous years.

(1) Shipments for further processing within own firm and for sale in Canada. (2) Because of the confidential provisions contained in the Statistics Act, comprehensive details of production and shipments of rolled steel products were not available for publication by months during the period of the strike at one of the major reporting plants. The figure published here is the total production for the last five months of 1958.

Table 33B.—PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		PRODUCTION				PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES				
		Pig ⁽¹⁾ Iron	Ferro- Alloys	Steel			Shipments			
				Total	Ingot	Castings	Total ⁽²⁾	Export	Domestic	Imports ⁽³⁾
				Thousand net tons						
1957		309.9 ^r	19.2	419.8	410.3	9.5	320.0	17.7	302.3	192.2
1958		255.1		362.1	354.6	7.6	280.0	18.6	261.5	118.0
1956	N	298.9	20.3 ⁽⁴⁾	444.4	432.9	11.5	362.4	24.1	338.3	221.6
	D	313.8		445.5	435.1	10.4	330.4	25.9	304.5	142.8
1957	J	304.9	16.7 ⁽⁴⁾	467.5	456.4	11.1	358.3	26.4	331.9	235.0
	F	291.7		424.2	413.4	10.7	340.7	18.3	322.4	168.4
	M	334.7		475.1	463.9	11.3	398.8	18.7	380.1	201.5
	A	325.0	19.7 ⁽⁴⁾	450.1	439.0	11.1	313.4	5.7	307.6	226.6
	M	336.7		436.6	425.3	11.3	341.7	16.4	325.3	265.2
	J	329.4		428.0	417.9	10.1	325.0	10.1	314.9	192.9
	J	329.2	20.7 ⁽⁴⁾	427.8	418.2	9.7	307.8	5.0	302.8	257.0
	A	338.3		434.9	427.6	7.2	312.4	5.1	307.3	191.0
	S	321.0		403.1	395.4	7.6	288.3	5.4	282.9	179.7
	O	293.4	19.6 ⁽⁴⁾	380.8	372.7	8.1	302.6	25.6	277.0	149.8
	N	266.4		358.6	350.8	7.9	291.5	31.8	259.7	135.4
	D	247.6 ^r		351.1	343.4	7.7	259.7	43.6	216.2	103.5
1958	J	260.5	9.6 ⁽⁴⁾	402.9	392.8	10.1	297.4	19.4	278.0	118.0
	F	232.6		375.3	365.2	10.1	290.8	33.2	257.6	106.1
	M	268.0		412.4	401.5	10.9	318.4	15.3	303.0	114.7
	A	255.0	8.7 ⁽⁴⁾	378.0	367.6	10.4	307.5	9.7	297.8	115.8
	M	287.7		413.4	404.6	8.8	317.8	5.7	312.2	128.3
	J	289.7		403.3	395.6	7.7	329.3	6.4	322.9	80.2
	J	293.3	8.5 ⁽⁴⁾	366.1	359.5	6.6	294.4	6.4	288.0	84.6
	A	200.1		270.5	265.7	4.8	231.1			68.1
	S	186.3		247.9	241.9	6.0	202.5			107.3
	O	229.5	10.1 ⁽⁴⁾	261.1	254.8	6.3	204.1	(4) 126.5	1,078.5	165.3
	N	253.4		387.7	382.9	4.8	277.8			179.5
	D	304.9		426.6	422.4	4.1	289.4			147.8
1959	J	299.3		461.1	456.5	4.6	349.2	9.0	340.1	72.6

⁽¹⁾Includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys. ⁽²⁾Excluding shipments for processing. ⁽³⁾Imports include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope. Imports exclude castings, forgings, fittings and couplings. ⁽⁴⁾Monthly average. ⁽⁵⁾Because of the confidential provisions contained in the Statistics Act, comprehensive details of production and shipments of rolled steel products were not available for publication by months during the period of the strike at one of the major reporting plants. The figure published here is the total production for the last five months of 1958.

Table 34.—MOTOR VEHICLES: Production and Sales
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military		NEW PASSENGER CARS								
	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply ⁽¹⁾	Sales		Domestic Sales Financed		
									Total	Exp.		Dom.	
Thousands													
1957	34.30	34.32	5.96	5.99	28.33	28.34	5.89	34.23	33.19	1.35	31.84	14,325	
1958	29.62	29.97	4.87	5.11	24.75	24.86			32.49	1.12	31.37	12,198	
1956	N	44.54	43.22	8.62	7.55	35.92	35.68	4.84	40.76	26.00	0.74	25.27	13,028
	D	43.23	44.18	6.91	4.25	36.31	39.93	3.94	40.26	26.48	1.12	25.37	10,824
1957	J	45.10	41.10	6.73	5.41	38.38	35.69	5.13	43.51	28.30	1.61	26.69	10,497
	F	36.37	26.21	6.70	7.01	29.66	19.20	3.63	33.29	28.73	2.15	26.58	10,285
	M	44.96	57.56	6.90	7.53	38.06	50.02	7.75	45.82	39.33	0.76	38.57	13,375
	A	48.87	48.46	8.35	9.03	40.52	39.43	8.76	49.28	48.79	2.48	46.32	17,699
	M	49.03	47.96	8.93	8.68	40.10	39.28	8.40	48.50	46.64	1.29	45.35	19,462
	J	39.24	37.20	7.04	6.48	32.20	30.73	4.51	36.71	39.79	1.51	38.28	16,547
	J	35.76	34.49	5.96	5.76	29.80	28.72	4.65	34.45	37.34	1.75	35.59	19,231
	A	18.95	21.13	3.90	3.86	15.05	17.27	5.04	20.09	32.58	0.72	31.86	16,141
	S	10.09	11.89	2.86	3.47	7.23	8.41	3.70	10.92	27.46	1.16	26.30	13,982
	O	18.99	14.81	4.05	3.92	14.95	10.89	4.43	19.38	21.68	0.71	20.97	13,230
	N	37.91	34.36	5.91	5.19	32.00	29.17	8.28	40.29	23.16	0.81	22.35	11,185
	D	26.30	36.72	4.24	5.52	22.06	31.20	6.46	28.51	24.46	1.30	23.16	10,300
1958	J	32.87	31.54	4.88	4.40	27.99	27.14	6.94	34.93	27.55 [*]	1.06	26.49 [*]	10,567
	F	31.15	32.09	4.72	4.81	26.43	27.28	7.09	33.51	29.78 [*]	2.32	27.46 [*]	9,516
	M	34.40	36.02	5.18	5.86	29.21	30.16	8.60	37.90	37.12 [*]	2.22	34.90 [*]	12,674
	A	37.81	39.79	5.40	6.81	32.41	32.98	8.38	40.79	44.70 [*]	1.63	43.06 [*]	15,858
	M	41.48	41.52	5.61	6.38	35.87	35.14	10.68	46.55	41.34 [*]	1.51	39.83 [*]	15,401
	J	36.40	35.99	5.63	5.74	30.77	30.25	8.75	39.52	39.74 [*]	1.04	38.70 [*]	14,855
	J	27.08	25.97	5.23	5.08	21.85	20.89	8.59	30.44	36.41	1.43	34.98	15,323
	A	9.21	8.54	3.33	5.77	5.88	2.77	6.30	12.18	26.10	0.53	25.57 [*]	11,595
	S	11.55	9.89	3.50	3.54	8.05	6.35	7.00	15.14	22.16 [*]	0.29	21.87 [*]	10,554
	O	20.54	24.01	3.81	5.03	16.73	18.98	11.35	28.05	27.68	0.03	27.66	10,757
	N	34.03	35.80	5.46	5.47	28.57	30.33	10.49	39.06	27.08	0.35	26.73	9,708
	D	38.96	38.47	5.69	5.40	33.27	33.07			30.18 [*]	1.00	29.18	9,569
1959	J	34.82	33.61	5.04	3.99	29.78	29.62			28.47	0.97	27.50	

46 ⁽¹⁾Production plus imports less re-exports. Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing, and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 35A.—REFRIGERATORS AND WASHING MACHINES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

MECHANICAL REFRIGERATORS						DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES ⁽²⁾					
Domestic Types ⁽¹⁾				All Types		Production ⁽³⁾	Shipments ⁽³⁾	Factory stocks ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾	Imports	Exports	
Production	Shipments ⁽⁴⁾	Factory stocks ⁽¹⁾	Imports	Exports							
Thousands											
1957	18.14	19.71	31.95	11.42	0.17	22.46	22.91	26.33	3.03	0.87	
1958	17.75	18.68	25.58		0.13	25.49	25.01	30.01		0.81	
1959	N	12.51	9.88	43.74	4.89	0.22	29.60	24.44	23.88	3.97	1.21
	D	13.27	14.70	42.30	3.70	0.76	27.27	19.17	31.96	2.59	0.81
1957	J	17.19	16.07	42.75	7.24	0.06	22.87	20.99	33.91	5.03	1.30
	F	20.68	20.42	43.00	9.79	0.06	25.48	22.33	37.06	2.76	0.77
	M	26.65	29.15	41.03	16.28	0.08	24.63	22.69	39.00	3.98	1.12
	A	25.58	25.20	47.55	17.33	1.13	21.75	22.23	38.52	3.98	1.06
	M	27.09	32.45	42.19	18.07	0.06	22.95	24.83	36.64	2.66	0.96
	J	26.15	27.32	43.12	15.19	0.03	20.67	22.17	35.14	1.80	0.91
	J	19.83	25.00	38.19	14.37	0.07	18.50	20.17	33.47	2.44	1.12
	A	11.61	14.42	35.41	10.86	0.07	19.28	26.12	26.63	2.97	0.54
	S	13.04	17.10	31.14	10.15	0.07	23.63	27.88	22.37	1.77	0.59
	O	9.33	10.43	30.81	7.36	0.13	27.18	26.00	23.55	3.23	0.32
1958	N	10.39	9.62	31.97	6.28	0.04	24.40	21.36	26.22	3.78	1.09
	D	10.13	9.30	31.95	4.09	0.21	18.24	18.13	26.33	1.98	0.59
	J	11.97	13.74	33.18	6.75	0.04	20.96	19.19	27.27	2.01	0.93
	F	15.00	15.99	32.98	14.31	0.10	21.41	21.67	27.00	2.27	0.97
	M	22.66	21.47	38.86	15.43	—	23.28	22.48	27.48	3.66	0.44
	A	22.12	25.40	33.98	14.26	0.05	23.21	23.68	27.96	2.82	1.23
	M*	24.98	24.45	34.43	20.67	0.09	25.11	25.04	28.02	2.58	0.75
	J	23.24	23.96	33.84	15.75	0.32	25.97	24.06	29.93	2.29	0.48
	J	18.62	21.96	29.51	14.06	0.32	23.65	25.38	27.42	1.73	0.74
	A	10.91	16.68	24.90	9.83	0.15	20.31	23.09	24.64	2.06	0.43
1959	S	16.46	18.02	23.45	14.41	0.05	29.07	35.07	18.64	2.75	0.66
	O	16.60	15.36	24.93	11.20	0.06	33.59	31.24	20.31	3.67	0.88
	N	14.13	13.61	23.43	9.58	0.17	31.25	29.26	22.30	3.47	0.80
	D	16.33	13.56	25.58		0.22	28.07	19.75	30.61		1.46
	J	19.20	16.10	33.67		0.61	21.16	25.28	31.70		0.20

Table 35B.—RADIO AND TELEVISION RECEIVING SETS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	PRODUCER'S SALES						IMPORTS				
	Radio Receivers						Television Receivers				
	Total	Home Sets	Portables	Auto	Combinations	Record Players	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec and Ontario	Western Provinces ⁽⁴⁾	Radio Sets
Thousands											
1957	60.1	30.7	5.4	19.6	4.4	20.3	38.1	2.8	24.4	10.8	12.2
1958	57.9	28.6	7.0	17.9	4.5	18.4	35.0	2.9	21.6	10.5	
1959	85.8	45.6	5.0	27.2	8.0	37.9	49.5	4.9	29.8	14.8	7.3
1957	58.8	23.0	3.6	27.7	4.6	17.1	38.2	3.7	23.8	10.7	7.2
F	50.3	25.7	1.6	19.0	4.0	16.5	38.0	3.5	24.2	10.3	7.8
M	46.6	21.1	2.4	18.8	4.3	15.1	28.8	2.6	18.2	8.0	8.6
A	56.0	28.1	5.6	19.7	2.6	13.1	21.6	1.8	14.5	5.2	6.7
M	56.2	24.8	6.7	22.4	2.3	18.8	18.3	1.2	14.2	2.8	12.2
J	55.5	21.7	7.9	22.5	3.4	13.9	21.1	1.2	15.6	4.3	12.1
J	51.5	23.8	8.1	17.0	2.6	13.5	23.3	1.4	15.4	6.6	18.3
A	50.4	27.5	5.1	12.9	5.0	17.5	38.8	1.9	27.1	9.8	10.4
S	61.6	37.6	4.0	13.5	6.4	22.5	60.1	4.1	39.3	16.7	13.0
O	77.0	46.2	5.5	20.1	5.2	27.0	67.5	4.3	41.7	21.5	16.6
N	81.3	43.5	6.0	25.6	6.2	32.3	58.1	4.1	33.8	20.2	21.0
D	76.6	44.9	8.7	16.2	6.7	35.8	43.2	3.8	25.6	13.8	12.8
1958	45.9	18.4	3.0	20.5	3.9	11.5	33.0	3.1	19.8	10.1	9.1
F	44.1	21.5	2.5	16.0	4.1	13.4	32.7	3.1	19.9	9.7	6.5
M	48.3	23.4	5.0	16.2	3.6	18.4	29.6	3.1	17.3	9.2	16.9
A	48.9	22.8	6.2	17.6	2.2	9.7	24.1	2.0	15.6	6.5	13.3
M	52.2	23.8	8.7	16.6	3.1	7.1	20.0	1.2	13.6	5.2	22.2
J	50.1	20.0	10.2	18.0	2.0	9.9	21.8	2.0	14.0	5.9	23.9
J	40.2	17.2	7.7	12.9	2.3	10.6	26.9	1.5	19.1	6.3	28.2
A	50.1	22.9	9.2	14.7	3.2	17.0	32.8	1.9	21.2	9.7	25.0
S	66.8	39.3	7.5	14.0	6.0	25.2	52.9	3.9	33.3	15.7	24.4
O	81.3	45.4	6.5	23.2	6.2	28.8	57.3	4.3	34.5	18.5	35.7
N	87.1	45.4	8.5	24.4	8.9	31.1	49.6	4.6	29.1	15.9	49.7
D	80.5	43.2	8.9	20.7	7.8	37.8	38.9	3.7	22.5	12.7	
1959	52.9	24.8	5.1	18.0	4.9	14.0	31.8	3.0	17.9	10.9	

⁽¹⁾End of period. ⁽²⁾Does not include apartment-type machines. ⁽³⁾Electric and other. ⁽⁴⁾Includes Lakehead area (Port Arthur and Fort William) up to December, 1956. ⁽⁵⁾Gas types are included. ⁽⁶⁾In some cases these shipments are not at the factory level, and stocks at beginning of month plus production less shipments do not equal stocks at end of month. Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada, and Radio and Television Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Table 36.—NEW RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION*
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

STARTS BY REGIONS								COMPLETIONS BY REGIONS								Under Con- struction end of Period Canada
	Canada	New- found- land	Maritime Prov- inces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Prov- inces	British Colum- bia	Canada	New- found- land	Maritime Prov- inces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Prov- inces	British Colum- bia		
	Number															
1957	10,195	95	444	2,878	3,978	1,623	1,177	9,774	99	428	2,766	3,757	1,548	1,177	72,573	
1958	13,719	109	474	3,860	5,313	2,355	1,608	12,224	100	472	3,313	4,963	2,024	1,353	88,162	
1956	N D	8,049 4,074	86 23	487 141	2,542 1,284	2,716 1,546	1,019 387	14,085 12,455	146 200	769 530	4,003 3,339	4,959 4,784	2,615 2,128	1,593 1,474	77,180 68,579	
1957	J F M	1,931 2,111 4,368	9 4 2	49 27 69	418 740 1,377	731 689 1,810	244 143 185	500 7,527 6,861	146 338 37	442 338 255	2,273 2,114 1,902	4,412 2,784 2,712	1,951 1,157 1,217	1,025 1,098 738	60,504 55,079 52,570	
	A M J M	8,700 13,603 18,134	51 90 139	384 771 876	2,521 3,763 5,620	3,649 5,198 5,978	745 2,448 3,505	1,350 1,333 2,016	7,019 7,597 11,182	70 149 120	2,061 406 585	3,064 2,790 2,891	898 942 4,137	898 1,026 1,435	54,730 60,594 67,640	
	J A S	13,512 13,578 12,588	183 208 213	875 622 666	3,624 3,703 3,296	4,956 5,480 4,903	2,306 2,224 2,132	1,568 1,341 1,378	8,710 8,488 11,191	121 103 97	448 325 318	3,034 2,565 3,261	3,015 3,277 4,298	1,164 1,374 2,113	928 844 1,104	
	O N D	13,672 11,902 8,241	167 44 35	507 317 163	3,904 3,141 2,336	5,003 5,324 4,018	2,652 2,047 846	1,349 1,029 843	16,044 11,943 10,472	134 79 91	877 491 415	4,154 3,663 2,886	6,129 4,336 4,133	2,499 2,001 1,919	2,251 1,373 1,028	
1958	J F M	4,582 4,772 8,434	13 16 49	45 28 164	1,107 1,217 1,986	2,097 2,137 3,941	518 283 723	802 1,091 1,571	10,172 7,395 8,748	62 54 38	598 356 341	2,390 2,266 2,621	4,270 2,794 3,111	1,822 1,296 1,497	67,775 64,871 64,499	
	A M J	14,362 19,806 21,245	78 252 202	231 665 916	3,417 5,769 6,373	6,558 7,450 7,711	2,203 3,617 4,164	1,875 2,053 1,879	8,981 9,900 13,112	98 239 168	316 239 528	2,390 3,215 3,381	3,780 3,840 5,192	1,327 1,191 1,793	1,070 1,176 2,050	
	J A S	16,489 16,743 15,624	155 227 131	837 583 698	4,436 4,841 4,369	5,406 6,576 6,061	3,391 2,988 2,413	2,264 1,528 1,952	9,660 12,707 15,331	92 119 98	420 337 522	2,216 3,128 4,080	3,918 5,990 6,364	1,554 1,918 2,445	1,460 1,215 1,822	
	O N D	18,712 14,267 9,596	97 48 41	630 418 476	5,598 3,765 3,446	6,556 5,613 3,647	3,892 3,109 955	1,939 1,514 1,031	21,736 15,475 13,469	39 24 174	1,082 440 487	5,660 4,482 3,921	8,691 6,278 5,323	4,280 2,859 2,302	1,984 1,392 1,262	

*Construction of dwelling units.

Note.—These data are the results of a nation-wide survey carried out each month by the Bureau of Statistics with the co-operation of the Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation. All Metropolitan Areas and Urban Centres with a population of 5,000 or more are enumerated completely. Approximately 800 sample areas lying outside these municipalities were also chosen for complete enumeration.

Source: New Residential Construction, D.B.S.

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Canada 58 Mun- icipalities	Halifax	Quebec	Montreal	Ottawa -Hull	Toronto	Ham- ilton	Wind- sor	Pt. Arthur- Ft. William	Win- nipeg	Regina	Saska- toon	Calgary	Edmon- ton	Vancou- ver
	Thousand dollars														
1956	72,592	1,243	2,259	22,408	6,291	27,240	5,138	2,376	1,435	5,428	1,531	1,384	5,340	6,806	11,515
1957	71,019	774	2,923	20,767	5,103	28,086	5,513	1,761	1,056	5,312	1,721	1,813	5,012	6,330	12,388
1956	77,047	577	1,800	22,600	4,678	32,942	4,122	1,283	1,538	4,834	1,696	1,924	7,158	5,956	9,267
N	66,780	1,318	2,212	20,287	11,237	23,693	4,657	2,059	663	2,861	1,281	210	6,196	6,686	7,883
D	35,855	909	549	12,000	4,869	15,249	3,355	3,400	29	977	53	1,768	544	739	4,708
1957	47,158	399	448	16,647	4,098	18,161	3,145	588	265	3,602	42	82	1,241	2,634	7,683
F	42,497	388	804	16,486	3,979	16,450	3,677	744	554	1,903	466	78	1,517	1,364	7,282
M	54,449	558	1,317	15,713	7,088	23,614	4,906	1,621	345	2,641	468	1,227	3,152	4,348	12,429
A	82,450	1,191	2,911	19,594	8,206	33,188	5,383	2,761	1,400	4,654	1,091	2,016	4,728	6,819	18,379
M	102,213	1,211	6,925	25,956	10,351	28,652	10,245	1,858	4,033	6,863	2,423	2,531	10,955	11,375	8,006
J	76,320	1,279	3,018	20,063	6,655	26,431	5,800	2,006	1,031	12,756	1,808	2,600	4,456	11,882	5,170
J	79,738	605	4,295	21,689	18,516	31,823	6,640	1,880	1,587	4,946	2,441	3,041	7,390	8,858	10,356
A	62,381	556	1,692	23,373	4,840	23,420	5,605	2,261	872	3,732	3,834	3,022	5,002	6,189	3,585
S	74,674	897	3,830	20,243	7,583	28,124	6,350	2,548	697	7,422	2,047	1,790	5,660	7,238	20,755
O	73,400	1,272	2,123	21,718	8,654	37,834	5,181	2,808	923	8,284	2,224	2,127	7,763	7,902	10,831
N	65,116	611	1,731	26,824	3,791	33,056	5,579	1,209	892	3,280	1,285	1,172	4,165	4,249	9,979
D	72,968	321	643	19,733	7,143	43,477	3,579	873	74	3,195	2,521	2,067	3,322	2,054	12,276
1958	49,849	452	1,271	16,808	4,246	26,480	3,101	1,600	311	5,342	270	204	2,227	2,607	12,040
F	44,204	180	3,718	15,331	2,269	26,802	3,452	998	641	3,373	705	131	3,160	3,953	12,023
M	72,784	567	2,897	25,388	5,496	37,404	5,159	2,552	1,703	4,477	1,275	2,928	7,047	6,978	17,082
A	87,776	736	3,948	20,982	18,101	34,284	7,151	1,417	2,255	7,404	2,078	2,670	9,435	9,525	17,866
M	97,645	880	4,533	28,219	8,850	34,363	8,711	4,428	2,127	8,864	2,660	3,042	9,637	11,512	19,426
J	102,032	2,858	3,562	26,809	13,237	49,725	8,719	1,389	1,835	6,820	5,400	3,097	9,269	8,658	13,234
J	112,712	1,202	4,508	26,896	6,545	43,440	10,951	1,833	3,884	10,594	3,499	2,727	8,736	14,481	12,540
A	110,270	891	3,279	31,573	15,077	40,449	6,249	1,871	1,351	7,102	3,589	2,320	26,308	10,962	13,453
S	90,601	2,352	3,980	31,381	8,359	34,863	7,915	1,489	3,569	7,355	3,729	2,580	7,314	10,834	15,790
O	94,474	1,145	2,964	31,640	6,143	38,992	5,702	2,262	913	8,186	3,250	3,051	10,415	7,800	13,559
N	87,648	3,787	3,920	36,648	19,216	27,695	5,538	1,147	1,224	4,562	2,022	1,689	6,887	5,241	11,214
D	77,869	628	3,034	31,906	3,743	32,590	4,146	3,931	524	3,822	690	4,981	9,253	3,308	9,685
1959	55,003	428	1,450	21,040	2,587	17,998	3,000	598	1,170	4,068	1,429	120	4,951	4,687	17,087

48 Note.—The data on building permits are collected for 901 municipalities and individual figures are available on request. ⁽¹⁾ Data refers to city proper for Port Arthur, Fort William, Regina and Saskatoon; in other cases to metropolitan area. Source: Business Finance Division, D.B.S.

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS—concluded
By Provinces⁽¹⁾

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Canada	New- found- land	Prince- Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Thousand dollars										
1956	152,323	748	112	1,909	1,833	33,195	67,502	6,289	4,469	15,675	20,591
1957	152,374	760	71	1,447	1,880	32,556	69,051	6,202	5,481	14,404	20,392
1958	150,978	811	92	1,386	1,789	31,496	63,752	6,859	4,917	19,450	20,424
S	152,625	790	93	985	3,534	31,105	65,906	5,564	5,611	16,254	22,784
O	129,650	200	758	1,616	721	29,718	64,150	3,116	2,153	14,983	12,234
N	71,428	156	—	1,031	235	15,440	37,726	1,086	2,122	2,992	10,642
D	74,907	1,687	95	1,254	902	18,012	33,431	3,866	368	4,364	10,788
1957	81,004	50	41	577	770	19,157	39,685	1,984	779	3,482	14,255
F	117,101	123	23	745	1,391	22,272	57,627	3,027	2,013	9,037	20,706
M	180,463	336	24	1,768	1,248	32,944	83,076	5,670	5,449	15,852	33,420
A	217,846	718	198	1,919	3,828	47,886	93,369	9,982	7,985	28,488	22,233
M	181,719	1,599	142	1,823	1,947	32,067	74,495	13,907	8,626	20,685	22,144
J	211,142	1,449	82	1,403	2,293	58,890	87,544	6,789	8,135	20,593	19,782
A	153,307	513	34	827	3,380	34,053	60,856	4,669	9,175	15,875	13,509
S	167,722	583	69	1,904	1,843	29,695	74,875	8,134	6,453	16,128	27,647
O	177,556	566	56	1,891	2,143	34,463	84,862	9,300	6,755	19,785	17,735
N	139,165	1,174	94	1,351	2,565	33,690	65,123	3,726	3,855	11,269	16,205
D	125,359	317	—	512	228	24,177	67,171	3,306	5,989	7,089	14,806
1958	102,838	104	528	530	468	20,156	49,998	5,422	699	8,135	16,798
F	100,725	169	341	536	563	22,239	46,279	3,527	1,433	7,780	17,858
M	171,451	413	23	1,174	1,120	34,366	81,584	4,696	4,579	15,508	27,988
A	222,204	2,265	644	1,729	1,470	38,029	109,480	9,514	7,224	23,439	28,410
M	243,373	1,896	310	2,717	1,944	50,120	108,741	11,112	9,210	28,439	28,884
J	239,134	1,269	100	5,477	1,331	44,360	120,096	8,366	11,497	23,883	22,758
J	256,682	1,222	1,243	1,891	1,973	54,735	125,161	12,018	9,269	28,498	20,672
A	232,854	655	263	1,710	1,856	47,786	99,157	8,469	8,048	42,565	22,345
S	223,081	1,180	240	2,976	2,775	50,930	94,881	12,109	9,166	23,154	25,670
O	221,379	5,774	117	1,655	3,737	45,888	98,482	9,908	10,372	24,445	21,001
N	189,665	1,360	85	4,461	1,064	49,366	90,249	5,132	6,163	15,327	16,458
D	146,704*	2,179*	20	865	339	29,836*	73,164*	4,280	6,100	14,542	15,379*
1959	108,692	2,215	4	683	176	24,951	42,236	4,180	2,084	11,011	21,152

By Types⁽¹⁾

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Residential						Institutional and Government				
	New						Repair				
	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Industrial	Commercial	Government	Other	
	Thousand dollars										
1956	75,174	1,751	15,636	35,458	12,453	9,874	5,947	18,466	27,187	24,697	848
1957	74,302	1,263	15,451	34,964	12,940	10,101	5,065	18,214	28,468	25,750	476
1958	70,031	1,440	13,777	32,578	13,927	8,309	7,206	14,535	31,177	27,442	588
S	67,841	2,468	13,101	31,828	12,809	7,606	7,096	24,399	32,563	19,964	762
O	43,508	818	12,224	20,505	4,428	5,832	4,893	16,978	28,115	35,461	705
N	20,273	369	4,658	10,597	1,249	3,401	2,639	19,885	11,416	16,600	615
D	20,345	217	3,436	11,491	1,045	4,018	2,209	11,103	17,023	23,429	798
1957	32,840	316	12,852	12,380	1,952	5,223	2,539	14,872	18,875	11,101	777
F	56,744	481	14,164	26,080	5,761	10,111	4,093	17,883	18,739	19,316	326
M	92,531	1,463	19,252	45,866	13,008	12,756	6,656	24,348	32,056	24,425	447
A	108,678	2,647	24,720	44,216	21,360	14,880	8,720	23,640	35,361	40,714	733
M	97,416	1,932	19,199	44,232	17,912	12,303	6,650	13,787	35,071	28,544	251
J	97,859	1,799	16,264	47,624	19,400	10,712	6,974	42,488	35,500	27,890	431
A	77,671	1,264	17,509	33,357	15,116	8,170	6,398	19,249	24,122	25,524	343
S	82,197	1,386	13,894	38,233	17,398	10,896	5,994	17,403	34,636	26,885	607
O	103,290	1,203	17,039	55,688	19,302	10,058	5,021	10,499	32,683	25,633	430
N	78,891	1,387	16,934	38,864	12,272	9,381	3,385	14,136	22,639	19,847	267
D	43,161	325	8,835	21,161	5,481	6,975	2,135	9,161	34,907	35,691	304
1958	56,811	409	11,114	30,953	4,851	9,484	2,111	11,368	21,317	10,854	377
F	80,979	369	9,791	24,346	5,457	11,016	2,401	10,299	22,029	14,786	231
M	113,320	1,270	21,742	56,223	15,526	18,559	3,663	6,706	23,931	23,633	198
A	136,783	3,887	25,418	65,496	25,232	16,750	6,619	7,240	25,629	45,610	323
M	151,923	2,691	33,214	67,021	29,890	19,107	7,352	19,713	27,421	36,584	380
J	139,300	2,669	27,636	68,030	25,822	15,143	5,883	11,749	33,360	48,411	427
J	131,539	2,095	27,063	61,822	26,274	13,685	6,417	29,373	41,475	47,538	340
A	125,002	2,179	25,556	59,702	23,339	14,226	5,793	31,624	34,766	35,405	264
S	128,403	2,627	26,344	58,973	24,540	15,919	5,802	11,204	38,203	39,134	335
O	129,143	2,203	25,076	59,045	29,662	13,137	5,418	13,969	37,155	35,419	275
N	100,595	1,801	22,754	47,823	16,738	11,479	3,680	19,160	28,913	37,143	174
D	55,869*	675*	10,138*	26,940*	9,496	8,650*	1,800*	7,389	32,003*	49,537*	106
1959	49,301	435	10,219	20,485	7,305	9,857	2,212	8,544	25,407	24,113	115

⁽¹⁾The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of 1956, stands at 901, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

Table 38.—BUILDING MATERIALS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Asphalt Products					Iron and Steel Products			Clay Products		
		Rigid Insulating Board	Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	Sawn Lumber	Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes, Tubes, Fittings	Wire Nails	Building Brick	Structural Tile ⁽¹⁾
Prod.	Production			Prod. ⁽¹⁾	Exp. ⁽²⁾	Production			Producers' Sales			
Million Sq. ft.	Thousand squares			Thousand tons	Million board feet	Thousand tons			Millions	Thousand tons		
1957	29.25	205	77	72	5.22	303.9	5.1	51.6	5.8	39.2	14.6	
1958	32.83	264	78	81	6.08	328.5	5.4	41.9	6.7	45.2	12.9	
1956	N	34.04	166	86	67	6.25	492.5	5.7	47.7	6.5	41.6	17.2
	D	28.01	64	37	29	5.03	406.9	4.2	33.9	4.6	24.3	13.3
1957	J	31.90	100	64	34	4.93	462.7	4.3	35.7	5.2	18.0	15.9
	F	27.16	124	74	40	5.66	558.2	5.0	43.8	5.6	21.8	12.2
	M	26.49	226	99	79	4.91	631.8	5.4	61.2	6.0	32.6	18.1
	A	27.17	141	60	51	6.05	470.3	6.2	46.5	6.6	31.5	14.8
	M	34.29	231	64	67	5.79	635.0	6.5	65.0	6.9	46.1	17.3
	J	31.33	280	70	101	4.33	726.3	5.3	61.6	6.0	46.1	14.7
	J	29.34	325	84	118	4.61	724.1	4.2	59.7	4.9	55.3	15.5
	A	27.71	298	98	114	5.65	685.6	5.2	55.9	5.6	52.9	14.1
	S	27.21	233	97	102	5.36	594.4	5.1	42.8	5.6	47.0	14.6
	O	31.88	225	90	77	5.30	512.0	5.1	54.5	6.8	49.7	14.3
	N	29.77	171	79	56	5.53	395.5	4.6	52.0	5.8	41.5	13.5
	D	26.78	110	43	30	4.60	369.7	4.0	40.9	4.2	28.2	9.8
1958	J	29.58	194	50	25	3.37	518.8	5.0	51.8	4.3	24.4	11.6
	F	26.07	159	70	56	5.18	550.4	4.7	46.7	4.6	16.3	8.7
	M	30.66	149	53	43	5.22	604.9	5.2	46.5	5.2	40.5	12.7
	A	30.52	231	68	71	6.69	453.2	5.9	46.4	6.5	40.3	9.1
	M	32.55	380	82	107	5.75	632.7	6.2	53.6	7.3	53.5	12.3
	J	31.26	399	103	123	5.75	706.2	5.9	50.8	8.2	58.0	12.7
	J	35.33	436	96	127	6.50	705.8	4.6	39.6	7.3	64.2	15.1
	A	36.94	344	91	123	7.64	665.0	5.0	42.2	7.0	57.0	12.4
	S	36.75	281	95	107	7.44	657.0	5.3	36.6	6.7	56.7	16.3
	O	41.36	330	110	104	6.72	603.7	6.3	32.8	6.8	58.1	15.7
	N	31.30	193	73	60	5.83	456.4	5.8	27.5	10.1	47.0	16.2
	D	31.58	76	49	33	6.85	462.8	5.3	28.3	6.6	26.4	12.2
1959	J		103	23	54	3.88	567.3	4.8	28.2	6.1		

		Clay Products			Gypsum Products			Mineral Wool ⁽⁴⁾		Cement Products ⁽⁴⁾			Paints, Varnishes, and Lacquers ⁽⁵⁾
		Drain Tile	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Window Glass	Wall-board	Lath	Plasters	Batts	Granulated and Loose	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks ⁽⁶⁾	Cement Pipe and Tile	
Prod. Sales	Production	Imports	Production			Production		Production			Factory Sales		
Thousands	Thousand feet	Thousand sq. ft.	Million square feet	Thousand tons	Thousand sq. ft.	Million sq. ft.	Million cu. ft.	Thousands	Thousands	Thousand tons	Thousand dollars		
1957	3,901	583	3,569	25.71	27.21	22.5	18.40	0.89	7,557	8,774	39.34	10,586	
1958	4,426	602		31.94	33.16	25.6	22.85	0.90	11,826	10,925	57.01	11,164	
1956	N	4,393	525	6,437	26.54	27.19	22.4	20.19	1.12	6,417	9,747	40.25	9,098
	D	2,038	463	2,796	19.05	19.28	16.0	14.38	0.92	2,567	6,319	24.15	6,610
1957	J	1,362	442	1,317	19.82	21.96	19.0	11.87	0.86	1,727	4,572	23.27	8,445
	F	1,696	377	2,524	19.26	18.91	19.7	13.63	0.75	2,862	4,944	25.32	9,199
	M	2,228	477	2,807	19.98	20.50	22.2	11.07	0.60	5,064	6,499	27.10	10,216
	A	3,552	610	5,210	22.54	23.84	18.8	12.24	0.47	7,195	8,164	31.85	12,717
	M	5,662	673	4,081	28.97	28.56	23.9	16.99	0.73	8,489	10,023	51.95	14,433
	J	4,849	669	2,620	24.41	30.14	23.2	19.50	0.82	9,683	10,407	40.87	13,018
	J	5,455	719	3,405	27.47	27.06	27.8	23.81	0.92	10,566	11,333	43.23	12,040
	A	5,301	804	5,135	30.26	37.73	29.0	23.14	0.82	11,592	11,027	54.94	11,363
	S	5,302	704	4,249	33.25	30.34	24.3	24.11	1.19	9,965	9,973	49.65	10,183
	O	5,507	599	3,631	34.31	35.71	22.7	24.40	1.31	9,773	10,494	53.68	10,314
	N	4,213	499	5,712	27.49	29.76	23.2	21.86	1.29	8,944	10,404	41.18	8,477
	D	1,685	428	2,137	20.80	21.98	16.1	18.10	0.91	4,829	7,453	29.03	6,633
1958	J	2,166	497	2,556	23.11	27.85	22.3	24.79	1.03	5,482	7,361	28.99	8,241
	F	1,437	453	2,504	21.99	30.61	19.5	14.56	0.56	4,354	4,774	26.79	8,709
	M	2,643	524	3,308	27.62	30.01	21.9	12.87	0.65	7,574	7,120	28.99	10,698
	A	5,350	519	5,950	29.99	24.83	21.7	16.95	0.59	12,693	9,745	37.00	13,513
	M	6,279	604	7,188	31.89	35.06	25.6	19.69	0.63	15,721	11,962	65.37	15,036
	J	5,231	666	5,692	30.96	34.32	27.7	23.90	0.65	15,701	13,336	68.99	14,440
	J	5,534	721	6,849	35.50	36.63	30.8	24.46	0.77	17,018	15,362	79.25	13,124
	A	5,675	620	5,487	34.30	38.29	31.7	27.44	1.00	16,844	13,860	71.17	11,381
	S	5,787	663	4,389	36.90	37.40	33.0	27.55	1.19	14,359	13,615	75.29	11,247
	O	6,014	693	6,915	41.14	38.33	28.6	32.66	1.35	14,723	14,220	80.77	11,189
	N	5,004	647	7,506	39.10	32.46	26.0	28.27	1.20	11,293	11,946	67.31	9,342
	D	1,996	620		30.76	32.18	18.8	23.08	1.15	6,145	7,798	54.15	7,045
1959	J				23.69	34.56	18.2	15.04	0.90	4,489	6,301	43.84	8,623

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected.

⁽²⁾Planks and boards, flooring and square timber.

⁽³⁾Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile.

⁽⁴⁾For building insulation only.

⁽⁵⁾Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada.

⁽⁶⁾Includes concrete chimney blocks.

⁽⁷⁾Factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Source: Monthly Reports; Cement and Cement Products; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Gypsum Products; Mineral Wool; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 40.—FARM CASH INCOME⁽¹⁾

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

		Grains, Seeds and Hay				Vegetables and Other Field Crops ⁽²⁾				Livestock	
		Total Cash Income	Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay ⁽³⁾	Total	Potatoes	Vegetables	Tobacco	Total
Million dollars											
1956		665.88	201.78	130.95	14.68	56.15	44.64	10.85	14.66	16.03	231.35
1957		647.97	171.23	113.71	9.45	48.08	46.13	9.29	14.52	18.27	238.35
1954	3rd	594.32	151.18	80.97	16.08	54.14	45.00	8.34	36.07	—	194.55
	4th	724.48	230.75	147.02	19.61	64.12	51.73	11.99	11.55	19.42	249.84
1955	1st	479.78	70.09	49.96	3.39	16.73	76.47	9.25	3.95	61.84	183.20
	2nd	576.05	162.56	120.72	11.31	30.54	15.33	9.27	5.12	—	188.90
	3rd	640.03	166.79	116.99	9.37	40.44	47.57	8.33	38.72	—	217.73
	4th	661.27	149.15	67.60	10.76	70.79	43.12	8.31	10.83	14.00	263.60
1956	1st	529.57	120.06	91.36	6.76	21.93	60.11	8.33	4.16	46.11	201.96
	2nd	687.00	246.77	188.05	14.34	44.38	17.02	10.54	5.71	—	220.11
	3rd	697.53	215.73	137.76	18.71	59.26	48.48	10.21	37.46	—	223.43
	4th	749.43	224.54	106.61	18.90	99.03	52.96	14.32	11.31	18.02	279.91
1957	1st	574.87	152.92	117.76	5.83	29.33	74.43	10.94	4.37	57.07	201.47
	2nd	621.72	189.84	143.86	9.21	36.78	14.36	6.73	5.94	—	215.69
	3rd	654.73	156.79	96.88	14.46	45.44	45.66	7.04	27.13	—	233.44
	4th	740.54	185.38	96.32	8.29	80.77	50.06	12.45	10.66	15.99	302.79
1958	1st	614.91	136.27	115.50	4.45	16.32	82.15	12.76	5.32	62.00	243.12
	2nd	684.04	191.24	152.81	7.78	30.65	13.80	8.85	4.49	—	261.48
	3rd	709.94	161.94	104.65	9.52	47.77	52.11	8.28	42.94	—	265.31

	Livestock				Other Farm Products					
	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products ⁽⁴⁾	Forest Products	Fur Farming
Million dollars										
1956	113.11	74.56	2.44	41.24	108.13	9.41	37.22	15.84	13.70	3.80
1957	120.58	73.07	2.53	42.16	114.90	9.99	35.80	16.02	11.54	4.03
1954 3rd	86.23	67.12	3.08	38.13	129.88	27.63	27.23	13.36	4.31	1.17
4th	105.82	75.40	4.45	64.18	93.77	11.90	32.99	14.81	35.82	2.87
1955 1st	91.76	70.77	1.85	18.82	80.28	2.84	32.80	9.50	17.84	6.76
2nd	95.94	72.58	0.87	19.52	125.63	4.86	29.90	19.71	26.53	2.64
3rd	98.03	70.88	3.15	45.67	133.21	25.21	29.88	14.44	4.42	0.78
4th	117.56	75.33	4.21	66.49	99.27	7.90	39.99	14.30	37.36	6.58
1956 1st	99.00	70.67	1.38	30.92	81.12	1.81	36.79	10.58	11.15	6.00
2nd	109.31	73.95	0.83	36.02	122.60	3.17	37.82	21.00	16.11	2.40
3rd	116.69	69.91	3.00	33.83	132.26	21.68	36.34	15.46	2.89	1.27
4th	127.44	83.71	4.57	64.19	96.56	11.00	37.94	16.31	24.67	5.53
1957 1st	97.02	77.60	1.57	25.27	80.15	2.65	35.99	11.36	9.39	6.52
2nd	108.66	70.63	0.77	35.63	128.69	3.21	33.25	20.60	13.56	2.53
3rd	121.91	73.06	3.26	35.21	143.01	22.49	34.79	15.36	2.43	0.75
4th	154.73	70.99	4.53	72.53	107.74	11.59	39.18	16.73	20.76	6.31
1958 1st	136.55	75.96	1.57	29.03	89.36	2.29	34.20	12.38	9.40	5.74
2nd	137.27	80.14	0.90	43.18	142.04	3.90	34.24	21.64	13.39	2.30
3rd	142.88	74.81	3.14	44.48	151.81	24.97	34.04	16.10	2.45	1.21

	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million dollars									
1956	6.66	11.11	12.32	97.38	197.62	52.85	149.47	109.46	29.01
1957	6.13	10.49	11.20	96.98	197.87	50.96	134.71	110.19	29.44
1954 3rd	5.30	11.02	11.00	107.65	184.50	51.36	117.75	76.78	28.98
4th	7.69	13.43	15.85	108.30	187.54	67.97	162.01	126.81	34.88
1955 1st	6.80	8.67	10.07	77.21	194.49	26.93	56.79	78.76	20.07
2nd	7.90	9.86	12.24	111.19	156.39	43.08	120.34	93.21	21.84
3rd	5.09	10.43	10.17	116.67	199.37	48.37	124.36	96.49	29.09
4th	6.14	13.78	15.31	119.13	198.85	55.17	123.17	96.67	33.05
1956 1st	5.36	8.57	10.15	73.98	196.68	35.80	85.96	90.62	22.45
2nd	7.73	9.95	13.98	103.43	176.58	50.32	187.23	114.88	22.90
3rd	5.40	11.34	9.88	107.29	205.91	57.27	162.43	107.36	30.65
4th	8.14	14.56	15.29	104.80	211.32	68.03	162.26	124.99	40.04
1957 1st	5.63	8.09	10.50	70.23	201.16	37.25	108.75	109.72	23.56
2nd	6.21	9.02	10.99	99.01	167.70	49.61	151.20	104.98	23.02
3rd	5.21	11.41	9.36	109.75	210.97	54.20	120.48	102.25	31.11
4th	7.46	13.45	13.95	108.93	211.65	62.80	158.43	123.80	40.06
1958 1st	7.19	8.96	12.10	75.09	217.17	42.14	112.23	115.05	24.98
2nd	7.65	8.88	11.92	111.00	189.97	58.14	160.23	111.57	24.69
3rd	5.80	11.92	10.01	120.09	232.37	54.85	126.95	116.99	30.96

⁽¹⁾Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.
⁽²⁾Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover.
⁽³⁾Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax.
⁽⁴⁾Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Farm Cash Income, D.B.S.

Table 42A.—INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS OF LIVESTOCK AND COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Inspected Slaughterings					Cold Storage Holdings as of end of Period					
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Pork			Poultry
							Mutton and Lamb	Total	Cured or in cure	
Thousands					Million pounds					
1957	166	74	48	414	33.2	5.7	2.5	25.3	7.9	35.5
1958	157	65	46	497	32.2	4.7	6.3	37.2	8.5	46.4
1956	S	198	86	450	27.7	7.2	1.3	21.2	9.7	16.5
	O	163	70	98	415	31.0	7.8	2.2	22.3	9.5
	N	177	69	108	451	36.8	8.1	3.1	26.3	12.2
	D	174	57	52	497	36.5	6.1	3.1	21.9	7.6
1957	J	147	42	32	403	36.3	4.8	2.7	25.3	8.7
	F	138	41	30	425	32.9	3.5	2.7	31.5	9.0
	M	166	74	33	508	29.1	3.0	1.8	37.0	12.1
	A	130	90	19	392	27.3	4.5	1.4	36.1	9.6
1957	M	139	107	14	382	25.4	5.5	1.4	35.2	9.3
	J	183	101	28	431	24.3	5.7	1.3	30.9	9.3
	J	153	70	37	318	24.9	5.9	1.4	25.9	9.1
	A	159	69	55	302	25.2	5.8	1.1	20.7	8.6
1957	S	216	90	103	457	27.4	6.7	1.5	21.1	9.0
	O	170	67	81	394	29.2	6.8	2.2	22.7	8.9
	N	196	66	95	444	35.5	6.7	2.9	25.3	10.2
	D	189	61	54	517	33.2	5.7	2.5	25.3	7.9
1958	J	158	41	30	439	35.5 ^a	4.2	2.3	30.5 ^a	8.9 ^a
	F	135	36	26	420	31.7	2.9	1.9	34.3	9.0
	M	168	83	28	562	28.4	2.9	1.9	35.2	9.4
	A	130	105	19	430	27.1	4.4	1.8	40.8	9.3
1958	M	137	93	18	415	25.9	4.3	1.6	39.0	9.7
	J	176	92	28	495	25.4	4.9	2.1	35.7	9.4
	J	141	58	30	375	23.9	4.7	2.4	29.7	9.6
	A	150	55	49	403	24.0	5.0	3.0	27.7	9.5
1958	S	195	71	100	528	25.3	5.6	3.3	23.6	9.4
	O	160	53	99	513	29.1	5.8	5.1	29.4	9.3
	N	163	48	78	602	33.7	5.5	6.2	37.9	11.5
	D	175	49	45	783	32.2	4.7	6.3	37.2	8.5
1959	J	138	34	32	646	32.7	3.6	5.1	57.4	9.4

Table 42B.—PRICES AND PRICE RATIOS: Livestock and Livestock Feeds

		Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Index of livestock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Ratio of price of barley to price of hogs Winnipeg ⁽¹⁾	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs ⁽²⁾	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	Prices			
								Steers, good Toronto ⁽¹⁾	Hogs Toronto (Bonus not included)	Barley No. 1 feed	Oats No. 2 C.W.
1935-39 = 100											
								Dollars per hundred pounds		Dollars per bushel	
1957		238.7	198.6	258.0	25.5	82.0	82.9	18.97	30.36	0.94	0.763
1958		242.1	204.8	274.5	23.4	107.2	100.3	23.20	28.44	0.93	0.778
1956	A	236.0	209.9	258.2	19.6	104.1	91.3	21.50	26.89	1.04	0.864
	S	..	214.0	259.6	20.6	98.6	98.7	21.21	28.04	1.05	0.868
	O	..	208.3	256.2	21.9	87.7	97.6	19.84	29.50	1.03	0.868
	N	..	209.1	255.9	21.5	86.8	92.9	19.80	29.72	1.05	0.856
1957	D	..	207.7	256.4	22.4	85.2	90.6	19.88	30.47	1.02	0.821
	J	232.6	208.2	257.3	23.0	83.6	85.3	19.62	30.64	1.01	0.829
	F	..	205.2	259.0	25.8	74.7	83.2	18.56	32.45	0.98	0.799
	M	..	205.6	253.4	24.7	83.9	84.0	18.78	29.19	0.94	0.772
	A	241.5	201.5	255.1	24.3	91.2	86.6	19.94	28.50	0.93	0.759
	M	..	200.0	255.3	25.1	88.0	84.9	19.61	29.05	0.93	0.756
	J	..	196.6	262.2	28.3	81.3	77.3	19.67	31.60	0.93	0.751
	A	..	194.8	270.2	29.1	72.8	78.8	19.54	35.12	0.93	0.747
	S	241.9	192.0	271.3	29.8	73.9	80.8	19.52	34.50	0.93	0.745
	O	..	194.4	263.8	28.5	75.1	83.2	18.55	32.30	0.93	0.761
	N	..	192.3	248.6	23.3	83.4	83.7	17.36	27.11	0.92	0.742
	D	..	194.4	245.7	21.6	88.4	85.0	17.67	25.99	0.90	0.746
1958	J	..	197.6	253.7	22.9	88.0	81.9	18.79	27.83	0.90	0.749
	F	236.8	199.4	259.3	22.7	96.3	85.2	20.14	27.24	0.89	0.759
	M	..	201.5	268.4	25.0	94.4	87.0	21.08	29.12	0.89	0.768
	A	..	196.7	272.9	26.2	99.9	91.1	22.26	29.05	0.88	0.772
	M	244.7	198.2	279.9	26.4	108.4	95.6	24.17	29.07	0.89	0.770
	J	..	196.8	288.3	28.1	99.4	95.7	24.36	32.02	0.90	0.758
	J	..	201.1	286.4	27.5	95.5	94.4	23.69	32.43	0.91	0.762
	A	..	217.6	279.3	25.2	95.5	94.8	23.00	31.46	0.97	0.832
	S	244.9	212.1	275.2	24.4	96.1	95.8	22.18	30.13	0.95	0.827
	O	..	211.3	266.9	20.6	112.1	104.6	22.44	26.27	0.95	0.811
	N	..	206.5	269.3	18.9	121.7	113.6	23.85	25.46	0.98	0.761
	D	..	206.7	269.1	18.4	128.1	118.8	24.18	24.50	0.96	0.750
1959	J	..	209.7	278.7	18.4	138.7	127.1	27.00	24.50	0.96	0.763
	J	..	212.8	278.7	18.2	142.9	116.8	26.50	24.07	0.98	0.776

52 (1)Include subsidy on hogs. (2)Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef. (3)Previous to January, 1958, quotations referred to steers up to 1,000 lbs. Now they refer to all weights. Source: Livestock and Meat Trade Report, Dept. of Agriculture, Commerce Quarterly, and Cold Storage Holdings, D.B.S.

Table 42C.—EXPORTS OF GRAINS AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Exports of Grains ⁽¹⁾					Exports of Livestock Products						
	Wheat	Flour in Terms of Wheat ⁽²⁾	Oats	Barley	Rye	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Poultry	Eggs in the Shell ⁽³⁾
	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
	Million bushels					Million pounds						
1957	10.02	2.79	1.53	6.41	0.45	3.95	0.39	0.44	0.70	1.94	0.03	0.78
1958	22.97	3.37	2.16	6.26	0.45	4.43	0.47	0.53	1.31	5.63	0.03	1.18
1956 D	17.86	3.40	0.80	5.49	—	1.27	0.65	0.61	1.25	2.83	0.05	0.54
1957 J	14.92	2.51	1.80	4.19	0.09	0.91	0.44	0.43	0.71	1.57	0.01	0.24
F	12.05	2.74	0.86	6.04	0.59	0.73	0.35	0.44	0.34	0.73	0.01	0.18
M	13.90	2.91	1.68	5.75	0.15	0.91	0.36	0.55	0.07	1.27	0.05	0.04
A	12.68	2.54	1.86	4.39	—	0.47	0.34	0.48	0.26	1.06	0.02	0.05
M	20.72	2.60	3.54	6.50	0.12	0.09	0.43	0.46	0.13	1.74	0.02	0.04
J	22.84	2.21	2.12	3.96	0.04	0.90	0.33	0.31	0.33	2.40	0.02	0.04
J	19.97	2.48	3.09	6.14	3.35	1.80	0.31	0.30	1.19	2.72	0.03	0.22
A	24.72	2.69	2.27	2.51	0.02	4.13	0.30	0.33	0.91	2.88	0.03	1.30
S	21.17	3.06	1.28	3.83	—	6.05	0.31	0.16	0.57	2.60	0.03	1.07
O	17.91	3.47	3.44	7.57	—	8.11	0.36	0.61	0.68	1.57	0.04	1.90
N	27.91	3.31	2.17	6.64	—	10.03	0.66	0.62	2.17	2.59	0.03	1.65
D	19.90	3.21	3.07	3.77	—	12.38	0.49	0.56	1.09	2.18	0.04	2.68
1958 J	18.84	3.17	1.26	2.84	0.10	8.16	0.44	0.52	0.06	2.52	0.03	2.19
F	18.56	2.76	1.60	5.01	0.13	3.59	0.39	0.35	0.08	2.73	0.03	1.77
M	19.44	3.81	1.06	4.41	0.29	3.53	0.39	0.51	0.10	2.80	0.03	3.14
A	22.79	3.96	1.60	5.61	0.60	2.37	0.36	0.51	0.09	9.21	0.05	1.34
M	35.27	3.74	4.51	15.73	0.83	2.84	0.42	0.53	0.11	4.90	0.04	0.80
J	26.91	3.86	2.39	9.45	0.24	2.70	0.40	0.33	0.14	6.12	0.03	0.16
J	22.28	3.34	1.25	7.76	3.23	6.38	0.42	0.33	0.12	8.12	0.04	0.88
A	23.15	2.44	0.09	2.68	0.31	4.93	0.34	0.39	0.08	8.61	0.04	0.21
S	16.11	2.23	0.30	3.12	0.09	5.65	0.45	0.62	0.44	2.64	0.04	1.07
O	25.53	3.66	1.28	6.66	0.22	6.67	0.46	0.74	1.26	4.37	0.03	0.93
N	21.44	3.27	0.54	6.11	0.26	4.32	0.52	0.65	4.67	9.73	0.03	0.39
D	19.86	3.28	0.40	6.85	0.15	2.61	0.75	0.83	8.55	5.87	0.04	1.24
1959 J	17.89	3.53	0.79	6.93	—	1.82	0.51	0.35	0.35	13.58	0.02	1.35

⁽¹⁾ Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents.

⁽²⁾ Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted.

⁽³⁾ Annual data are monthly averages of crop year.

⁽⁴⁾ Includes eggs for hatching.

Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 43.—MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS: Production, Stocks and Sales
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Production	Fluid Sales	Production of Dairy Factories				Cold Storage Holdings ⁽¹⁾		
	Total Milk ⁽²⁾	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter ⁽³⁾	Factory Cheese ⁽⁴⁾	Concentrated Milk Products
	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
	Million pounds			Thousand gals.			Million pounds		
1957	1,442	440	25.28	8.25	45.01	2,926	69.98	52.02	110.24
1958	1,505	458	28.01	7.54	49.36	3,043	93.76	46.63	135.96
1956 D	976	456	11.01	3.39	23.93	1,690	88.16	39.65	65.01
1957 J	912	440	9.57	2.42	21.79	1,713	72.70	35.71	47.00
F	845	422	8.28	1.96	19.96	1,713	58.62	32.24	37.18
M	1,018	461	11.16	2.83	27.40	2,237	44.01	28.83	27.60
A	1,342	456	19.59	5.92	44.12	2,770	36.86	28.12	31.37
M	1,762	458	32.76	11.46	64.21	3,852	43.26	31.67	49.54
J	2,028	444	43.10	16.18	75.62	4,405	59.18	41.04	79.22
J	2,008	444	43.16	15.22	69.20	5,058	73.71	49.25	99.69
A	1,880	456	39.27	13.73	66.51	4,409	83.23	55.88	120.35
S	1,635	431	33.78	11.45	50.71	2,912	89.83	57.85	129.66
O	1,503	457	29.03	9.08	45.47	2,311	90.53	57.45	129.51
N	1,190	459	19.05	5.37	28.16	1,913	81.78	55.26	116.93
D	1,063	458	14.63	3.42	26.93	1,824	69.95	52.02	110.24
1958 J	1,005	453	12.84	2.45	25.14	1,921	58.29	49.24	95.82
F	907	430	10.30	1.82	23.39	1,701	46.75	44.63	77.74
M	1,142	471	14.65	3.46	35.05	2,330	37.16	41.19	68.61
A	1,447	454	23.89	5.95	52.83	3,110	35.28	41.81	75.87
M	1,834	484	36.35	9.71	68.86	3,783	44.82	42.53	93.74
J	2,108	446	47.96	14.49	82.28	4,069	66.84	48.42	124.34
J	2,056	450	46.43	13.22	74.27	5,480	86.00	54.54	146.93
A	1,857	453	40.62	11.52	61.22	4,755	101.66	58.87	166.06
S	1,731	455	37.55	10.69	56.41	2,942	111.46	61.26	176.42
O	1,561	466	31.62	8.70	47.03	2,423	113.84	60.83	178.82
N	1,178	451	18.87	5.05	33.49	1,966	106.64	51.83	155.08
D	1,104	478	15.02	3.47	32.42	2,006	93.76	46.63	135.96
1959 J			12.60	2.44	27.64	1,851	82.34	43.17	119.87
F			10.69	2.00	25.58	1,872	70.88	38.89	103.26

⁽¹⁾ As at end of period. Last month is preliminary.

⁽²⁾ Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

⁽³⁾ Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages.

⁽⁴⁾ Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Table 44.—FISH: Landings, Exports and Stocks
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Landings				Exports of Fish Products					Stocks
		Seafish				By Countries ⁽²⁾			Selected Types		Storage Holdings End of Period
		Total value ⁽¹⁾	Total quantity ⁽¹⁾	Atlantic Provs. and Quebec ⁽¹⁾	British Columbia ⁽¹⁾	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	
		Thousand dollars				Million pounds					
1957		6,757	152.8	111.7	41.1	43.7	30.4	13.3	3.5	2.1	52.6
1958		8,470	154.3	101.4	52.9	45.4	30.2	15.2	7.6	1.9	56.7
1956	D	5,579	162.5	48.2	114.3	35.5	19.5	16.0	4.0	1.4	75.8
1957	J	2,532	103.3	24.6	78.7	34.6	25.0	9.7	2.3	2.6	65.8
	F	2,508	99.0	32.8	66.2	27.2	16.1	11.1	1.8	1.5	59.8
	M	2,950	88.9	44.2	44.7	36.8	25.1	11.7	1.6	1.3	48.3
	A	3,272	58.3	51.5	6.8	30.3	19.3	11.0	2.0	1.7	45.2
	M	9,250	151.3	131.1	20.2	32.4	21.0	11.4	1.3	2.0	52.7
	J	10,210	179.5	145.1	34.5	35.3	25.9	9.4	1.6	4.7	58.9
	J	15,355	359.2	303.9	55.3	55.2	41.2	14.1	2.6	5.3	68.3
	A	16,323	333.6	266.8	66.8	54.1	41.7	12.4	3.2	2.2	80.0
	S	8,509	206.3	182.9	53.4	59.4	44.3	15.2	9.3	2.0	75.6
	O	4,533	128.7	99.7	29.0	68.4	49.4	19.0	7.9	0.4	75.2
	N	2,401	69.4	49.5	19.9	39.4	28.1	11.3	5.4	0.3	64.9
	D	2,884	51.5	36.3	15.1	51.7	28.1	23.7	2.5	1.8	52.6
1958	J	1,955*	61.8*	35.9*	25.6	39.9	26.3	13.6	2.7	2.3	42.9
	F	2,144	62.6	38.1	24.5	35.2	20.5	14.7	3.2	0.8	33.3
	M	2,806	58.7	45.3	13.4	33.3	21.6	11.7	4.1	0.4	30.0
	A	3,404	66.7	61.0	5.8	34.6	23.5	11.1	3.4	2.2	34.0
	M	8,896	122.3	107.3	15.0	38.2	25.2	13.0	2.8	4.8	37.0
	J	12,740	236.4	208.3	28.1	47.4	34.6	12.8	5.4	4.8	51.9
	J	16,897	317.0	232.7	84.2	57.7	41.9	15.7	7.7	3.0	59.6
	A	20,173	240.9	169.5	71.3	49.3	37.2	12.1	6.4	1.7	67.3
	S	14,891	176.4	125.5	50.9	52.9	41.6	11.2	4.2	1.0	66.4
	O	7,139	198.7	90.5	108.2	63.6	38.9	24.8	20.8	0.4	68.5
	N	4,722	182.0	58.5	123.5	55.5	29.3	26.2	23.4	0.4	63.7
	D	4,452	118.9	35.3	83.6	37.8	22.1	15.7	6.6	1.4	56.7
1959	J	2,328	73.2	30.1	43.1	31.3	21.5	9.8	5.1	2.2	47.6

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals of 1957 and 1958 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. ⁽²⁾Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS; QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Wheat Flour			Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Prepared Cake Mixes	Mixes All Other							
	Production		Exports ⁽¹⁾	Production	Stocks End of Period ⁽²⁾													
	P.C. of capacity	Million barrels																
												Million barrels						
Production																		
Million pounds																		
1957	69.0	1.60	0.62	10.89	3.95	7.63	22.83	22.53	2.33	9.4	13.7 [*]							
1958	76.3	1.75		12.13	4.51	7.51	23.46	22.50	2.39	9.9	13.1							
1956 D	69.8	1.60	0.76	9.45	3.39	9.15												
1957	J	66.1	1.58	11.45	3.84	9.23	21.35	24.68	2.47	10.4	13.9 [*]							
	F	69.7	1.52	12.51	4.05	7.07												
	M	63.9	1.52	11.41	4.76	7.57												
	A	63.7	1.46	9.97	4.25	5.43												
	M	63.7	1.51	0.58	9.21	3.27	4.89	26.27	20.57	2.36	7.4	11.1 [*]						
	J	62.4	1.41	8.73	3.64	4.97												
	J	65.8	1.54	0.55	9.19	3.63	7.08											
	A	65.0	1.61	0.60	10.13	3.16	7.59											
	S	78.5	1.72	0.66	12.59	2.93	11.88	25.04	18.33	2.34	8.9	13.6 [*]						
	O	79.0	1.88	0.77	13.39	3.50	10.20											
	N	80.9	1.86	0.73	11.46	3.71	8.90						18.66	26.52	2.16	10.7	16.4 [*]	
	D	69.7	1.60	0.71	10.61	3.95	7.04											
	1958	J	73.6	1.77	0.70	12.63	3.96	7.09	20.83	22.92	2.65	8.0						12.0
		F	71.4	1.58	0.61	12.64	3.91	6.64										
M		72.8	1.74	0.85	12.62	4.69	7.87											
A		81.0	1.86	0.88	11.30	4.50	6.10											
M		83.9	1.93	0.83	10.71	3.78	5.75	27.34	21.96	2.33	11.4	12.3						
J		74.2	1.71	0.86	12.05	4.86	5.63											
J		67.0	1.57	0.74	9.25	4.66	5.82											
A		68.8	1.56	0.54	9.64	4.17	6.95											
S		71.2	1.64	0.50	13.62	3.83	10.50	24.65	21.30	2.35	7.1	13.8						
O		80.8	1.93	0.81 [*]	15.44	4.43	11.35											
N		89.1	1.97	0.72	13.36	4.82	9.14						21.00	23.82	2.25	13.0	14.3	
D		81.3	1.75	0.73	12.34	4.51	7.35											
1959 J		74.2	1.66	0.78	11.90	4.38	6.79											

54 ⁽¹⁾Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. ⁽²⁾Includes stocks held by manufacturers, wholesalers and other warehouses. ⁽³⁾Eggs, dried and powdered.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD: Production—concluded
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confection- ery ⁽¹⁾	Sugar Confection- ery	Jams and Jellies	Marma- lades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds	Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds
1957	11.41	48.90	4.03	1.82	14.03	10.00	19.07	19.73	5.01	62.88
1958	11.25	50.45	4.32	1.83	14.34	9.91	20.31	21.63	5.38	71.65
1956 4th	11.92	51.37	3.97	2.30	15.81	15.59	26.36	19.46	4.91	75.84
1957 1st	12.88	43.62	3.68	1.99	14.54	9.65	14.87	16.29	5.14	51.57
2nd	10.14	50.93	4.58	1.47	12.99	6.99	14.87	20.38	4.98	50.43
3rd	10.80	53.12	3.88	1.84	14.07	9.12	19.84	23.36	4.87	72.64
4th	11.83	47.93	3.97	1.98	14.53	14.24	26.71	18.90	5.05	76.89
1958 1st	12.15	44.33	3.95	1.70	14.21	9.00	15.09	17.75	5.54	55.43
2nd	10.39	51.33	4.90	1.92	14.19	7.06	17.56	24.46	5.11	61.56
3rd	11.32	54.02	3.86	1.74	14.53	8.70	21.04	25.59	5.51	79.18
4th	11.11	52.10	4.56	1.98	14.44	14.87	27.57	18.72	5.34	90.43

	Infant and Junior Foods	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Luncheon Meat	Ready Dinners ⁽²⁾	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbo- nated Beverages
	Million pounds	Million gallons	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million gallons
1957	17.84	24.49	2.32 ⁽³⁾ (4)	11.05	6.69	6.02	5.15	4.43	10.88	19.56	33.54
1958	18.93	25.90	2.21 ⁽³⁾ (4)	12.31	7.63	5.74	5.76	5.01	11.20	20.42	33.30
1956 4th	22.13	25.93	1.85 ⁽⁴⁾	11.60	6.23	7.14	5.41	6.76	11.40	20.24	27.98
1957 1st	17.06	27.70	1.87 ⁽⁴⁾	11.10	7.22	5.79	7.46	6.61	11.99	18.83	27.39
2nd	13.90	27.08	1.90 ⁽⁴⁾	9.77	6.48	4.89	4.43	2.95	11.52	19.33	34.50
3rd	18.47	21.12	3.03 ⁽⁴⁾	11.19	6.82	5.84	5.18	2.26	9.69	18.32	41.56
4th	21.95	22.07	2.26 ⁽⁴⁾	12.14	6.23	7.56	3.53	5.88	10.31	21.78	30.71
1958 1st	20.25	24.55	1.65 ⁽⁴⁾	13.80	8.07	4.75	6.64	4.52	12.03	19.88	26.02
2nd	15.24	29.98	1.89 ⁽⁴⁾	10.75	7.63	5.47	6.53	4.14	12.04	19.95	34.05
3rd	15.47	19.87	3.06 ⁽⁴⁾	11.92	7.81	5.53	3.99	4.02	9.76	20.26	42.62
4th	24.77	29.21	1.88 ⁽⁴⁾	12.76	7.02	7.20	5.86	7.37	10.98	21.60	30.53

SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

RAW CANE SUGAR			REFINED SUGAR							
			Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks	
			Granulated	Yellow and brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period	
Receipts			Million pounds							
1957		109.9	231.8	117.0	10.6	127.6	19.0	105.8	124.9	343.9
1958		116.7	265.4	128.2	11.1	139.3	24.3	111.1	135.3	378.1
1956	O	167.5	172.0	216.9	13.9	230.8	18.8	127.5	146.3	231.5
	N	206.3	244.1	219.5	16.6	236.1	33.0	124.7	157.8	309.7
	D	58.0	218.8	117.0	13.5	130.5	21.0	95.8	116.8	322.9
1957	J	42.1	189.8	66.0	7.3	73.3	21.0	76.4	97.4	206.6
	F	27.5	122.5	81.1	10.7	91.8	13.1	76.9	90.1	294.5
	M	50.5	109.9	56.3	7.8	64.1	14.8	86.3	101.1	257.3
	A	52.9	73.9	74.0	8.3	82.3	19.1	110.3	129.4	210.2
	M	165.0	92.0	130.9	11.4	142.3	13.8	97.5	111.3	241.0
	J	138.6	102.0	114.7	11.2	125.9	17.2	125.4	142.5	224.1
	J	102.9	92.4	95.8	8.9	104.6	22.9	134.7	157.6	170.4
	A	180.0	141.1	118.5	10.0	128.5	23.1	133.6	156.7	141.9
	S	144.4	147.1	129.0	12.5	141.4	18.9	134.4	153.2	129.8
	O	203.0	203.8	232.4	14.7	247.1	19.5	115.3	134.8	241.8
	N	118.3	203.5	206.3	15.2	221.6	23.6	93.8	117.4	345.6
	D	93.7	231.8	98.6	9.2	107.8	21.6	85.2	106.8	343.9
1958	J	40.7	175.0	83.9	9.3	93.2	23.1	78.6	101.7	332.9
	F	55.1	140.9	78.9	9.6	88.5	22.6	81.4	104.0	317.4
	M	10.0	100.7	47.8	8.0	55.8	25.8	89.7	115.6	255.2
	A	150.6	82.0	82.7	9.6	92.2	25.2	91.9	117.1	227.2
	M	167.5	175.9	124.7	13.5	138.3	21.8	107.6	129.3	235.7
	J	115.9	182.0	122.0	14.4	136.4	23.8	128.1	151.9	219.7
	J	96.0	125.8	107.1	9.1	116.2	31.2	161.4	192.6	140.8
	A	183.1	179.5	113.3	10.5	123.8	19.5	127.8	147.3	117.1
	S	124.7	162.4	145.2	11.6	156.8	18.3	153.4	171.7	104.2
	O	175.8	180.3	261.7	14.0	275.6	26.1	120.1	146.3	233.5
	N	207.0	266.6	226.7	13.1	239.8	30.3	101.4	131.7	340.3
	D	73.7	265.4	144.9	10.6	155.5	23.3	91.6	114.9	378.1
1959	J	68.9	225.9	95.7	12.1	107.9	22.9	82.0	104.9	379.4

⁽¹⁾Bulk and packages.
meat and fish and sauces, other.⁽²⁾Includes Beef Steaks and Boiled Dinners.⁽³⁾Annual data include chili-sauce.⁽⁴⁾Includes tomato sauce, sauces for

Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, and The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 46.—VALUE OF RETAIL TRADE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS											
	Total All Stores ⁽¹⁾	Grocery and Combination Stores	Other Food and Beverage Stores	General Stores	Department Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores ⁽²⁾	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
Million dollars											
1957	1,235.5	241.2	90.1	49.6	106.8	24.6	207.0	78.4	59.2	11.4	63.3
1958	1,271.0	257.8	92.3	52.1	111.8	26.2	199.2	80.9	60.3	12.2	67.0
1956 S	1,200.8	223.0	85.8	50.9	106.5	22.1	192.1	69.2	57.2	11.3	73.7
O	1,227.4	223.2	87.9	52.3	115.8	22.6	185.3	72.1	63.2	10.2	76.8
N	1,246.5	226.0	87.9	51.6	140.2	25.9	178.4	71.2	70.6	12.5	69.7
D	1,443.7	259.7	137.3	59.9	169.4	48.7	168.7	66.8	98.5	15.5	60.6
1957 J	1,034.6	219.2	70.6	39.2	77.8	15.1	174.8	71.1	47.9	8.3	40.9
F	996.6	212.6	73.0	36.9	76.4	15.7	181.7	62.7	38.9	6.7	38.8
M	1,188.4	242.7	80.2	43.0	93.7	19.3	237.6	72.5	52.2	9.8	47.8
A	1,260.2	228.3	81.9	45.7	104.4	24.4	270.4	76.4	61.0	12.4	54.8
M	1,339.4	249.3	88.1	53.4	107.6	22.8	272.1	83.2	59.3	12.3	73.8
J	1,288.0	249.7	90.1	53.8	96.7	24.1	242.0	83.3	60.3	13.0	74.6
J	1,246.9	239.8	92.9	52.7	83.6	23.7	226.3	88.2	50.7	11.2	76.2
A	1,292.6	260.4	101.1	56.3	97.8	24.3	205.3	87.7	54.8	11.6	76.3
S	1,203.5	231.4	86.8	50.1	111.0	22.3	184.7	78.5	55.1	11.5	72.0
O	1,240.2	242.8	90.7	53.1	117.4	24.4	168.2	80.4	62.5	11.0	74.4
N	1,286.2	256.9	92.6	52.1	143.9	28.0	165.0	78.3	70.2	12.3	68.2
D	1,449.8	261.5	133.6	59.1	171.5	51.6	155.2	77.9	97.1	16.2	62.3
1958 J	1,096.1	243.6	75.1	40.9	84.8	16.7	178.8	71.5	52.1	9.9	45.3
F	1,013.7	229.0	73.3	37.4	78.1	16.0	169.9	67.6	38.5	6.9	40.2
M	1,202.2	257.6	82.3	43.7	99.2	20.8	219.7	73.5	55.1	10.8	49.3
A	1,277.9	248.3	86.2	48.7	104.3	25.0	250.1	78.3	58.7	12.7	59.5
M	1,397.5	283.2	96.2	58.9	112.2	26.2	251.9	86.1	63.0	13.9	78.7
J	1,283.1	254.2	89.4	54.8	99.2	24.4	230.8	82.3	57.1	12.6	78.7
J	1,278.7	257.1	95.6	54.5	88.7	25.4	214.2	90.9	52.9	12.1	80.6
A	1,268.7	268.5	95.3	57.1	97.6	24.9	177.7	88.0	52.2	11.8	76.1
S	1,230.0	246.2	88.6	53.0	118.9	24.3	165.8	79.8	56.2	12.4	78.3
O	1,326.1	269.9	96.5	56.2	123.6	27.0	179.4	86.1	66.1	12.3	80.8
N	1,313.1	256.2	92.3	55.6	147.1	28.8	175.7	82.3	69.9	13.8	71.1
D	1,564.9	279.9	136.3	64.7	187.6	55.1	176.7	84.4	101.8	17.3	65.7
1959 J	1,165.1	270.6	80.1	44.3	91.8	17.6	183.5	75.0	55.5	10.1	45.4

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS						BY ECONOMIC AREAS				
	Furniture Stores ⁽¹⁾	Restaurants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
Million dollars										
1957	47.3	44.0	26.8	29.8	10.9	102.8	293.5	472.0	232.6	134.7
1958	47.0	43.4	26.2	31.0	11.0	106.9	299.7	487.7	242.1	134.7
1956 S	53.1	45.0	23.3	27.0	9.9	99.7	276.2	456.5	232.1	136.2
O	56.6	44.3	25.0	28.3	10.1	102.3	282.7	464.1	243.8	134.5
N	54.4	41.9	30.1	26.7	12.6	105.3	291.0	482.8	235.1	132.3
D	59.9	42.3	36.8	37.1	29.6	124.2	329.1	563.6	261.7	165.0
1957 J	40.5	38.3	49.0	27.4	7.3	79.3	245.2	412.7	182.6	114.7
F	38.5	37.2	39.0	26.2	7.9	79.2	241.9	389.7	176.2	109.7
M	43.2	42.6	33.2	28.3	8.3	95.7	286.3	456.1	218.9	131.3
A	43.4	42.3	24.6	28.0	9.1	104.1	303.0	469.9	242.3	140.9
M	47.9	45.9	16.6	29.6	10.1	113.4	323.2	500.8	255.4	146.5
J	45.5	45.6	13.3	28.5	10.0	111.2	299.7	488.5	248.7	139.8
J	44.4	49.0	12.8	28.9	9.2	107.4	286.5	477.4	237.2	138.3
A	48.7	50.3	15.0	29.7	10.5	111.3	299.5	484.2	253.2	144.3
S	50.9	45.7	19.8	28.9	9.4	100.9	284.4	456.8	231.4	130.0
O	52.1	43.6	27.8	33.3	9.0	100.4	298.7	469.5	239.6	132.0
N	55.1	45.4	32.6	29.5	11.9	106.1	311.1	497.7	238.9	132.4
D	57.2	43.7	38.1	39.4	28.1	124.8	341.9	559.8	267.2	156.1
1958 J	43.0	39.4	42.8	30.1	7.5	84.9	256.9	434.1	199.8	120.4
F	37.6	36.5	42.2	27.7	7.5	79.1	243.5	397.1	181.4	112.6
M	43.6	41.9	30.2	29.8	8.2	97.4	289.5	465.0	219.2	131.1
A	44.9	42.5	20.5	30.0	8.6	107.5	307.2	482.5	248.2	132.4
M	47.3	46.1	15.9	31.5	10.4	120.3	336.0	531.6	263.7	146.0
J	42.9	44.4	13.3	29.2	10.1	112.4	300.7	491.8	247.4	130.8
J	44.6	47.7	11.4	30.1	9.2	109.3	296.5	493.6	244.9	134.4
A	47.3	48.8	13.3	30.1	10.4	112.4	290.8	473.2	256.2	136.2
S	49.4	44.5	18.9	30.2	9.8	104.5	289.6	461.5	243.6	130.8
O	53.5	43.9	26.4	32.5	9.6	109.0	314.7	507.0	258.0	137.4
N	51.6	42.1	30.8	29.3	11.5	110.1	310.2	506.3	250.3	136.1
D	59.1	42.5	48.3	41.3	29.3	135.3	361.1	608.6	292.2	167.7
1959 J	44.7	39.3	45.9	31.8	8.3	90.7	269.2	469.7	209.2	126.2

Table 47.—RETAIL SALES AND STOCKS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

DEPARTMENT STORES

	Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestic		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
Million dollars												
1957	106.8	271.7	28.7	67.8	12.3	35.3	6.3	4.1	5.6	19.3	22.3	67.6
1958	111.8	269.6	30.0	66.1	12.6	33.4	6.4	4.8	5.6	19.6	23.3	66.4
1959	106.5	285.7	32.5	76.2	12.7	39.0	5.5	4.2	5.8	17.4	23.2	61.7
S	115.8	327.8	34.5	86.8	15.1	44.9	6.1	4.9	5.8	18.9	24.5	68.9
O	140.2	318.7	39.4	82.2	20.2	42.1	6.7	5.1	6.2	18.5	25.0	67.8
N	169.4	265.0	44.9	64.1	26.1	31.8	8.9	4.2	6.1	19.1	22.0	66.6
D	77.8	264.4	17.4	64.9	7.3	32.2	5.8	4.8	7.7	17.8	18.9	66.1
1957	76.4	283.5	17.6	74.6	6.7	36.1	5.6	4.4	5.8	18.3	19.7	67.6
J	93.7	305.2	26.9	80.4	10.2	39.5	6.5	4.5	5.0	19.9	20.4	72.1
F	104.4	314.5	31.8	81.9	11.6	40.6	6.4	4.5	4.5	20.8	20.9	75.1
M	107.6	305.4	29.1	78.9	10.5	40.9	6.2	4.3	5.3	19.4	23.6	72.4
A	96.7	284.8	24.2	72.7	10.9	37.0	5.9	4.3	4.5	18.2	21.1	67.9
M	82.6	296.2	18.2	77.9	7.4	38.5	5.4	4.3	4.6	19.1	21.1	69.6
J	97.8	320.9	24.8	90.2	8.9	42.7	6.2	4.5	5.2	20.4	23.6	71.0
A	111.0	309.5	33.0	86.6	12.4	43.5	5.5	4.2	6.1	18.9	25.3	65.8
S	117.4	344.1	35.9	93.3	15.6	47.8	6.2	5.0	5.6	17.8	23.7	72.6
O	143.9	333.1	40.1	87.7	19.8	46.2	6.9	5.0	6.3	18.9	26.1	69.9
N	171.5	271.7	45.7	67.8	25.6	35.3	8.7	4.1	6.1	19.3	22.3	67.6
D	84.8	279.6	19.3	71.3	7.5	35.6	6.3	5.0	7.8	19.0	21.3	67.5
1958	78.1	291.0	18.0	78.1	6.9	37.6	5.7	4.7	5.7	18.9	19.8	67.7
J	99.2	301.7	30.4	79.0	11.0	38.8	6.6	4.7	5.0	19.2	20.1	71.8
F	104.3	309.4	30.0	80.3	11.0	40.5	6.4	4.5	4.7	19.9	21.3	73.6
M	112.2	303.7	30.0	78.4	11.0	40.5	6.7	4.2	5.4	19.4	24.4	71.2
A	99.2	282.1	24.1	70.7	10.6	36.5	5.7	4.2	4.6	18.1	21.6	67.8
J	88.7	292.7	19.5	75.3	8.0	37.3	5.3	4.5	4.5	18.6	22.2	69.6
A	97.6	312.6	24.8	85.1	9.0	41.6	5.7	5.0	5.0	19.8	25.3	68.5
S	118.9	311.2	35.3	85.3	12.8	44.1	5.7	4.4	6.5	18.6	26.8	66.1
O	123.6	344.9	37.3	92.4	15.4	49.2	6.6	5.2	5.7	19.7	25.7	71.4
N	147.1	327.9	41.2	85.8	20.3	45.0	6.6	5.8	6.1	19.2	26.8	67.6
D	187.6	269.6	50.0	66.1	27.9	33.4	9.3	4.8	6.7	19.6	24.7	66.4
1959	91.8		20.6		8.0		6.3		8.5		23.9	

CHAIN STORES

	Total All Trades		Grocery and Combination		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Lumber and Building Materials		Furniture, Radio and Appliances		Variety	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
Million dollars														
1957	236.8	326.8	103.5	71.1	5.9	9.6	4.8	16.5	8.1	25.1	10.5	20.4	20.6	33.4
1958	252.7	347.1	113.5	78.2	6.3	13.3	5.4	16.9	8.2	23.4	10.9	20.0	22.1	35.9
1959	223.4	308.8	92.2	54.9	5.4	11.3	4.7	16.9	11.0	28.4	12.5	17.8	18.3	37.4
S	228.0	341.0	92.6	57.8	5.4	13.8	4.2	18.5	11.0	26.1	13.5	22.2	18.7	43.1
O	236.5	367.7	96.2	59.3	5.7	15.0	5.6	18.1	10.7	25.0	11.9	22.2	21.9	44.7
N	331.4	304.6	107.5	60.5	10.9	10.0	7.2	16.3	5.7	26.8	14.2	20.0	41.1	30.8
D	188.4	298.3	94.6	56.9	4.1	11.1	2.9	14.9	4.6	29.8	8.2	16.6	12.7	31.4
1957	185.7	310.9	91.3	60.9	3.8	11.6	2.6	16.6	4.7	31.6	8.0	18.8	13.1	35.6
J	216.8	321.7	106.3	60.1	4.7	12.4	4.1	17.2	4.7	35.0	9.8	18.7	16.2	39.9
F	220.6	326.2	98.8	63.1	5.6	12.5	5.2	17.9	4.7	36.0	9.7	19.5	20.7	38.7
M	237.6	321.2	106.5	59.1	6.3	13.6	5.1	18.5	10.1	32.8	10.3	18.8	19.0	40.1
A	244.2	325.0	108.0	60.8	6.7	12.9	5.7	17.5	10.5	32.2	10.5	17.7	20.0	39.2
M	235.3	357.7	100.5	61.8	6.0	11.2	4.8	16.2	10.9	30.7	10.2	17.9	19.7	39.1
J	263.0	349.7	109.9	59.7	5.6	12.5	4.9	16.8	11.4	28.9	10.6	19.1	19.9	41.0
A	226.7	337.4	97.4	62.8	5.3	13.5	4.8	17.4	10.5	28.7	11.9	18.3	18.5	45.0
S	242.1	366.4	104.1	65.1	5.7	14.7	4.6	18.2	10.0	27.6	12.4	22.9	20.6	49.3
O	258.5	392.1	113.1	68.3	6.2	16.5	5.4	17.9	9.4	25.7	11.8	21.4	23.8	49.2
N	332.6	326.8	111.2	71.1	10.7	9.6	7.6	16.5	5.8	25.1	13.0	20.4	43.1	33.4
D	211.8	310.9	109.2	62.2	4.9	10.8	3.8	15.1	5.1	25.5	8.7	16.9	14.0	33.0
1958	197.6	323.3	101.7	65.0	3.7	11.8	2.7	16.5	4.7	26.8	8.7	18.8	13.3	38.1
J	230.8	333.8	115.9	67.3	4.9	12.6	4.6	17.4	4.9	28.6	9.8	18.5	17.5	41.6
F	236.6	337.2	108.9	67.7	5.7	14.4	5.4	17.8	4.8	29.4	11.1	18.4	21.3	42.4
M	270.5	334.8	128.9	67.2	7.1	14.9	6.0	17.7	10.1	29.2	11.2	19.1	22.2	41.3
A	247.1	340.3	110.4	67.5	6.5	13.9	5.7	17.5	10.9	29.0	10.4	19.2	20.6	39.6
M	251.3	372.8	109.4	68.7	6.7	12.2	5.3	16.3	10.9	28.6	11.6	17.9	21.4	40.5
J	254.5	362.9	116.4	65.9	5.4	14.7	5.2	16.8	10.3	26.7	11.2	18.6	20.6	43.1
A	243.3	361.6	107.2	68.8	5.5	16.0	5.3	18.0	10.8	26.5	10.9	18.7	20.3	47.3
S	270.4	391.7	121.7	72.9	6.4	18.4	5.4	19.0	10.8	24.6	12.6	21.4	22.9	52.7
O	265.1	417.5	115.2	78.1	6.6	21.6	6.4	18.4	10.1	22.9	11.6	20.9	24.5	52.1
N	352.6	347.1	120.5	78.2	12.2	13.3	8.3	16.9	5.1	23.4	13.7	20.6	46.1	35.9
D	238.4		128.4		5.2		3.9		5.8		8.4		14.8	
1959														

⁽¹⁾ Department store stocks at end of period at selling value and chain store stocks at end of period at cost value.
Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.

Table 48A.—RETAIL CREDIT
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS⁽¹⁾

COMBINED TRADES—Sales and Percentage Composition									
	Cash			Credit					
	Total Sales	Sales	Percent	Total		Instalment		Charge	
				Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent
				Million dollars or percentages					
1956	3,574.4	2,286.9	64.0	1,287.5	36.0	463.8	13.1	823.8	22.9
1957	3,706.6	2,386.9	64.4	1,319.7	35.6	470.5	12.7	849.2	22.9
1954 2nd qtr.	3,165.9	2,032.8	64.2	1,133.1	35.8	413.1	13.1	720.0	22.7
	3,069.5	1,996.0	65.0	1,073.5	35.0	370.1	12.1	703.4	22.9
	4th qtr.	3,282.0	2,103.4	66.8	1,088.6	33.2	344.6	10.5	744.0	22.7
1955 1st qtr.	2,662.8	1,719.4	64.6	943.4	35.4	309.9	11.6	633.5	23.8
	3,484.2	2,160.6	62.0	1,323.6	38.0	535.2	15.3	788.4	22.7
	3rd qtr.	3,352.6	2,109.1	62.7	1,243.5	37.3	456.5	13.7	787.0	23.6
4th qtr.	3,612.3	2,359.2	65.3	1,253.1	34.7	404.0	11.3	849.1	23.4
1956 1st qtr.	2,968.8	1,908.0	64.4	1,060.8	35.6	361.4	12.7	699.4	22.9
	3,769.3	2,361.8	62.7	1,407.5	37.3	554.9	14.7	852.6	22.6
	3rd qtr.	3,641.8	2,296.8	63.1	1,345.0	36.9	491.9	13.5	853.1	23.4
4th qtr.	3,917.6	2,580.8	65.9	1,336.8	34.1	446.8	11.4	890.0	22.7
1957 1st qtr.	3,219.6	2,070.2	64.3	1,149.4	35.7	405.7	12.6	743.7	23.1
	3,887.6	2,484.2	63.9	1,403.4	36.1	536.5	13.7	866.9	22.3
	3rd qtr.	3,743.0	2,376.8	63.5	1,366.2	36.5	486.6	13.0	879.6	23.5
4th qtr.	3,976.2	2,616.3	65.8	1,359.9	34.2	453.3	11.4	906.6	22.8
1958 1st qtr.	3,312.0*	2,169.4*	65.5	1,142.6*	34.5	377.5*	11.4	765.1*	23.1
	3,958.5*	2,592.8*	65.5	1,365.7*	34.5	482.9*	12.2	882.8*	22.3
	3rd qtr.	3,777.4*	2,462.9*	65.2	1,314.5*	34.8	426.8*	11.3*	887.7*	23.5

SELECTED TRADES

	Department Stores			Clothing Stores			Furniture, Radio and Appliance Stores		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾
Million dollars									
1956	310.5	117.7	244.4	173.0	45.0	50.6	146.1	100.6	189.3
1957	320.5	120.5	261.6*	177.5	48.1	48.9*	141.8	98.8	195.1*
1954 2nd qtr.	255.6	92.5	148.9	160.5	40.5	36.8	117.3	79.7	137.6
3rd qtr.	230.2	85.2	151.0	136.6	31.5	35.2	116.9	79.3	144.6
4th qtr.	367.0	135.8	186.2	200.7	50.7	44.5	140.7	92.9	156.4
1955 1st qtr.	218.5	80.6	164.4	119.3	32.1	37.9	112.6	75.7	149.6
2nd qtr.	273.6	104.0	170.4	164.1	42.2	39.7	128.1	89.7	144.6
3rd qtr.	254.9	102.5	181.2	141.2	32.8	38.2	139.2	97.9	155.3
4th qtr.	403.4	152.5	226.4	214.7	55.9	48.3	160.6	110.5	174.9
1956 1st qtr.	242.7	90.3	200.0	135.0	37.7	41.1	124.3	85.5	166.6
2nd qtr.	297.3	113.9	206.0	170.2	44.8	42.0	142.6	99.2	168.0
3rd qtr.	276.6	107.1	209.5	154.4	37.5	41.4	146.4	102.0	176.6
4th qtr.	425.5	159.5	244.4	232.3	59.9	50.6	170.9	115.7	189.3
1957 1st qtr.	247.9	90.5	214.5*	139.0	39.2	41.5*	122.1	81.8	178.4*
2nd qtr.	306.7	114.8	220.7*	180.5	49.0	41.8*	136.8	95.2	183.6*
3rd qtr.	292.4	112.0	222.0*	160.7	42.3	41.3*	144.1	105.1	188.9*
4th qtr.	432.8	164.5	261.6*	229.9	61.8	48.9*	164.3	112.9	195.1*
1958 1st qtr.	263.8	99.2	231.2	145.8*	39.9*	42.3	124.2*	83.3*	183.2*
2nd qtr.	318.1	120.3	230.8	178.7*	49.2*	41.8	135.1*	90.9*	184.3
3rd qtr.	307.1	121.7	235.7	161.4*	42.8*	41.6	141.3*	96.8*	190.0

	Motor Vehicle Dealers			General Stores			Garages and Filling Stations		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾
Million dollars									
1956	635.4	430.7	96.7	142.1	45.8	26.8	205.4	61.3	28.9
1957	620.9	423.8	99.2*	148.9	45.4	26.6*	235.1	74.6	29.3*
1954 2nd qtr.	649.1	408.3	95.9	132.3	46.4	29.0	168.5	41.8	25.5
3rd qtr.	528.6	346.8	83.8	140.6	46.4	29.2	178.4	41.1	24.6
4th qtr.	397.6	273.5	62.5	137.8	42.5	28.9	166.3	38.9	25.6
1955 1st qtr.	462.4	307.0	68.7	102.1	33.3	26.1	150.8	44.6	24.5
2nd qtr.	792.2	530.0	96.3	134.5	42.5	29.1	185.0	53.1	28.1
3rd qtr.	630.0	434.1	94.1	142.1	44.5	29.9	196.3	53.8	30.0
4th qtr.	485.5	334.5	88.7	151.1	49.4	27.1	185.8	53.3	27.8
1956 1st qtr.	505.4	341.3	87.6	109.9	36.2	25.6	177.8	56.2	25.7
2nd qtr.	835.5	547.4	106.5	142.4	46.2	27.5	212.8	60.6	28.2
3rd qtr.	668.3	464.4	103.9	152.2	48.9	27.4	221.0	64.6	30.2
4th qtr.	532.4	369.7	96.7	163.8	51.9	26.8	210.0	63.6	28.9
1957 1st qtr.	594.2	390.4	105.0*	119.1	39.2	25.9*	206.3	64.4	27.9*
2nd qtr.	784.5	504.4	113.9*	152.9	47.0	27.3*	242.9	76.3	29.4*
3rd qtr.	616.3	451.1	110.9*	169.2	49.0	28.1*	254.6	80.4	31.0*
4th qtr.	488.4	349.2	99.2*	164.3	45.3	26.6*	236.6	77.1	29.3*
1958 1st qtr.	568.4*	351.3*	99.2	122.0*	36.1*	25.1	212.6*	72.1*	28.9
2nd qtr.	732.8*	451.4*	105.0	162.4*	45.1*	28.0	246.7*	84.6*	29.8
3rd qtr.	557.7*	392.1*	103.9	164.6*	46.7*	29.4	258.7*	86.7*	29.7

Table 48B.—FINANCE COMPANY AND RETAIL DEALER CONSUMER CREDIT AND SHORT-TERM PERSONAL LOANS*
(BALANCE OUTSTANDING END OF PERIOD)

	Retail Dealers (ex. Dept. Stores) ⁽¹⁾													
	Department Stores							Total Finance Companies and Retail Dealers (4)	Chartered Banks Personal Loans (5)	Quebec Savings Banks Loans	Credit Unions Loans	Life Insurance Companies Policy Loans (6)		
	Small Loan Companies		Instalment Credit		Charge Accounts									
	Instalment Finance Companies (1)	Instalment Credit and Cash Loans (2)	Conditional Sale Agreements	Other Deferred Payment Plans										
Millions of Dollars														
1956	756	356	161		83	248	306	1,910	786	11	219	270		
1957	780	362	173	36	53	271	293	1,968	726	13	248	295		
1957	A	757	349	151	28	41	..	..	..	13	..	280	
	M	781	350	151	28	41	..	..	..	11	..	282	
	J	796	354	150	29	42	253	274	1,898	762	11	..	284	
	J	816	354	149	28	36	..	..	..	..	11	..	286
	A	826	356	150	27	37	..	..	..	..	11	..	288
	S	822	353	153	28	41	258	290	1,945	748	11	..	291	
	O	815	351	157	28	43	..	..	..	..	10	..	293
	N	801	353	163	29	45	..	..	..	..	18	..	294
	D	780	362	173	36	53	271	293	1,968	726	13	248	295	
	1958	J	764	361	170	33	44	11	..	297
		F	752	360	165	31	39	13	..	297
		M	748	364	162	31	39	252	260	1,864	754	15	..	298
		A	760	371	161	31	40	14	..	299
		M	772	375	162	30	40	14	..	300
		J	781	381	162	29	40	254	278	1,925	809	13	..	301
		J	787	386	160	28	38	12	..	302
A		788	389	161	28	38	..	..	..	..	12	..	303
S		779	389	164	29	43	258	285	1,947	839	12	..	304	
O		766	386	168	29	46	..	..	..	..	13	..	305
N		752	391	175	31	49	..	..	..	..	14	..	305
D		737	400	187	37	58	..	..	..	898	12	..	304

* Short term loans outstanding extended mainly but not entirely to consumers and for other non-business purposes, by selected financial institutions. The table does not include loans of trust and loan companies, second mortgage loans on residential real estate and loans of some other financial institutions for which comparable data are not available. ⁽¹⁾Conditional sale agreements held in connection with the financing of retail purchases of consumer goods. ⁽²⁾Excluded from the above tabulation are charge accounts and instalment credit of certain categories of dealers whose credit is extended mainly to farmers and other businesses rather than to consumers. Instalment credit includes conditional sales agreements only. ⁽³⁾In addition to the items shown here, quarterly figures are available on the use of oil companies' credit cards.

Balances were as follows:

Mar. 1957-34

June 1957-28

Sept. 1957-34

Dec. 1957-32

Mar. 1958-29

June 1958-31

Sept. 1958-39

⁽⁴⁾Includes loans fully secured by marketable bonds and stocks, home improvement loans, etc. Excludes loans to finance purchase of Canada Savings Bonds. ⁽⁵⁾Figures for dates other than year ends are estimated on the basis of the loans by twelve companies. Sources: Department of Insurance, Department of Agriculture, Bank of Canada.

Table 49.—VALUE OF WHOLESALE TRADE⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Million dollars													
	Total	Foods	Clothing Footwear and Textiles	Drugs and Sundries	Electrical Appliances	Farm Machinery	Coal and Coke	Hard- ware	Build- ing Mate- rials	Industry and Transport Machinery	Auto parts and Equipment	Newsprint and Paper Products	Tobacco and Confection- ery
1957	645.3	146.6	26.7	15.8	13.8	5.0	16.3	25.6	56.9	61.5	32.9	24.8	50.4
1958	635.4	143.0	26.4	16.9	13.3	5.8	11.4	24.7	64.9	54.4	30.3	21.4	47.5
1957 A S O N D	652.6	156.7	32.1	15.0	12.7	5.6	18.4	29.1	60.6	64.7	38.2	23.7	50.1
	633.9	145.4	34.7	18.1	15.3	4.7	17.9	28.8	62.7	60.9	33.6	24.8	52.2
	656.8	158.8	32.2	21.0	16.9	3.3	20.6	28.5	70.3	47.4	34.2	27.1	50.1
	615.1	153.6	28.4	17.1	16.8	2.0	17.3	28.0	57.2	43.9	30.8	27.7	48.6
1958 J F M A M J J A S O N D	603.5	152.3	23.6	15.9	17.1	3.2	14.7	22.3	45.0	48.9	32.1	22.7	58.4
	547.2*	122.4*	18.9*	15.8*	13.0*	2.6	12.2*	17.8*	47.5*	31.6*	20.3*	20.1*	39.9*
	560.1*	123.2*	23.4*	15.1*	11.5*	3.9*	13.2*	18.4*	43.1*	49.4*	22.2*	19.0*	39.1*
	632.0*	134.3*	27.6*	16.3*	11.9*	5.8*	9.7*	21.4*	63.5*	63.6*	29.8*	19.9*	54.6*
	627.0*	132.3*	26.8*	16.0*	12.0*	10.3*	8.6*	22.9*	56.8*	48.1*	32.5*	21.8*	43.3*
	711.8*	146.8*	23.4*	15.1*	11.2*	8.6	9.6*	27.5*	75.1*	71.6*	32.1*	22.7*	46.0*
	688.8*	149.6*	21.6*	16.0*	11.7*	7.2	9.6*	26.2*	76.1*	63.9*	32.8*	21.9*	50.9*
	647.8*	154.7*	21.9*	15.5*	11.0*	9.8*	8.7*	25.7*	76.3*	61.6*	32.1*	21.3*	49.6*
	580.3*	149.5*	28.8*	15.9*	9.8*	4.7*	9.8*	26.0*	68.6*	51.7*	32.6*	20.1*	46.0*
	647.1*	145.9*	33.9*	19.8*	15.5*	4.9	13.7*	30.1*	74.8*	57.2*	31.6*	22.8*	49.3*
	678.4*	158.3*	33.6*	21.9*	16.5*	4.6	14.7*	29.0*	79.4*	46.8*	33.0*	23.8*	47.3*
	631.0*	144.1*	29.9*	17.4*	16.0*	2.2*	12.9*	27.8*	64.9*	50.8*	30.6*	23.4*	44.0*
1959 J	672.8	154.9	27.2	17.8	19.3	5.2	13.7	23.8	53.1	56.7	34.0	19.7	59.4
	592.9	127.4	20.4	16.3	11.0	3.7	13.0	19.1	46.0	31.7	23.0	18.8	40.1

⁽¹⁾Data covers wholesalers proper only, i.e. those wholesalers buying and selling on their own account, taking title to the goods and generally performing the functions of warehousing and delivering. Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Trade in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 50.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES⁽¹⁾

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
	1948=100										
	Million dollars										
1956	155.7	121.4	128.3	399.1	1.7	42.8	6.0	12.2	1.0	0.3	2.8
1957	157.4	121.3	129.8	403.3	1.4	31.7	5.1	10.0	4.3	1.1	2.0
1956 J	165.6	121.7	136.1	424.3	0.9	58.9	6.6	16.7	1.0	0.3	2.9
A	164.0	122.0	134.4	420.3	1.3	41.6	6.3	16.9	1.0	0.3	2.6
S	157.5	122.0	129.1	403.6	2.4	40.5	5.0	9.5	1.0	0.4	2.3
O	175.2	122.4	143.1	449.1	2.1	41.5	6.2	17.5	1.0	0.4	2.4
N	163.4	122.5	133.4	418.8	2.4	38.5	5.9	12.6	0.8	0.4	2.7
D	157.5	122.2	128.9	403.7	2.0	33.8	5.5	19.7	0.5	0.3	2.3
1957 J	154.6	122.7	126.0	396.2	2.0	33.8	6.2	11.6	0.6	0.3	2.4
F	132.7	122.0	108.8	340.1	0.9	24.9	5.0	6.2	0.5	0.2	2.1
M	140.8	122.7	114.8	360.9	1.0	22.6	5.2	8.2	0.7	0.3	2.2
A	142.6	122.3	116.6	365.3	0.6	22.2	5.4	7.9	1.0	0.2	2.1
M	170.7	121.8	140.1	437.6	0.7	31.0	4.1	10.9	1.4	0.3	2.2
J	151.0	122.2	123.6	387.0	0.6	30.8	3.3	10.9	1.2	0.3	1.8
J	170.9	121.4	140.8	438.0	1.5	42.8	4.8	11.5	2.9	0.6	1.8
A	167.3	121.0	138.3	428.7	0.8	32.6	4.3	8.6	5.0	1.2	1.7
S	162.3	121.1	134.0	416.0	1.6	38.1	4.9	6.5	5.8	1.7	1.5
O	155.6	120.6	129.0	398.8	2.0	23.6	6.2	12.5	8.8	2.2	2.1
N	166.6	120.4	138.4	427.0	2.3	33.7	5.0	14.3	13.6	2.6	2.4
D	173.1	120.6	143.5	443.4	3.3	44.4	6.8	11.0	9.5	3.5	2.3
1958 J	149.6 [*]	120.9 [*]	123.7 [*]	381.8 [*]	3.1	30.9	6.5	7.2	8.0	2.7	2.8
F	124.9 [*]	121.3 [*]	103.0	319.0 [*]	2.1	27.6	4.1	4.7	5.4	1.3	2.2
M	144.1 [*]	121.8 [*]	118.3 [*]	368.2 [*]	2.9	37.6	6.7	7.0	9.1	1.4	2.5
A	144.9 [*]	121.8 [*]	119.0 [*]	370.0 [*]	2.3	31.7	5.6	7.4	6.3	1.0	2.4
M	186.3 [*]	120.6	154.5 [*]	476.2 [*]	1.3	48.1	8.1	10.8	3.8	1.2	2.6
J	164.2 [*]	120.6 [*]	136.2 [*]	419.6 [*]	1.0	56.8	6.8	19.0	4.7	1.1	2.5
J	161.6 [*]	120.0 [*]	134.7 [*]	413.2 [*]	1.1	31.1	5.2	16.2	7.4	2.3	2.8
A	159.6 [*]	120.3	132.7 [*]	408.1 [*]	0.8	44.7	4.9	5.9	6.3	1.8	2.9
S	151.3 [*]	120.6 [*]	125.5 [*]	387.1	2.0	26.1	4.0	5.6	10.5	2.1	3.4
O	174.2 [*]	120.9	144.1 [*]	445.5	2.4	40.2	6.1	9.0	16.5	2.5	3.3
N	155.2 [*]	121.4 [*]	127.8	397.1	2.4	33.9	5.7	13.5	12.2	1.7	3.5
D	172.2	121.5	141.8	440.9	2.5	37.4	5.7	11.8	6.8	1.1	4.7
1959 J	134.4 ^p	121.8 ^p	110.3 ^p	343.8	2.1	29.0	6.1	8.2	3.0	0.8	3.2
	Fish and Products	Oil Seeds and Other Seeds	Alcoholic Beverages	Furs and Products	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Planks and Boards	Shingles	Pulpwood	Wood- pulp	News- print Paper
	Million dollars										
1956	10.8	5.5	6.0	2.3	11.6	1.9	27.2	2.0	4.1	25.4	59.0
1957	10.9	7.8	5.9	2.3	11.8	2.3	23.5	1.6	4.0	24.4	59.6
1956 J	12.1	2.4	4.9	1.3	9.8	1.6	31.0	1.9	4.6	25.1	62.4
A	11.9	3.6	5.4	1.3	10.6	1.5	30.8	2.4	6.2	27.7	64.6
S	12.9	3.0	4.9	1.3	10.0	1.9	27.7	2.2	6.3	24.7	52.7
O	16.3	4.1	11.3	1.2	11.4	1.8	29.7	2.4	6.3	29.4	64.7
N	10.2	9.7	9.6	0.6	13.0	2.3	25.2	2.1	4.0	22.9	62.0
D	8.8	13.1	7.9	7.5	14.2	3.0	19.9	1.6	3.7	22.3	56.7
1957 J	9.5	13.8	3.9	4.6	14.5	2.3	20.1	1.2	3.6	25.8	58.7
F	7.2	13.2	4.7	3.4	12.3	1.7	18.8	1.1	4.6	23.6	53.2
M	9.9	10.5	4.0	1.6	12.2	1.7	20.6	1.6	3.8	23.7	56.9
A	8.5	7.8	3.9	1.8	14.0	1.9	21.5	1.8	2.1	24.0	56.6
M	8.5	6.4	5.1	1.9	13.6	2.2	25.2	1.9	2.3	27.7	62.8
J	10.3	6.0	5.0	1.9	9.0	1.7	25.7	1.8	3.0	25.1	66.4
J	14.1	4.6	6.4	1.2	10.2	2.8	25.3	2.0	3.8	21.4	61.5
A	12.4	2.8	5.1	0.8	10.8	2.6	23.5	1.6	6.9	27.1	71.4
S	16.1	3.7	6.8	0.7	9.9	2.4	29.0	1.8	6.3	26.9	58.9
O	13.7	4.9	8.4	0.5	10.9	2.1	25.8	1.9	3.6	25.2	59.0
N	9.0	8.7	10.7	0.5	12.7	2.8	23.6	1.4	5.1	24.2	56.6
D	11.2	11.6	7.2	9.1	11.9	3.0	22.5	1.3	3.5	17.7	53.4
1958 J	10.4	9.5	4.5	5.2	10.5	2.4	18.2	0.9	3.3	18.3	57.6
F	8.7	5.8	4.5	3.1	9.5	1.9	19.3	1.1	3.4	17.6	46.8
M	8.9	7.6	4.5	1.2	14.0	1.8	21.2	1.2	2.3	21.7	53.5
A	8.9	7.5	4.7	1.6	12.6	1.7	21.8	1.2	1.6	24.4	57.8
M	11.2	6.0	5.6	1.4	13.0	1.3	23.0	1.5	2.1	27.2	66.1
J	13.0	5.8	5.7	1.0	9.0	1.3	24.4	1.8	2.6	24.0	52.7
J	15.1	3.7	4.6	0.8	8.7	1.4	26.3	1.8	2.6	24.8	61.9
A	13.2	3.2	4.9	0.5	8.3	1.4	28.5	1.8	4.8	25.7	58.1
S	12.7	2.9	6.0	1.0	8.5	1.6	25.8	2.2	3.6	23.7	61.4
O	19.3	5.6	9.8	0.6	9.9	1.6	31.3	2.3	4.1	27.0	58.1
N	19.3	11.1	11.3	0.4	12.3	1.8	27.9	2.1	2.1	23.4	53.6
D	11.7	11.9	8.4	8.1	14.1	2.5	24.3	2.0	2.1	27.5	66.7
1959 J	11.9	10.3	4.0	4.6	11.9	2.1	19.1	1.1	2.5	24.2	52.6

Table 59.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES⁽¹⁾—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro- Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽²⁾	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Auto- mobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Copper and Products	Lead and Products
Million dollars											
1956	8.4	12.0	1.8	4.2	5.6	3.9	3.5	7.1	19.7	17.1	2.9
1957	8.2	12.7	1.5	6.5	5.8	4.8	3.3	8.5	19.2	14.1	2.5
1956 J	8.0	18.9	1.3	4.7	5.8	3.3	3.5	5.6	21.3	18.1	5.2
A	8.2	21.3	1.8	3.4	3.7	3.6	2.5	7.2	18.9	15.9	2.5
S	8.4	28.8	2.3	4.6	2.1	5.9	2.3	6.2	17.6	17.7	4.7
O	8.7	24.8	1.7	6.6	3.0	6.1	4.1	9.9	21.9	15.4	4.1
N	10.7	16.2	2.0	4.1	2.0	4.0	2.2	7.8	31.1	19.3	3.2
D	10.7	2.2	1.8	5.0	1.5	4.3	3.4	8.0	25.9	18.2	1.9
1957 J	7.7	1.0	2.4	7.5	3.0	4.7	3.5	8.9	21.1	19.4	3.1
F	6.6	0.1	1.1	3.4	5.9	3.5	4.1	5.1	20.9	13.8	2.2
M	7.1	1.1	1.0	4.4	9.7	4.6	2.3	6.8	22.1	13.6	2.4
A	7.9	1.8	1.6	3.5	7.8	5.2	5.4	6.9	14.7	14.3	2.3
M	7.9	14.1	1.9	5.2	8.9	5.7	4.3	10.0	28.7	15.5	2.6
J	7.8	15.2	1.4	6.8	6.4	4.9	3.9	8.8	19.1	11.2	3.5
J	8.2	25.3	2.0	7.7	6.7	5.1	4.2	12.0	18.6	15.4	2.9
A	7.9	34.3	1.5	8.6	5.1	3.7	1.9	9.8	13.5	17.3	1.9
S	8.3	25.2	1.6	6.1	4.1	4.1	2.8	7.2	14.3	11.4	3.5
O	8.5	20.9	2.0	8.6	2.2	4.5	2.0	7.5	11.0	10.7	2.2
N	9.8	11.1	1.2	8.1	1.9	6.3	2.4	7.9	23.3	12.9	1.6
D	11.1	2.3	0.9	8.7	8.0	5.0	3.2	11.5	23.2	13.6	1.2
1958 J	6.7	0.9	0.5	8.9	6.3	5.1	2.9	6.9	19.5	17.7	2.7
F	5.8	0.9	0.4	4.8	8.8	3.0	5.1	4.8	13.1	10.6	0.8
M	7.4	1.5	0.6	3.0	11.1	3.6	4.4	6.4	18.5	11.5	2.0
A	6.9	0.6	0.3	1.7	10.8	4.1	4.8	5.5	12.7	12.9	1.7
M	7.4	7.4	0.7	4.5	11.7	5.2	3.3	7.0	21.4	10.7	1.7
J	6.5	17.5	0.4	5.0	8.8	3.6	3.1	6.1	17.2	12.2	1.7
J	8.6	17.5	0.6	4.1	8.3	4.3	2.8	6.9	22.0	12.7	2.9
A	6.4	17.3	0.7	4.5	5.9	3.1	1.8	5.7	26.1	9.7	2.1
S	7.6	15.6	0.7	4.8	5.7	3.2	1.4	4.6	21.6	9.7	2.1
O	7.8	15.8	0.7	7.6	5.5	3.6	0.8	7.3	19.9	13.9	2.5
N	9.3	10.2	0.5	5.5	5.8	3.9	1.9	7.8	12.1	9.9	2.1
D	11.4	2.4	0.5	4.5	8.7	4.0	3.8	9.8	19.5	10.4	3.7
1959 J	5.9	3.6	0.3	3.9	8.4	3.2	4.5	6.3	15.0	8.7	1.5
	Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Petroleum and Products	Other Non- Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Uranium Ores and Concentrates	Other Chemical Products	Miscel- laneous Commodities
Million dollars											
1956	18.6	4.6	6.2	9.6	7.0	8.6	6.1	4.1	3.8	11.1	10.4
1957	20.7	3.8	5.4	12.9	7.5	9.1	7.0	4.1	10.7	12.2	12.8
1956 J	13.4	3.5	8.1	8.0	6.9	8.8	6.5	1.8	4.1	10.6	12.4
A	23.7	4.8	5.5	10.9	5.8	9.4	5.7	3.3	3.3	10.7	12.4
S	17.5	5.5	7.1	10.1	6.6	9.0	6.2	5.1	3.4	12.2	11.9
O	15.4	3.8	7.3	13.2	7.6	8.5	6.9	4.5	3.9	10.8	11.3
N	18.2	3.7	8.2	7.7	7.4	9.5	6.8	3.4	4.0	12.7	9.6
D	20.8	4.7	6.7	13.3	8.0	10.3	6.1	4.1	5.1	10.0	8.9
1957 J	19.1	3.0	7.1	14.1	8.8	6.4	6.9	3.8	5.1	12.3	12.2
F	14.0	4.7	5.7	15.6	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.0	6.4	10.2	11.9
M	21.2	3.8	5.4	13.5	6.6	6.3	5.0	6.5	7.2	10.0	14.0
A	26.1	3.6	6.0	19.6	6.1	7.7	5.5	5.3	7.9	13.4	9.6
M	25.4	4.1	5.9	16.9	9.2	12.9	7.0	4.2	9.1	15.8	14.2
J	20.8	3.1	4.9	9.0	6.9	10.1	5.9	2.0	9.5	10.8	9.8
J	19.3	3.6	4.1	16.9	6.3	8.9	9.7	2.9	10.8	14.9	13.4
A	21.0	4.7	5.8	12.6	5.6	8.3	7.9	4.4	13.1	11.6	8.9
S	20.2	4.1	5.1	11.2	6.1	11.1	7.8	5.1	11.9	11.3	10.9
O	18.2	3.4	4.8	9.9	8.2	12.4	8.0	3.3	13.9	11.9	11.7
N	22.8	3.9	5.5	9.4	11.5	10.1	7.3	2.9	14.9	13.1	9.9
D	20.1	3.7	4.8	6.6	9.3	9.4	7.0	3.7	18.1	11.1	27.8
1958 J	19.8	3.3 ²	5.1	10.8	6.1	4.8	7.5	3.3	17.1	13.8	9.7
F	16.9	3.6 ²	3.3	9.6	3.4	4.5	5.6	4.3	14.6	10.4	15.9
M	17.1	2.3 ²	5.3	6.8	4.6	5.4	5.4	5.1	17.2	11.9	11.3
A	30.7	3.1 ²	4.6	3.9	5.7	6.3	6.3	5.8	20.2	13.2	7.5
M	27.8	2.5 ²	4.2	8.6	6.2	8.7	6.8	4.2	20.9	15.0	47.9
J	22.2	3.1 ²	3.0	6.5	4.0	7.4	4.4	1.6	24.9	12.9	14.2
J	19.1	3.4 ²	6.8	1.8	4.8	8.5	6.0	3.0	24.8	11.4	14.8
A	17.5	2.9 ²	3.9	9.6	3.3	9.5	6.0	3.0	21.1	10.0	23.1
S	19.1	3.1	3.4	5.7	5.7	8.2	8.5	4.4	23.7	10.9	14.5
O	11.2	2.5 ²	5.2	4.1	6.2	9.9	7.4	4.6	30.7	13.4	15.0
N	4.1	2.7	4.5	1.8	4.0	9.2	6.8	2.7	26.7	13.7	13.6
D	6.9	3.1	6.2	7.4	5.3	9.0	6.9	4.4	34.7	14.0	14.8
1959 J	9.5	2.2	3.1	6.1	4.3	7.7	8.0	2.8	21.1	11.7	8.6

Table 51.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tee, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products
	1948=100			Million dollars							
1956	214.7	113.0	190.0	475.5	18.1	4.3	5.8	2.2	9.2	6.4	2.0
1957	212.4	116.6	182.2	468.6	18.6	4.4	7.7	2.2	9.3	5.9	2.1
1956 J	221.6	113.5	195.2	490.6	23.7	3.0	6.1	2.5	9.4	5.4	1.5
J	218.1	112.4	194.0	482.5	22.8	1.7	7.1	2.3	8.7	5.9	1.8
A	212.9	112.4	189.4	473.6	17.2	2.5	6.3	2.5	9.7	6.0	1.8
S	196.2	112.0	175.2	437.7	15.9	3.8	7.7	1.5	7.6	5.9	1.5
O	245.3	112.8	217.5	542.8	20.4	9.1	8.8	2.2	10.3	6.5	2.3
N	236.3	113.0	209.1	521.5	20.5	8.8	9.9	2.1	11.0	7.1	2.0
D	181.0	113.5	159.5	401.9	17.5	9.0	2.0	2.4	6.8	5.7	1.8
1957 J	208.2	115.1	180.9	459.0	15.6	2.4	4.1	1.8	10.9	7.4	3.1
F	195.5	116.1	168.4	431.4	15.5	2.0	2.3	2.1	6.9	5.7	2.9
M	212.8	116.7	182.3	468.9	16.3	2.5	2.5	1.8	10.6	6.7	2.3
A	243.8	117.5	207.5	537.2	19.7	4.7	4.3	1.8	11.5	7.1	2.6
M	251.4	116.7	215.4	554.1	23.2	5.6	11.9	2.3	10.6	6.9	2.0
J	206.1	116.6	176.8	454.0	19.9	3.9	9.9	1.6	8.2	4.8	1.9
J	217.4	115.9	187.6	479.5	21.5	2.7	7.9	1.7	9.3	4.8	1.7
A	213.1	116.0	183.7	471.3	17.6	4.2	11.4	2.7	6.9	6.1	1.2
S	200.3	116.7	171.6	445.3	15.3	2.9	12.2	2.4	9.1	5.4	2.5
O	217.4	117.3	185.3	479.6	20.0	6.9	15.9	2.9	8.7	5.9	2.4
N	204.3	116.9	174.8	450.6	20.5	6.4	6.9	2.6	9.2	5.3	1.6
D	178.3	118.0	151.1	392.6	18.2	8.5	3.5	2.3	9.3	5.2	1.5
1958 J	179.9	119.6	150.4	398.6	15.5	2.9	4.1	1.8	9.5	5.4	3.1
F	165.1	119.1	138.6	363.7	15.4	1.5	2.9	1.8	8.7	4.0	1.9
M	193.6	118.7	163.1	426.8	18.5	2.2	1.5	2.1	10.1	4.9	3.0
A	204.0	118.1	172.7	449.3	21.2	2.9	6.5	2.1	9.5	4.8	1.7
M	220.1	116.8	188.4	485.1	23.1	4.5	10.0	3.5	13.4	5.5	1.6
J	202.7	115.4	175.6	446.3	22.7	3.0	6.8	3.3	8.5	5.1	1.7
J	195.7	114.7	170.6	431.7	21.3	6.3	5.1	2.5	7.0	4.9	1.3
A	176.4	115.2	153.1	388.9	18.1	4.2	9.5	3.0	9.7	5.4	1.5
S	191.3	116.3	164.5	422.4	16.5	3.8	5.0	2.6	7.5	5.9	3.4
O	224.9 ^a	116.7	192.7	498.0	22.9	9.0	10.8	2.8	9.8	7.0	2.0
N	206.3	116.0 ^b	177.8 ^b	455.7	20.2	7.0	9.7	2.3	9.3	6.5	1.8
	Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton		Wool		Synthetic Fibres and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products	Wood, Unmanu- factured and Manu- factured	Iron Ore
		Raw and unmanu- factured	Manu- factured	Raw and Unmanu- factured	Manu- factured						
	Million dollars										
1956	14.5	5.0	8.4	2.9	6.0	4.6	7.7	6.4	5.2	7.4	3.2
1957	14.5	4.3	8.6	2.7	6.1	5.0	7.5	7.0	5.2	6.6	3.0
1956 J	13.4	2.2	6.9	3.1	6.2	3.7	8.0	5.7	5.0	7.9	5.2
J	12.9	2.2	6.8	2.9	7.5	4.1	7.4	6.4	5.4	7.9	4.9
A	14.8	5.2	7.4	2.6	7.5	5.2	7.5	6.6	5.4	7.7	3.4
S	13.8	3.1	6.6	2.0	5.5	4.7	6.6	6.9	4.9	7.3	6.9
O	18.3	5.0	8.5	2.4	6.6	5.8	8.1	7.5	5.9	8.4	6.7
N	16.8	7.3	8.8	2.7	6.5	5.2	9.4	7.1	5.6	7.3	4.0
D	14.9	4.8	7.1	1.9	4.3	3.9	6.0	5.1	4.2	5.8	1.7
1957 J	14.1	5.0	10.6	2.0	5.5	5.3	7.5	6.7	5.0	7.7	—
F	14.1	4.4	10.0	3.5	6.3	5.2	6.9	6.6	4.7	7.4	0.4
M	12.7	5.4	10.4	3.1	5.5	5.1	7.4	7.0	4.8	7.2	—
A	16.0	4.6	9.8	4.8	6.7	5.1	8.2	7.6	5.6	6.9	0.2
M	15.1	4.6	9.3	3.3	6.2	5.1	8.3	7.0	5.6	7.0	4.1
J	11.3	4.1	7.0	2.6	5.7	4.1	7.5	5.5	4.5	6.0	6.0
J	13.6	2.8	6.9	2.8	6.8	4.3	7.2	6.2	5.0	6.5	6.3
A	14.7	2.5	8.4	2.3	8.2	6.0	7.0	9.1	5.4	6.6	7.7
S	13.8	2.7	7.9	1.7	5.8	4.8	7.0	7.1	5.1	6.1	5.9
O	15.7	4.9	7.7	2.3	6.3	5.3	7.6	7.6	5.8	6.6	4.3
N	16.9	4.4	7.8	2.1	5.5	5.0	8.3	7.1	5.3	5.9	1.4
D	15.4	5.9	7.7	1.6	4.2	4.3	6.3	6.4	5.3	5.8	0.2
1958 J	13.0	4.1	9.6	2.3	5.3	4.6	6.6	7.0	5.3	5.7	0.2
F	12.7	4.2	8.9	1.6	5.0	4.2	6.0	6.2	4.9	6.6	—
M	13.6	5.5	9.8	2.2	5.1	5.0	7.6	8.7	5.6	7.5	—
A	17.1	7.3	8.7	2.2	4.7	4.7	7.8	7.0	5.3	6.0	—
M	14.3	4.3	8.7	1.9	5.5	4.6	8.6	7.2	5.5	6.6	1.6
J	15.1	4.0	7.8	1.9	5.5	4.2	7.7	7.7	5.5	6.9	4.3
J	13.9	3.5	8.1	1.9	6.4	4.8	7.2	7.2	5.7	6.3	6.3
A	13.5	1.1	8.2	2.1	6.5	5.1	6.8	7.0	5.2	6.4	5.1
S	16.5	1.8	8.0	1.6	4.9	5.5	6.1	8.0	5.8	6.9	5.5
O	17.5	2.4	9.3	1.5	5.8	6.3	9.5	8.3	6.6	7.9	4.1
N	18.2	4.6	8.8	1.7	5.2	5.5	8.5	7.8	5.5	6.8	1.3

Table 51.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽¹⁾	Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- Ferrous Products
Million dollars											
1956	21.6	10.3	11.0	19.3	52.4	38.0	30.1	5.5	3.4	21.4	10.6
1957	20.6	12.3	11.5	16.9	52.6	33.0	27.6	6.3	2.7	20.8	10.6
1956 M	28.0	14.9	13.7	26.2	60.1	45.5	33.9	5.7	4.0	23.3	11.7
J	24.6	11.5	11.0	22.4	56.7	34.6	33.1	7.3	3.2	21.4	10.2
J	18.9	10.5	9.7	21.5	57.6	30.7	32.4	7.9	3.8	20.6	10.6
A	16.2	11.8	8.7	19.0	52.0	20.4	30.6	6.9	2.9	22.4	10.7
S	21.1	9.0	10.2	12.9	47.2	21.6	31.3	6.1	2.8	20.4	10.4
O	26.0	13.4	11.7	18.6	58.4	34.8	34.5	8.4	4.1	26.1	11.0
N	26.6	11.5	12.0	14.8	58.1	36.8	33.2	5.5	3.6	24.2	12.6
D	17.7	9.2	11.1	10.9	45.7	35.0	23.1	2.9	2.5	17.8	10.7
1957 J	24.0	15.6	13.5	16.8	52.5	42.8	24.0	3.3	4.1	23.1	10.9
F	20.4	10.8	14.0	19.5	51.6	34.5	25.6	2.6	2.3	20.3	10.2
M	22.0	12.9	14.9	24.9	58.4	37.6	26.5	5.2	2.4	20.7	11.3
A	26.6	16.0	13.3	28.7	65.8	47.0	34.2	5.4	2.2	22.2	11.0
M	25.1	13.5	12.7	26.3	65.5	47.3	31.8	6.7	1.9	23.3	12.3
J	21.9	10.6	9.9	19.7	54.7	28.6	26.9	6.4	2.6	19.4	8.9
J	22.0	19.4	10.5	17.3	55.4	26.7	27.4	9.2	1.9	19.0	11.0
A	18.7	14.3	10.7	11.4	52.2	19.1	28.1	6.2	2.2	19.5	11.0
S	19.4	12.4	10.5	9.6	44.6	17.5	27.7	10.6	3.4	19.8	9.4
O	18.7	7.5	9.4	10.1	47.1	27.6	29.0	7.9	2.1	22.4	10.9
N	16.9	7.2	10.1	9.1	43.0	36.4	26.8	7.2	3.3	21.1	11.7
D	12.1	7.6	9.1	8.9	40.7	30.7	22.9	5.5	4.0	18.5	8.4
1958 J	12.5	10.1	12.9	12.2	42.4	34.7	21.4	3.4	1.4	20.4	8.0
F	9.2	11.4	11.7	13.5	37.3	30.6	19.6	5.0	1.9	17.9	7.4
M	11.6	12.2	12.7	18.7	49.6	35.4	25.8	4.0	2.1	21.3	8.3
A	11.1	12.5	14.4	20.5	48.1	40.7	26.5	4.7	2.0	21.3	7.8
M	13.5	10.6	14.0	24.5	49.6	40.4	26.0	5.4	3.2	21.5	10.0
J	9.9	6.6	12.5	20.3	49.1	35.2	25.2	6.7	2.7	22.2	8.5
J	9.9	6.0	10.2	17.8	46.5	26.1	25.5	7.5	2.1	18.2	7.9
A	9.5	3.3	7.7	14.4	38.8	18.7	21.8	5.5	1.4	16.9	7.8
S	15.3	3.6	10.3	14.7	43.3	27.9	24.6	5.7	1.4	20.5	8.3
O	23.1	4.2	9.6	16.6	46.6	35.1	27.5	5.3	2.7	22.1	10.0
N	23.4	3.9	8.5	11.1	42.8	38.9	28.3	8.1	2.6	19.1	9.7

	Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Plastics and Products	Other Chemicals and Allied Products	Refriger- ators and Parts	Tourists' Purchases	Aircraft and Parts	Other Miscella- neous Com- modities
Million dollars											
1956	4.4	12.3	4.3	35.3	7.6	5.5	18.5	3.7	6.3	7.6	26.8
1957	4.0	11.7	4.1	38.0	7.1	5.9	18.6	2.9	6.5	7.8	26.5
1956 M	4.9	13.8	5.2	35.3	8.6	6.1	22.4	5.8	6.5	9.2	30.6
J	4.6	14.3	4.5	34.6	9.3	5.5	18.8	4.2	4.3	7.4	28.3
J	4.9	13.5	4.2	36.5	8.5	5.3	19.6	3.6	8.8	6.4	29.0
A	4.9	14.7	3.8	46.5	10.5	5.6	16.8	3.2	11.4	6.0	29.3
S	3.8	13.2	3.6	37.8	8.8	4.8	16.0	2.4	8.7	4.9	28.6
O	4.5	15.9	4.6	41.9	9.6	6.0	20.2	2.4	8.5	7.1	32.2
N	4.4	14.4	5.1	41.1	8.4	6.3	19.8	1.8	5.8	6.5	27.2
D	3.0	10.4	3.3	33.9	5.8	4.6	15.1	1.6	4.2	6.0	22.7
1957 J	3.5	9.8	3.7	34.8	5.3	5.9	16.6	2.6	3.1	6.9	21.4
F	3.4	8.5	3.7	30.4	5.5	5.9	19.3	3.0	2.5	8.4	22.5
M	3.7	8.7	3.7	30.6	5.9	7.0	17.4	4.3	4.4	10.0	25.0
A	4.7	12.4	4.6	32.3	6.5	6.3	21.6	4.5	8.0	9.3	27.4
M	4.3	13.3	4.3	40.4	8.7	7.0	21.2	4.7	7.1	8.6	30.1
J	3.8	13.8	3.3	36.5	7.7	5.5	17.2	3.4	4.4	8.5	25.8
J	4.3	11.4	3.7	46.2	8.2	5.0	17.0	3.1	7.8	7.6	27.3
A	4.8	13.3	3.9	43.0	8.7	5.7	18.7	2.4	13.0	6.9	29.6
S	3.9	13.4	4.1	38.8	8.3	5.5	19.0	2.1	9.1	7.1	31.0
O	4.5	14.2	4.7	46.2	8.6	6.2	19.9	1.8	7.7	7.1	28.8
N	4.0	13.5	5.7	41.0	6.4	5.7	18.9	1.7	5.3	6.6	28.8
D	3.1	7.9	3.5	35.2	5.8	5.1	16.2	1.5	5.0	6.7	22.8
1958 J	3.5	7.1	3.4	32.3	4.7	5.7	15.4	1.9	3.4	10.3	25.5
F	2.9	6.8	3.4	30.5	4.1	5.5	14.6	3.1	2.5	8.5	20.6
M	3.4	7.7	4.3	25.0	5.2	7.0	16.9	3.5	4.2	10.1	26.3
A	4.0	7.1	4.0	24.4	5.2	7.3	18.7	3.3	8.2	10.6	27.5
M	4.4	8.7	4.8	33.9	7.2	7.6	20.6	4.1	6.0	10.7	28.3
J	3.8	9.5	4.2	32.3	7.2	6.7	19.7	3.2	4.7	7.3	27.3
J	4.0	8.4	4.6	40.5	7.7	6.1	16.8	2.8	8.2	7.7	27.4
A	3.8	8.5	4.9	33.6	6.4	5.7	16.4	2.1	13.5	4.7	25.1
S	3.5	11.7	4.8	36.6	7.4	7.0	16.5	3.0	8.4	5.7	26.9
O	4.2	10.5	5.9	41.1	8.9	8.4	18.9	2.7	9.2	6.7	35.1
N	4.0	9.7	5.0	34.0	8.1	7.0	19.4	2.7	5.7	5.5	27.6

Table 52.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS⁽¹⁾ AND IMPORTS BY AREAS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ALL COUNTRIES					COMMONWEALTH								
	Domestic Exports	Re-exports	Imports	Balance	United Kingdom		Others		United States		Latin America		
					Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	
Million dollars													
1956	399.1	6.1	475.5	- 70.2	67.7	40.4	20.3	18.4	234.9	346.8	14.7	30.2	
1957	403.3	7.9	468.6	- 57.4	61.5	43.5	19.4	19.9	239.0	333.2	18.7	31.7	
1956	A	420.3	6.8	473.6	- 46.6	68.2	42.8	18.1	21.1	262.3	329.7	12.9	35.0
	S	403.6	5.7	437.7	- 28.4	75.2	35.8	19.1	21.2	231.0	309.9	14.6	28.4
	O	449.1	6.9	542.8	- 86.8	67.0	43.7	17.2	21.5	279.7	394.6	20.5	27.7
	N	418.8	7.0	521.5	- 95.8	83.4	48.5	21.3	26.2	237.6	368.7	15.1	30.6
1957	D	403.7	6.9	401.9	+ 8.7	74.4	29.3	19.3	11.1	230.4	299.9	17.1	28.0
	J	396.2	7.2	459.0	- 55.7	63.4	35.7	20.7	16.3	212.9	346.1	21.4	30.4
	F	340.1	6.8	421.4	- 84.5	51.9	34.8	17.0	10.2	268.5	329.8	13.7	29.9
	M	360.9	7.3	468.9	-100.7	45.2	43.3	14.6	15.2	221.7	353.4	20.2	27.7
	A	365.3	7.2	537.2	-164.7	53.7	52.3	17.4	19.9	222.8	392.8	17.5	30.5
	M	437.6	7.8	554.1	-108.7	68.3	50.7	22.8	29.8	260.8	394.6	22.4	35.9
	J	387.0	7.1	454.0	- 59.9	56.0	43.3	19.6	19.2	228.9	319.4	16.6	32.0
	J	438.0	11.2	479.5	- 30.3	68.8	45.5	19.7	21.5	248.7	330.7	22.1	37.1
	A	428.7	8.7	471.3	- 33.9	67.7	47.2	16.3	20.8	268.9	320.8	19.0	39.8
	S	416.0	8.0	445.3	- 21.2	67.6	38.9	17.5	24.6	249.8	309.1	15.9	26.7
	O	398.8	6.9	479.6	- 73.8	55.3	44.3	19.4	25.9	253.9	325.5	15.1	32.3
	N	427.0	7.3	450.6	- 16.3	73.7	49.8	19.9	22.7	280.8	299.9	20.3	28.5
1958	D	443.4	9.8	392.6	+ 60.5	64.1	36.2	28.4	12.5	239.8	276.5	20.5	29.0
	J	381.8 ^r	7.8 ^r	398.6	- 9.1	61.1	37.5	22.6	11.6	223.7 ^r	288.3	19.5	29.1
	F	319.0 ^r	6.9 ^r	363.7	- 37.8	42.1	34.9	25.1	12.7	194.0 ^r	255.3	10.9	29.4
	M	368.2 ^r	8.2 ^r	426.8	- 50.4	53.3	43.7	26.8	11.6	218.1 ^r	315.6	15.1	23.9
	A	370.0 ^r	6.9 ^r	449.3	- 72.5	51.3	51.1	24.0	18.0	226.1 ^r	314.0	15.2	24.5
	M	476.2 ^r	8.0 ^r	485.1	- 1.0	81.1	55.4	30.2	24.3	241.7 ^r	330.9	16.7	29.5
	J	419.6 ^r	8.9 ^r	446.3	- 17.8	77.9	43.9	26.0	20.9	226.0 ^r	312.6	14.7	27.6
	J	413.2 ^r	8.4 ^r	431.7	- 10.1	73.4	48.2	25.8	15.6	242.7 ^r	286.8	13.6	32.0
	A	408.1 ^r	7.9 ^r	388.9	+ 27.0	63.5	36.2	19.9	22.9	233.9 ^r	255.1	16.4	29.7
	S	387.1	10.3	422.4	- 25.0	55.5	37.2	15.3	14.5	260.0	295.9	9.2	27.6
	O	445.5	9.8 ^r	498.0	- 42.8	76.7	49.0	19.6	23.5	265.0 ^r	331.4 ^r	16.2	33.5
	N	397.1	10.1 ^r	455.7	- 48.6	72.1	49.2	27.7	22.8	231.7	298.2	14.7	31.0
1959	D	440.9	8.9		67.9		19.8		265.6		17.7		
	J	343.8	6.4		55.1		24.8		194.6		13.8		

	EUROPE								REST OF THE WORLD			
	Benelux ⁽²⁾		France		West-Germany		Others ⁽³⁾		Japan		Others	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Million dollars												
1956	9.4	6.4	4.4	2.7	11.2	7.4	19.9	8.2	10.7	5.1	6.1	9.8
1957	10.9	5.8	4.8	3.0	12.7	8.1	18.2	9.2	11.6	5.1	6.6	9.0
1956 A	9.1	7.0	4.3	3.3	9.9	7.8	17.0	8.3	13.2	5.5	5.4	13.2
1956 S	9.5	6.6	4.7	2.8	13.6	7.5	14.3	9.7	14.9	4.9	6.7	10.9
1956 O	11.0	9.0	4.4	3.4	18.4	10.4	12.7	11.0	13.5	6.3	4.8	15.4
1956 N	14.3	7.9	4.5	3.3	10.9	10.6	15.2	11.0	10.4	4.1	6.1	10.5
1956 D	10.0	5.1	6.1	2.1	12.9	6.1	16.6	7.5	10.9	5.8	6.1	7.1
1957 J	12.6	3.7	5.0	2.1	15.3	6.2	19.5	6.6	15.2	5.1	10.0	6.8
1957 F	8.5	4.0	5.3	1.8	8.5	5.1	11.7	6.8	9.1	5.0	6.0	4.0
1957 M	7.9	4.6	5.7	2.2	11.6	7.2	18.0	6.8	8.1	4.8	8.0	3.6
1957 A	8.9	8.3	2.7	3.7	11.4	9.6	15.3	9.6	10.1	5.9	5.5	4.6
1957 M	9.1	7.4	8.0	3.9	6.9	10.3	20.5	9.8	12.7	5.0	6.1	6.7
1957 J	10.0	7.4	6.1	3.2	11.5	7.0	22.9	8.5	9.5	3.9	6.0	10.1
1957 J	13.1	6.7	6.9	3.6	14.9	8.0	18.7	9.3	17.1	5.2	7.9	11.9
1957 A	10.1	6.5	4.3	3.5	8.9	8.9	12.1	9.4	14.4	5.9	5.2	8.4
1957 S	12.2	5.9	2.9	3.2	14.7	8.7	15.2	11.5	14.0	4.9	6.3	11.8
1957 O	7.4	5.8	3.4	3.5	12.5	9.1	15.0	11.2	10.1	4.9	6.9	17.0
1957 N	11.2	5.9	3.4	3.4	14.6	10.3	20.8	12.1	7.2	4.1	5.0	13.7
1957 D	19.3	3.3	3.9	2.0	21.2	7.2	28.4	8.9	11.5	7.0	6.3	10.1
1958 J	13.2	2.9	2.8	1.8	9.6	6.4	16.2	6.3	9.1	4.1	4.1	10.6
1958 F	8.4	3.0	1.8	1.5	11.7	6.2	12.8	6.2	6.7	4.7	5.3	9.8
1958 M	8.0	4.0	5.7	2.1	11.5	7.3	13.3	6.7	11.0	4.3	5.3	7.6
1958 A	7.7	6.0	5.7	3.4	9.3	8.6	16.9	9.1	6.5	5.9	7.3	8.8
1958 M	28.1	5.8	6.1	3.5	33.1	9.2	23.6	9.9	6.8	5.4	8.8	11.3
1958 J	12.3	4.5	4.4	2.6	22.5	8.5	19.6	10.0	8.5	5.4	7.7	10.3
1958 J	9.1	5.0	4.6	3.8	14.7	11.0	15.6	10.2	7.7	6.1	6.2	13.1
1958 A	18.7	5.5	3.2	4.2	13.4	9.5	17.1	8.6	14.5	6.7	7.6	10.5
1958 S	8.3	6.6	2.4	3.4	16.3	9.2	13.1	8.8	3.4	4.9	3.5	12.3
1958 O	12.4	8.1	3.7	4.0	24.4	10.1	12.1	14.5	9.0	8.0	6.3	15.0 ^r
1958 N	8.4	6.9	3.4	5.1	13.1	10.2	10.2	12.4	9.0	6.9	6.9 ^r	12.9
1958 D	10.3		1.5		22.2		16.6		12.6		6.7	
1959 J	12.5		3.3		11.8		13.7		7.5		6.7	

Table 53.—THE CANADIAN BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS
YEARS AND QUARTERS

	CURRENT ACCOUNT						CAPITAL ACCOUNT					Official holdings of gold and U.S. dollars at end of period
	All Countries						U.S.	U.K.	All Countries			
	Merchandise		Trade Balance	Interest and Dividend Account (net)	Travel Account (net)	Current Account Balance (1)	Current Account Balance	Direct investment in Canada	Portfolio securities (2)	Capital movements N.O.P.		
	Exports Adjusted (1)	Imports Adjusted (1)										
	Millions of U.S. dollars											
1957	4,909	-5,488	-579	-444	-162	-1,400	-1,551	+142	+520	+766	+114	1,828.3
1958	4,890	5,064	-174	-433	-192	-1,112	-1,204	+130	+400	+680	+32	1,939.1
1959 4th	1,044	-994	+50	-52	-31	-48	-191	+59	+114	+108	-174	1,818.5
1954 1st	872	-923	-51	-64	-41	-177	-236	+23	+93	+169	-85	1,827.2
2nd	993	-1,068	-75	-61	-43	-195	-285	+30	+98	+28	+69	1,863.3
3rd	1,002	-941	+61	-62	+38	+20	-57	+68	+77	-14	-83	1,898.6
4th	1,062	-984	+78	-89	-38	-80	-229	+108	+124	-16	-28	1,942.6
1955 1st	967	-971	-4	-105	-52	-185	-277	+71	+85	+2	+98	1,871.5
2nd	1,098	-1,150	-52	-67	-53	-163	-280	+99	+115	-52	+100	1,930.4
3rd	1,127	-1,163	-36	-64	+26	-85	-151	+68	+104	-10	-9	1,936.7
4th	1,140	-1,259	-119	-87	-42	-265	-327	+92	+113	+9	+143	1,900.8
1956 1st	1,051	-1,245	-104	-78	-67	-370	-414	+63	+119	+96	+155	1,871.4
2nd	1,262	-1,542	-280	-71	-68	-436	-531	+34	+167	+195	+74	1,899.5
3rd	1,247	-1,351	-104	-103	+22	-216	-259	+60	+116	+226	-126	1,903.5
4th	1,277	-1,427	-150	-129	-48	-344	-435	+86	+181	+210	-47	1,936.2
1957 1st	1,102	-1,328	-226	-104	-69	-427	-483	+24	+91	+240	+96	1,923.6
2nd	1,215	-1,518	-303	-105	-66	-528	-550	+29	+163	+334	+31	1,941.8
3rd	1,308	-1,350	-42	-110	+19	-195	-212	+53	+137	+135	-77	1,889.9
4th	1,284	-1,292	-8	-125	-46	-250	-306	+36	+129	+57	+64	1,828.3
1958 1st	1,088	-1,151	-63	-94 ^r	-69	-282 ^r	-320 ^r	+12	+85 ^r	+162 ^r	+35 ^r	1,867.7
2nd	1,277	-1,354	-77	-96	-69	-331 ^r	-395 ^r	+22 ^r	+95 ^r	+255 ^r	-19 ^r	1,921.4
3rd	1,218	-1,206 ^r	+12 ^r	-115 ^r	-5 ^r	-195 ^r	-157 ^r	+27 ^r	+90	+126	-21 ^r	1,888.2
4th	1,307	-1,353	-46	-128	-49	-304	-332	+69	+130	+137	+37	1,939.1

⁽¹⁾The trade figures have been adjusted to conform to balance of payments definitions of the international exchange of commodities. ⁽²⁾Balance also reflects all other current transactions. ⁽³⁾Net sales (+) or purchases (-) by Canadians of Canadian and foreign securities (trading, new issues and retirements.)

Sources: Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments, D.B.S. and Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

TRANSPORTATION

Table 54.—SHIPPING AND AVIATION
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS ⁽¹⁾								CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION ⁽²⁾		
International Seaborne Shipping								Total ⁽⁴⁾ Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles	
Total Cargo Handled				Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded	Coastwise Shipping Total Cargo Unloaded ⁽³⁾					
Halifax	Saint John	Montreal ⁽⁵⁾	Vancouver				At all Ports				
Thousand short tons											
1956	414	198	1,037	631	4,180	3,392	3,255	4,446	129.0	1,427	
1957	408	175	691	643	4,071	3,241	3,071	4,137	152.9	1,636	
1958	N	379	63	1,621	596	4,237	4,174	3,836	4,128	121.5	1,757
	D	429	212	251	761	2,526	1,960	2,379	1,160	121.2	1,748
1957	J	541	273	—	720	1,860	544	559	—	128.2	1,544
	F	553	265	—	645	1,503	599	636	—	119.2	1,298
	M	448	386	—	755	1,725	780	837	—	143.8	1,657
	A	213	433	380	621	2,536	3,107	2,510	3,012	140.6	1,595
	M	473	124	743	899	5,379	5,089	4,607	4,926	154.3	1,873
	J	373	65	1,139	583	5,892	5,213	4,641	5,302	181.9	1,826
	J	383	27	1,140	584	6,426	5,038	4,939	5,533	179.7	1,484
	A	361	81	1,021	526	6,062	4,985	4,427	5,036	184.7	1,491
	S	422	103	1,002	575	5,670	4,645	3,910	4,425	176.6	1,553
	O	321	53	1,167	392	5,221	4,358	4,173	4,683	154.3	1,784
	N	300	16	1,285	735	4,069	3,222	3,620	3,491	128.7	2,023
	D	507	269	419	683	2,510	1,312	1,990	824	140.1	1,673
1958	J	436	305	—	645	1,656	460	442	—	142.2	1,366
	F	564	380	—	566	1,680	501	642	—	128.2	1,392
	M	431	364	—	615	1,654	425	854	—	155.2	1,713
	A	337	95	461	499	2,122	1,751	2,204	2,117	165.0	1,589
	M	324	47	1,303	624	4,446	3,123	5,190	4,479	176.8	1,651
	J	359	43	925	536	4,640	3,560	4,794	4,769	210.9	1,571
	J	281	52	951	423	4,382	3,840	4,992	4,932	228.7	1,642
	A	313	63	1,143	504	4,478	4,481	3,685	4,795	228.6	1,519
	S	412	19	865	202	3,965	4,042	3,592	4,463	211.3	1,752
	O	364	122	1,091	567	5,006	3,970	4,085	4,637	183.7	2,048
	N	345	57	1,482	448	3,915	3,431	4,001	3,985	153.3	1,993
	D	610	179	420	620	2,391	1,510	2,367	920		

⁽¹⁾Since January, 1957, cargo loaded and unloaded by tugs, previously excluded, is included in the total. ⁽²⁾Since January, 1957, cargo handled at Montreal excludes cargo handled at the port of Contrecoeur, previously included. ⁽³⁾Since January, 1957, total cargo unloaded includes cargo unloaded by tugs and cargo unloaded at non-customs ports. ⁽⁴⁾Annual data are average of nine months. ⁽⁵⁾Does not include bulk transportation.

Table 55.—CARLOADINGS OF REVENUE FREIGHT ON CANADIAN RAILWAYS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS				METALS	
		Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Livestock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All ⁽¹⁾ Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Timber and Plywood	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined	
Thousand cars												
1957		336.4	40.0	3.2	7.3	6.1	14.2	21.2	15.7	6.7	35.4	
1958		314.3	41.9	3.6	7.0	7.0	10.4	19.7	18.2	5.8	27.9	
1956	N	370.3	47.1	4.9	8.9	9.3	12.5	20.9	17.2	9.5	34.1	
	D	308.5	42.5	3.3	6.4	5.6	14.9	21.2	12.7	5.6	18.2	
1957	J	291.1	39.8	3.0	5.8	4.9	19.8	22.8	10.9	4.7	16.1	
	F	305.0	35.0	3.1	5.4	4.6	25.1	23.8	13.2	6.7	17.5	
	M	315.5	35.5	3.6	5.9	4.9	17.8	24.8	16.4	7.4	17.9	
	A	309.2	31.4	3.9	6.5	5.1	6.5	22.2	14.8	6.4	20.8	
	M	366.2	46.9	2.8	6.8	4.6	8.8	21.5	18.4	7.8	40.4	
	J	349.5	40.9	1.3	5.7	4.6	16.6	20.2	19.5	7.7	45.2	
	J	384.1	46.1	1.3	7.0	5.1	17.9	20.0	18.8	7.9	55.7	
	A	370.3	37.9	2.7	7.8	5.3	17.3	20.4	17.8	6.9	55.4	
	S	351.9	35.7	3.8	7.7	7.2	10.9	18.9	15.9	5.7	53.0	
	O	384.6	44.6	4.8	10.3	11.5	10.0	20.6	16.8	6.5	57.3	
1958	N	334.5	46.2	4.9	11.1	9.3	8.8	20.0	14.8	7.8	30.7	
	D	275.3	39.9	3.7	7.5	5.7	11.1	19.0	11.6	5.2	14.6	
	J	288.2	38.5	4.3	8.0	5.6	18.8	21.2	13.4	3.2	15.0	
	F	263.2	30.0	4.5	6.0	5.6	15.1	20.1	14.8	4.7	13.9	
	M	277.7	30.8	5.3	6.8	6.4	9.7	21.1	15.9	5.8	15.6	
	A	292.3	40.2	4.1	6.5	5.5	3.5	19.2	15.8	5.7	17.8	
	M	343.4	57.7	3.1	5.9	5.2	10.0	20.7	19.5	5.9	30.8	
	J	346.9	56.7	1.9	5.8	5.3	11.6	18.4	21.2	6.5	40.7	
	J	348.6	49.1	1.5	6.5	5.7	12.4	18.7	21.1	5.2	43.7	
	A	323.3	33.5	2.4	6.8	5.4	11.2	18.6	22.1	4.8	44.8	
1959	S	332.4	29.7	3.5	8.0	8.4	8.9	18.8	21.4	5.9	41.7	
	O	363.1	45.6	4.6	10.2	14.8	7.6	20.3	21.7	6.7	38.6	
	N	312.2	48.6	4.3	8.1	10.2	6.2	20.0	17.6	8.0	18.6	
	D	280.1	42.5	3.6	6.0	5.8	9.8	18.9	13.5	6.8	13.3	
	J	280.9*	41.5	4.2	5.7	5.4	13.7	20.5	13.1	5.5	16.0	
	F	263.2	28.4	3.0	4.8	5.6	11.2	20.5	15.7	6.0	15.8	
	NON-METALLIC MINERALS											
	IRON AND STEEL											
	OTHER											
			Coal and Coke	Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufactures and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	Cars Received from Connections
Thousand cars												
1957		22.2	27.1	22.3	12.9	8.2	9.3	3.6	26.0	54.9	134.9	
1958		19.3	26.0	22.6	10.1	6.0	7.7	3.6	28.0	49.7	116.5	
1956	N	29.7	27.2	26.9	12.8	8.4	9.5	3.5	27.0	61.1	143.4	
	D	29.5	27.7	14.8	9.9	7.9	9.7	3.4	23.2	53.1	143.2	
1957	J	24.7	28.9	13.3	7.2	8.5	9.4	2.9	21.3	47.4	127.6	
	F	23.0	27.7	13.0	9.7	8.5	9.5	3.9	22.3	53.1	141.5	
	M	18.8	26.6	14.6	9.7	9.7	12.7	5.0	25.3	58.7	156.8	
	A	17.4	25.5	20.8	12.8	9.1	13.0	6.0	26.7	60.4	141.2	
	M	18.2	28.0	29.0	15.1	9.9	12.4	5.7	29.1	60.9	144.0	
	J	19.1	24.5	28.6	14.2	8.4	10.3	2.5	26.2	54.1	134.0	
	J	20.0	28.9	31.9	16.6	8.4	9.5	2.6	28.2	58.1	134.2	
	A	20.8	28.8	30.1	17.1	7.8	7.2	3.2	28.1	55.6	138.3	
	S	25.5	26.2	27.4	17.1	7.2	5.2	2.9	27.1	54.5	126.8	
	O	30.8	28.0	26.6	15.1	7.9	6.3	3.3	28.1	55.9	133.8	
1958	N	26.2	25.6	19.8	12.4	7.2	8.2	2.8	26.3	52.7	124.9	
	D	22.4	26.9	12.5	7.6	6.1	7.8	2.8	23.4	47.4	110.1	
	J	21.2	27.8	12.0	7.4	6.8	8.6	3.3	23.9	49.0	125.7	
	F	19.2	24.6	10.3	7.3	6.3	9.0	3.3	22.7	45.8	119.0	
	M	14.8	23.5	13.4	7.6	6.8	10.4	5.0	26.8	52.1	132.4	
	A	14.8	24.6	21.3	8.5	6.5	9.3	6.6	28.6	53.6	115.6	
	M	16.8	25.7	28.6	10.8	7.0	8.9	5.8	29.3	51.8	119.9	
	J	16.4	24.5	29.7	11.1	6.7	8.1	2.3	28.8	51.0	117.1	
	J	17.4	27.1	33.8	12.2	5.5	6.7	1.8	29.5	50.8	96.5	
	A	15.8	27.4	30.9	11.3	5.3	3.9	2.5	27.7	49.1	110.2	
1959	S	22.9	26.3	30.8	11.6	5.2	4.4	3.6	31.0	50.4	112.2	
	O	25.7	27.3	27.8	13.0	5.2	6.6	3.9	31.9	51.7	117.6	
	N	24.1	25.0	20.8	11.3	5.3	7.5	2.6	28.8	45.5	116.5	
	D	22.2	27.9	11.2	9.2	5.5	9.1	2.7	27.1	45.3	115.0	
	J	20.7	27.5	10.1	10.1	6.0	9.5	3.2	26.0	42.3	113.0*	
	F	16.6	26.2	10.2	10.0	6.3	10.2	3.4	27.1	42.1	114.4	

Table 56.—OPERATING STATISTICS OF CANADIAN RAILWAYS⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Railways on Uniform Classification of Accounts ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾⁽⁴⁾			Other Railways ⁽³⁾			All Railways ⁽¹⁾⁽⁴⁾			
	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income ⁽⁵⁾	Revenue Tons Carried	Revenue Tons Carried One Mile	Revenue Passengers Carried	Revenue Passengers Carried One Mile
	Million dollars						Millions			
1956	98.2	90.4	7.8	10.0	7.0	1.2	17.7	6,565	2.1	242
1957	102.2	99.3	5.4	..	..	..	16.2	5,918	1.9	244
1956 O	110.7	95.4	15.3	10.1	7.2	1.4	20.7	7,145	2.0	206
N	101.7	92.9	8.8	9.9	7.0	1.3	18.4	6,440	1.9	196
D	93.5	92.5	1.0	9.1	7.4	0.5	15.2	6,016	2.1	260
1957 J	88.7	91.1	Dr 2.4	..	..	..	13.4	5,181	1.8	194
F	101.1	96.4	4.7	..	..	..	14.7	5,679	1.8	182
M	107.5	101.5	6.0	..	..	..	14.5	6,133	1.9	198
A	104.8	99.5	5.3	..	..	..	14.7	4,925	2.0	229
M	111.9	102.5	9.4	..	..	..	17.0	6,044	1.8	242
J	108.8	101.6	7.2	..	..	..	16.6	6,426	1.8	313
J	111.9	105.7	6.3	..	..	..	18.8	6,320	2.2	361
A	113.9	106.6	7.3	..	..	..	18.7	6,482	2.2	340
S	103.4	101.3	2.0	..	..	..	18.3	6,269	1.9	247
O	109.0	100.9	8.1	..	..	..	19.2	6,574	1.8	190
N	103.3	97.4	5.9	..	..	..	16.3	5,979	1.6	195
D	92.6	87.5	5.1	..	..	..	13.3	5,076	1.9	232
1958 J	88.1	92.9	Dr 4.8	..	..	..	12.9	5,032	1.9	183
F	83.0	89.5	Dr 6.5	..	..	..	11.7	4,799	1.8	155
M	93.9	94.0	—	..	..	..	12.6	5,163	1.8	167
A	92.6	93.5	Dr 0.9	..	..	..	12.8	4,722	1.7	183
M	101.4	95.9	5.5	..	..	..	15.0	6,015	1.6	196
J	102.0	96.9	5.1	..	..	..	16.2	6,447	1.7	267
J	104.5	94.5	10.0	..	..	..	16.4	6,096	1.9	306
A	101.3	93.5	7.8	..	..	..	15.1	5,806	2.0	279
S	97.1	92.4	4.7	..	..	..	15.8	5,395	1.7	196
O	102.8	94.7	8.1	..	..	..	16.8	6,058	1.7	166
N	93.8	97.3	Dr 3.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAYS⁽¹⁾

CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY COMPANY

	Revenue		Total Railway			Revenue		Total Railway		
	Freight	Passenger	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	Freight	Passenger	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income
	Million dollars									
1956	44.8	3.5	52.2	48.5	3.7	35.3	3.2	42.1	38.7	3.4
1957	43.1	3.6	50.5	49.7	0.9	34.1	3.2	40.6	37.4	3.2
1956 O	30.8	2.9	58.1	49.5	8.6	37.8	2.6	44.4	39.4	5.0
N	46.6	2.8	53.7	50.0	3.7	37.0	2.5	43.0	38.7	4.3
D	40.3	4.2	49.1	51.9	Dr 2.8	35.2	3.4	42.2	38.2	4.0
1957 J	45.9	3.8	53.1	52.0	1.1	21.9	1.7	25.7	29.1	Dr 3.4
F	47.3	2.6	53.0	48.9	4.1	32.3	2.4	37.7	37.0	0.6
M	45.7	2.8	52.6	52.4	0.3	37.9	2.6	43.9	38.7	5.2
A	44.0	3.3	51.5	49.2	2.3	36.5	3.0	43.1	40.0	3.1
M	46.7	3.4	54.3	50.5	3.8	37.6	3.3	44.8	40.2	4.7
J	41.0	4.3	49.3	49.5	Dr 0.2	36.6	4.2	44.3	39.4	4.9
J	43.4	5.0	52.5	52.2	0.3	34.1	4.9	42.4	39.4	3.0
A	43.0	4.8	52.0	51.6	0.3	35.3	4.5	43.5	40.1	3.4
S	38.4	3.8	45.8	50.2	Dr 4.3	32.5	3.4	39.3	36.3	3.1
O	43.2	2.7	49.7	49.7	0.1	35.3	2.8	41.3	36.5	4.8
N	41.2	3.2	48.4	48.1	0.4	36.0	2.5	41.9	36.9	5.0
D	37.4	3.5	44.2	41.7	2.5	32.5	3.3	39.5	35.7	3.8
1958 J	37.0	2.9	43.0	48.2	Dr 5.2	30.4	2.5	36.1	35.5	0.6
F	35.7	2.3	40.6	46.6	Dr 6.1	28.9	2.2	34.0	33.6	0.4
M	38.4	2.3	43.7	48.1	Dr 4.3	36.1	2.4	41.8	36.6	5.1
A	38.9	2.8	45.2	48.1	Dr 2.9	33.3	2.6	39.1	36.5	2.6
M	44.3	3.2	51.1	50.0	1.2	34.3	2.6	40.0	36.4	3.6
J	40.4	4.0	48.2	48.8	Dr 0.6	33.8	3.8	40.8	37.1	3.7
J	42.8	4.7	51.3	47.4	3.9	31.3	4.4	39.4	36.5	2.9
A	39.1	4.6	47.9	46.2	1.8	32.2	4.0	39.6	36.5	3.0
S	39.1	3.1	46.0	47.3	Dr 1.3	31.1	3.1	37.3	34.5	2.8
O	44.9	2.4	51.0	46.8	4.2	33.4	2.5	39.0	37.4	1.5
N	38.5	2.0	44.3	53.8	Dr 9.5	35.5	2.3	40.2	35.0	5.3

⁽¹⁾ Data in this table refer to railways with annual operating revenues of \$500,000 or over. Monthly averages for 1956 and 1957 differ from the sum of the monthly data due to revisions which cannot be allocated by months.

⁽²⁾ Prior to January 1957, includes the C.P., C.N., Quebec North Shore and Labrador and Pacific Great Eastern railways. Beginning in January, 1957, all railways follow the uniform classification of accounts, and the statistics previously shown in the "Other Railways" section in the upper half of the table are combined, as of that date, with those railways already following the new system.

⁽³⁾ Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

⁽⁴⁾ As of January, 1958, statistics include the British Columbia Electric Railway.

⁽⁵⁾ As of January, 1958, the Hudson Bay Railway has been absorbed into the Canadian National Railway system.

Source:

Railway Operating Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 57.—BANK OF CANADA
AS OF END OF PERIOD

ASSETS									
Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Securities									
Treasury Bills	Other Maturities			Total	Total	Advances to Chartered and Savings Banks	Foreign Currency Assets ⁽¹⁾	Investments in IDB ⁽²⁾	All Other Accounts ⁽³⁾
	2 years and under	Over 2 years	Total						
Million dollars									
1957	467.1	779.2	1,181.3	1,960.4	2,427.5	—	80.3	61.2	89.7
1958	35.9	245.2	2,340.6	2,585.8	2,621.8	2.0	93.8	77.9	148.9
1956 N	553.5	467.7	1,361.6	1,829.2	2,382.8	—	77.9	43.7	116.9
D	505.2	519.7 ⁽⁴⁾	1,369.0 ⁽⁴⁾	1,888.7 ⁽⁴⁾	2,393.9 ⁽⁴⁾	—	77.7	48.0	28.1
1957 J	413.5	678.2	1,178.3	1,856.5	2,270.0	—	75.1	48.9	66.9
F	436.6	616.1	1,164.2	1,780.4	2,217.0	—	84.8	50.1	69.6
M	477.2	627.9	1,150.4	1,778.4	2,255.6	—	75.2	50.9	167.0
A	498.1	659.9	1,162.9	1,822.8	2,320.9	0.3	71.9	52.2	72.3
M	473.7	692.2	1,154.9	1,847.1	2,320.9	0.1	76.3	55.1	139.7
J	519.0	694.3	1,162.2	1,856.6	2,375.5	3.0	81.1	57.0	158.4
J	503.2	694.6	1,168.0	1,863.4	2,366.6	—	86.9	58.4	51.9
A	537.6	714.2	1,173.8	1,888.1	2,425.6	—	83.8	59.6	157.5
S	427.6	780.8	1,169.6	1,950.4	2,378.0	—	67.5	59.6	73.7
O	515.6	781.9	1,157.1	1,939.0	2,454.6	—	69.7	60.0	125.4
N	436.3	885.1	1,116.5	2,001.6	2,437.9	—	72.7	60.6	211.3
D	467.1	779.2	1,181.3	1,960.4	2,427.5	—	80.3	61.2	89.7
1958 J	493.9	771.6	1,068.2	1,839.8	2,333.7	—	79.8	61.8	140.4
F	521.2	771.8	1,065.2	1,837.0	2,358.2	—	79.9	63.0	156.4
M	480.1	893.8	1,035.1	1,929.0	2,409.1	0.8	77.9	64.1	115.1
A	320.7	1,009.0	1,103.3	2,112.3	2,433.0	—	67.9	65.8	75.7
M	325.9	676.4	1,429.6	2,106.0	2,431.9	—	74.5	68.1	160.7
J	370.5	1,125.6	1,040.6	2,166.2	2,536.7	—	66.8	71.8	109.2
J	340.0	1,162.0	1,075.4	2,237.4	2,577.4	—	66.0	73.1	79.2
A	184.2	1,236.5	1,169.4	2,405.8	2,590.0	—	109.4	74.7	183.1
S	70.1	350.6	2,280.6	2,631.1	2,701.2	—	96.1	75.6	92.8
O	50.1	253.0	2,348.0	2,600.9	2,651.0	—	101.1	77.5	231.2
N	34.0	261.4	2,381.6	2,643.0	2,677.0	5.1	97.0	77.9	197.1
D	35.9	245.2	2,340.6	2,585.8	2,621.8	2.0	93.8	77.9	148.9
1959 J	6.6	173.5	2,324.1	2,497.6	2,504.1	—	72.2	78.3	264.6
F	90.6	119.0	2,304.3	2,423.2	2,513.9	—	69.4	78.3	233.1

LIABILITIES									
Notes in Circulation				Canadian Dollar Deposits					
Total Assets or Liabilities	Held by			Government of Canada	Chartered Banks	Other	Foreign Currency Liabilities	Other Accounts ⁽⁴⁾	
	Chartered Banks	Others	Total						
Million dollars									
1957	2,658.7	348.6	1,555.1	1,903.7	35.4	517.6	31.2	70.0	100.8
1958	2,944.4	338.2	1,659.9	1,998.0	34.9	662.7	25.0	83.9	139.8
1956 N	2,621.3	250.5	1,542.9	1,793.5	7.4	624.9	31.7	68.2	95.7
D	2,547.7	370.9	1,497.8	1,668.7	38.8	511.5	31.2	62.2	35.4
1957 J	2,460.9	294.1	1,444.8	1,738.9	57.8	524.0	34.3	65.4	40.5
F	2,421.5	280.6	1,457.3	1,717.9	52.7	497.5	27.2	75.0	51.4
M	2,548.7	224.5	1,500.0	1,724.6	78.3	519.5	25.1	65.4	135.8
A	2,517.7	299.4	1,456.8	1,756.3	62.9	546.9	22.5	62.2	67.0
M	2,592.0	229.0	1,522.5	1,751.5	43.9	526.3	32.0	66.8	171.4
J	2,675.2	225.0	1,559.3	1,784.3	44.4	545.5	28.9	72.7	199.3
J	2,563.8	304.8	1,513.0	1,817.7	54.2	490.5	26.9	77.2	97.3
A	2,726.5	244.5	1,571.0	1,815.5	64.0	542.8	33.3	74.0	196.9
S	2,578.8	289.9	1,529.2	1,819.1	66.9	480.8	28.7	57.7	126.6
O	2,709.6	271.9	1,552.2	1,824.0	40.1	623.7	25.8	59.9	136.1
N	2,782.5	223.4	1,604.6	1,828.0	64.3	543.4	30.7	62.9	253.2
D	2,658.7	348.6	1,555.1	1,903.7	35.4	517.6	31.2	70.0	100.8
1958 J	2,615.7	232.4	1,544.1	1,776.5	57.3	533.7	23.3	69.8	155.1
F	2,657.5	217.7	1,566.0	1,783.7	46.1	555.2	26.8	70.0	175.6
M	2,666.9	257.5	1,582.2	1,809.7	53.8	579.5	24.6	68.5	130.8
A	2,642.4	287.3	1,544.7	1,832.0	60.4	554.2	25.1	58.3	112.4
M	2,735.3	231.5	1,611.9	1,843.5	65.5	540.7	27.1	64.8	193.7
J	2,784.6	264.5	1,611.5	1,876.1	60.8	609.8	30.6	57.5	149.8
J	2,795.7	287.7	1,615.2	1,902.9	61.3	619.9	26.7	56.3	128.7
A	2,957.3	248.4	1,658.3	1,906.7	45.5	628.9	43.6	99.5	233.1
S	2,965.7	297.0	1,614.3	1,911.3	70.5	683.2	26.5	88.6	185.7
O	3,060.9	235.8	1,672.4	1,908.2	50.4	716.5	27.9	91.2	266.7
N	3,054.2	242.1	1,686.7	1,928.8	53.2	681.8	37.6	87.1	265.7
D	2,944.4	338.2	1,659.9	1,998.0	34.9	662.7	25.0	83.9	139.8
1959 J	2,919.3	248.9	1,635.3	1,884.2	78.1	662.3	35.4	63.8	195.4
F	2,894.6			1,881.6	53.4	671.0	25.4	59.3	203.9

⁽¹⁾ Foreign exchange and foreign securities.⁽²⁾ Industrial Development Bank capital stock, bonds and debentures.⁽³⁾ Bank premises and all other assets.⁽⁴⁾ Capital, rest fund and all other liabilities.⁽⁵⁾ On December 31, 1958, the basis for the valuation of securities held by the Bank of Canada was changed from "not exceeding market values" to amortized values, and for this reason figures for December 31 and later dates are not comparable with those for earlier dates.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS
AS AT END OF PERIOD

Canadian Cash Reserves ⁽¹⁾				LIABILITIES							
Total Cash Reserves	Canadian Dollar Deposit Liabilities	Average Cash Reserve Ratio	Advances From Bank of Canada	Canadian Dollar Deposits							
				Government of Canada	Provincial Governments	Personal Savings	Other Notice	Other Banks ⁽²⁾	Public Demand	Total	
Million dollars											
1957	870	10,601	8.2	—	423	125	6,108	548	108	4,095	11,407
1958	1,011	12,201	8.3	2	319	136	6,844	618	137	4,636	12,690
1957 J	878	10,660	8.2	—	254	138	6,039	438	110	3,499	10,479
F	865	10,525	8.2	—	391	142	6,090	454	103	3,445	10,625
M	848	10,371	8.2	—	377	191	6,153	444	105	3,496	10,765
A	856	10,489	8.2	—	309	217	6,211	442	109	3,716	11,004
M	863	10,528	8.2	—	284	173	6,161	450	106	3,564	10,738
J	877	10,694	8.2	3	186	179	6,196	434	102	3,782	10,879
J	864	10,647	8.1	—	148	154	6,242	424	96	3,581	10,645
A	880	10,668	8.3	—	122	140	6,273	420	106	3,582	10,642
S	875	10,543	8.3	—	131	145	6,212 ⁽³⁾	553 ⁽¹⁾	102	3,880	11,025
O	877	10,590	8.3	—	79	139	6,225	551	156	3,764	10,915
N	878	10,763	8.2	—	448	121	6,063	542	109	3,706	10,990
D	879	10,736	8.2	—	423	125	6,108	548	108	4,095	11,407
1958 J	889	10,853	8.2	—	371	120	6,182	553	101	3,658	10,985
F	897	11,006	8.2	—	444	134	6,261	550	98	3,568	11,054
M	887	10,903	8.1	1	250	182	6,381	551	121	3,714	11,200
A	902	10,892	8.3	—	90	183	6,456	556	134	3,761	11,180
M	888	10,927	8.1	—	358	167	6,489	564	116	3,791	11,485
J	913	11,333	8.2	—	160	167	6,601	550	127	4,109	11,713
J	954	11,369	8.4	—	442	155	6,607	579	141	3,964	11,978
A	971	11,676	8.3	—	344	141	6,832	600	134	4,134	12,186
S	996	11,939	8.3	—	59	192	6,940	630	156	4,412	12,389
O	984	12,069	8.2	—	148	153	7,010	617	215	4,466	12,610
N	1,005	12,257	8.2	5	509	162	6,806	613	142	4,274	12,507
D	1,011	12,201	8.3	2	319	136	6,844	618	137	4,636	12,690
1959 J	1,008	12,252	8.2	—	473	171	6,921	607	123	3,969	12,264

LIABILITIES				ASSETS							
Acceptances, Guarantees and Letters of Credit	Shareholders Equity ⁽⁴⁾	All Other Liabilities	Total Canadian Liabilities	Bank of Canada Deposits and Notes	Canadian Day-to-Day Loans	Treasury Bills	Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Bonds ⁽⁵⁾		Other Canadian Securities		
							2 years and under	Over 2 years	Provincial-Municipal ⁽⁶⁾	Corporate	
Million dollars											
1957	224	732	53	12,417	866	210	805	410	1,425	453	509
1958	197	813	62	13,764	1,001	123	950	826	1,736	610	554
1957 J	209	653	41	11,382	818	86	800	503	1,232	463	501 ⁽¹¹⁾
F	236	656	36	11,552	768	101	809	545	1,223	465	499
M	232	667	36	11,699	744	162	805	538	1,227	438	501
A	235	672	38	11,949	846	105	758	520	1,227	443	502
M	235	677	35	11,685	755	125	812	489	1,248	438	505
J	243	684	36	11,845	770	95	784	493	1,251	428	512
J	256	700	39	11,640	795	81	794	452	1,252	442	510
A	256	703	38	11,639	787	110	820	455	1,239	439	506
S	256	703	42	12,026	771	125	915	479	1,241	438	509
O	254	711	53	11,932	806	121	830	509	1,240	439	505
N	247	732	58	12,027	767	176	813	505	1,266	448	511
D	224	732	53	12,417	866	210	805	410	1,425	453	509
1958 J	211	733	54	11,983	766	159	827	420	1,531	458	501
F	210	733	48	12,046	773	145	796	395	1,613	465	507
M	206	735	45	12,187	837	97	800	403	1,643	489	503
A	200	765	46	12,190	841	91	905	434	1,666	494	504
M	203	767	45	12,499	772	172	901	466	1,902	497	504
J	204	770	46	12,733	874	94	882	710	1,736	535	524
J	204	770	50	13,002	908	81	914	878	1,074	544	534
A	209	770	47	13,212	877	83	1,037	773	2,134	556	540
S	227	771	47	13,434	980	39	1,006	757	2,024	563	533
O	238	789	66	13,703	952	142	986	898	2,003	597	542
N	216	805	68	13,599	924	73	959	890	1,997	604	553
D	197	813	62	13,764	1,001	123	950	826	1,736	610	554
1959 J	196	833	64	13,358	911		1,054	870	1,763	618	550

⁽¹⁾Bank of Canada deposits are averages of the juridical days in the month shown while Bank of Canada notes and Canadian dollar deposit liabilities are averages of the 4 consecutive Wednesdays ending with the second last Wednesday in the previous month.

⁽²⁾The September 30, 1957 and subsequent figures for 'personal savings deposits' exclude, and the figures for 'other notice deposits' include, the amount of \$140 million, being the deposit balances of religious, educational and welfare institutions and personal accounts used mainly for business purposes, which were reclassified at that time in the returns of the banks to the Department of Finance. The figures prior to September 30, 1957 are thus not comparable with those since that date.

⁽³⁾Mainly deposits of foreign banks.

⁽⁴⁾Capital, rest fund and undivided profits as at the latest fiscal year-end.

⁽⁵⁾Including issues payable in foreign currency.

⁽⁶⁾Securities purchased direct from issuer with a term of less than one year at time of issue are classified as loans.

⁽⁷⁾Excluding Canadian day to day loans.

⁽⁸⁾Loans to grain dealers and exporters.

⁽⁹⁾Loans to finance purchase of Canada Savings Bonds at time of issue.

⁽¹⁰⁾Total of foreign funds, short term foreign investments and other foreign currency assets less foreign currency liabilities.

⁽¹¹⁾Beginning January 31, 1957, figures for certain chartered bank asset items are not strictly comparable with those for earlier dates.

⁽¹²⁾Including loans to instalment finance companies.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS—concluded
AS AT END OF PERIOD

ASSETS											
Loans in Canadian Currency ⁽⁷⁾											
	Insured Residential Mortgages	Call and Short	Provincial-Municipal (8)	Grain Dealers (9)	Canada Savings Bonds ⁽⁹⁾	General Loans ⁽¹²⁾	Total Loans	Canadian Dollar Items in Transit (net)	Net Foreign Assets ⁽¹⁰⁾	All Other Assets	Total Canadian and Net Foreign Assets
Million dollars											
1957	586	191	282	412	176	4,344	5,405	1,151	143	454	12,417
1958	790	116	286	351	169	4,490	5,411	1,224	88	450	13,764
1956 D	493	157	272	372	169	4,392	5,363	1,330	117	421	12,059
1957 J	500	128	261	363 ⁽¹¹⁾	148	4,373	5,273 ⁽¹¹⁾	715	67	424	11,382
F	507	156	292	360	132	4,380	5,319	814	60	451	11,552
M	508	152	290	390	115	4,406	5,353	907	68	449	11,699
A	509	197	293	377	95	4,465	5,428	1,078	84	448	11,940
M	512	164	283	373	79	4,499	5,397	911	41	451	11,685
J	503	166	261	413	63	4,563	5,467	1,049	32	460	11,845
J	509	171	213	423	47	4,572	5,427	829	67	481	11,640
A	519	122	210	426	35	4,626	5,418	847	18	480	11,639
S	532	114	238	418	22	4,589	5,380	1,064	94	479	12,026
O	552	126	236	414	4	4,579	5,358	860	140	482	11,932
N	571	123	267	394	197	4,476	5,457	938	104	473	12,027
D	586	191	282	412	176	4,344	5,405	1,151	143	454	12,417
1958 J	599	173	277	426	156	4,284	5,316	875	87	443	11,983
F	609	234	288	405	136	4,274	5,336	856	108	443	12,046
M	615	166	315	401	116	4,290	5,288	985	86	439	12,187
A	623	128	297	380	95	4,347	5,247	877	71	436	12,190
M	631	176	260	346	78	4,384	5,244	892	78	440	12,499
J	641	126	215	335	61	4,421	5,157	1,089	50	441	12,733
J	663	128	234	373	47	4,482	5,266	790	6	444	13,002
A	686	117	243	367	35	4,355	5,117	882	76	450	13,212
S	713	91	267	362	21	4,361	5,102	1,100	57	472	13,435
O	743	105	246	355	4	4,430	5,140	1,055	149	496	13,703
N	767	88	271	354	187	4,425	5,325	976	58	473	13,599
D	790	116	286	351	169	4,490	5,411	1,224	88	450	13,764
1959 J	804		285								

Table 59.—CANADIAN DOLLAR CURRENCY AND BANK DEPOSITS HELD BY THE GENERAL PUBLIC
AS AT END OF PERIOD

	CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS			CHARTERED BANK DEPOSITS				TOTAL CURRENCY AND CHARTERED BANK DEPOSITS ⁽⁹⁾		
	Notes (1)	Coin (2)	Total	Personal Savings Deposits	Government of Canada Deposits	Other Deposits (3)	Total (4)	Held by General Public		
								Including Personal Savings Deposits	Excluding Personal Savings Deposits	
Million dollars										
1954	1,362	96	1,458	5,218	176	3,462	8,856	10,314	10,137	4,920
1955	1,449	101	1,550	5,633	517	3,697	9,847	11,397	10,881	5,248
1956	1,498	108	1,605	6,007	246	3,580	9,833	11,438	11,192	5,185
1957	1,555	112	1,667	6,108 ⁽⁴⁾	423	3,725 ⁽⁴⁾	10,256	11,923	11,500	5,392
1958	1,660	121	1,781	6,844	319	4,303	11,466	13,247	12,927	6,084
1957 J	1,559	110	1,669	6,196	186	3,448	9,830	11,499	11,313	5,117
J	1,513	109	1,622	6,242	148	3,426	9,816	11,437	11,290	5,048
A	1,571	111	1,682	6,273	122	3,401	9,795	11,477	11,355	5,082
S	1,529	110	1,639	6,212 ⁽⁴⁾	131	3,617 ⁽⁴⁾	9,961	11,600	11,469	5,256
O	1,552	111	1,663	6,225	79	3,751	10,055	11,718	11,639	5,274
N	1,605	113	1,717	6,063	448	3,541	10,053	11,770	11,322	5,258
D	1,555	112	1,667	6,108	423	3,725	10,256	11,923	11,500	5,392
1958 J	1,544	110	1,655	6,182	371	3,557	10,110	11,765	11,394	5,212
F	1,566	112	1,678	6,261	444	3,494	10,198	11,876	11,433	5,172
M	1,552	113	1,665	6,381	250	3,583	10,215	11,880	11,630	5,248
A	1,545	114	1,658	6,456	90	3,756	10,302	11,960	11,870	5,415
M	1,612	116	1,728	6,489	358	3,746	10,593	12,320	11,962	5,474
J	1,612	117	1,728	6,601	160	3,863	10,624	12,352	12,192	5,592
J	1,615	116	1,731	6,697	442	4,048	11,188	12,919	12,477	5,780
A	1,658	118	1,776	6,832	344	4,128	11,304	13,080	12,736	5,904
S	1,614	117	1,732	6,940	59	4,290	11,290	13,022	12,962	6,022
O	1,672	119	1,792	7,010	148	4,397	11,555	13,347	13,198	6,188
N	1,687	121	1,807	6,806	509	4,215	11,531	13,338	12,829	6,022
D	1,660	121	1,781	6,844	319	4,303	11,466	13,247	12,927	6,084

(1) Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks.
by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada.

(2) Less total float, i.e. cheques and other items in transit (net). (3) At September 30, 1957, the deposit balances of religious, educational and welfare institutions used for business purposes, about \$140 million, were reclassified from "personal savings deposits" to "other notes deposits". The figures prior to September 30, 1957 are thus not comparable with those since that date.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

	1958	1957	1959	1958	1958-59	1957-58
	December			January	April 1 to January 31	
	Million dollars					
REVENUES						
Tax Revenues.....	360.5	352.4	398.8	422.4	3,516.5	3,907.3
Personal Income Tax—						
Deductions at Source.....	101.7	110.6	118.9	123.4	815.2	952.7
Other Collections.....	17.0	13.6	36.7	35.1	354.7	353.1
Corporation Income Tax.....	87.0	89.2	82.4	91.8	834.2	1,034.3
Taxes on Interest, Dividends, etc., going abroad.....	5.9	5.3	9.7	10.0	49.2	65.5
Succession Duties.....	6.5	5.0	9.3	8.4	59.7	60.3
Customs Import Duties.....	39.0	34.0	38.8	39.8	396.8	418.0
Excise Duties.....	28.2	26.2	21.8	20.2	263.9	248.9
Sales Tax.....	60.6	56.5	58.9	63.1	557.2	571.2
Other Excise Taxes.....	14.6	11.9	22.1	30.5	184.6	202.0
Other Taxes.....	—	0.1	0.2	0.1	1.0	1.3
Non-Tax Revenues.....	146.0	98.6	36.6	34.9	371.4	305.8
Postal Revenue.....	19.8	19.0	12.6	12.2	128.1	125.2
Return on Investments.....	118.6	71.1	12.9	15.1	162.3	112.5
Other Non-Tax Revenues.....	7.6	8.5	11.1	7.6	81.0	68.1
Total Revenues.....	506.5	451.0	435.4	457.3	3,887.9	4,213.1
EXPENDITURES						
Defence Expenditures.....	140.3	145.5	120.5	134.4	1,081.7	1,319.8
National Defence.....	139.0	144.1	118.6	132.8	1,068.7	1,305.1
Administration and General.....	1.9	1.4	1.4	1.9	15.6	15.9
Naval Service.....	22.5	13.1	21.8	24.2	155.4	218.4
Army Service.....	36.8	32.6	27.8	32.0	310.5	308.3
Air Force Service.....	65.9	65.5	57.5	55.7	457.7	602.8
Defence Research and Development.....	5.2	5.3	3.9	4.8	53.6	52.5
Government Contribution to the Permanent						
Services Pension Accounts.....	4.1	3.9	4.1	3.9	41.3	39.4
Mutual Aid to NATO Countries.....	2.7	22.1	2.1	10.3	34.7	67.8
Defence Production.....	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.3	10.7	12.4
Civil Defence.....	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	2.3	2.3
Non-Defence Expenditures.....	313.1	277.0	315.0	288.8	2,927.2	2,571.5
Agriculture.....	10.7	6.8	10.1	7.1	112.5	65.3
Citizenship and Immigration.....	3.7	4.0	4.7	4.9	41.0	38.4
External Affairs.....	1.5	1.9	2.6	17.1	68.5	43.1
Finance.....	101.8	98.7	120.6	99.3	1,008.0	964.1
Administration and General.....	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.6	7.7	6.0
Comptroller of the Treasury.....	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.5	14.5	14.3
Government Contribution to the Super-						
annuation Account.....	3.2	2.7	3.2	2.7	31.7	28.4
Interest on Public Debt.....	47.1	43.8	67.4	50.3	497.9	452.3
Amortization and other debt charges.....	3.7	2.7	3.7	3.2	31.0	22.4
Subsidies and tax sharing payments to						
provinces.....	38.6	30.7	43.2	39.9	379.9	313.0
Grants to municipalities (in lieu of taxes)...	6.8	4.2	0.8	1.0	19.8	15.3
University grants.....	—	12.4	—	—	25.5	12.4
Grant to Canada Council.....	—	—	—	—	—	100.0
Fisheries.....	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	13.7	12.7
Justice.....	1.9	1.6	1.8	1.6	19.0	15.9
Labour.....	7.5	6.8	7.1	6.9	67.1	63.2
Legislation.....	1.1	1.3	0.5	0.7	6.2	5.7
Mines and Technical Surveys.....	3.2	3.0	2.5	2.0	34.5	29.1

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES—concluded

	1958	1957	1959	1958	1958-59	1957-58
	December			January	April 1 to January 31	
	Million dollars					
EXPENDITURES (concluded)						
National Health and Welfare.....	57.7	47.3	61.4	48.5	522.6	434.2
Administration and General.....	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.7	27.8	25.7
Family Allowances.....	39.9	38.3	40.2	38.4	394.6	360.7
Old Age Assistance and Blind Persons Allowances.....	4.4	3.0	4.4	3.6	37.3	26.6
General Health Grants to Provinces.....	4.6	2.8	5.5	3.6	25.4	18.8
Unemployment Assistance.....	2.5	0.4	1.2	0.2	13.2	2.5
Contributions under the Hospital Insurance and Diagnostic Services Act.....	3.2	—	7.3	—	24.3	—
National Research Council.....	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.9	20.1	17.1
National Revenue.....	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.6	56.9	55.6
Customs and Excise Division.....	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.1	30.8	30.3
Taxation Division.....	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	26.1	25.4
Northern Affairs and National Resources.....	7.2	1.8	5.8	8.0	44.1	34.1
Post Office.....	13.9	14.3	15.4	14.8	122.3	119.9
Privy Council.....	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.4	5.3	3.6
Public Archives.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	0.5	0.5
Public Printing and Stationery.....	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	2.5	2.4
Public Works.....	25.6	18.8	17.8	21.1	163.8	147.9
Administration and General.....	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8	10.6	8.3
Operation of Public Buildings.....	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.9	32.9	33.7
Construction or Acquisition of Buildings.....	6.7	5.0	3.1	5.3	48.2	42.2
Engineering Works and Operations.....	4.1	3.2	3.5	3.3	30.1	24.9
Trans-Canada Highway.....	10.0	5.9	6.3	7.9	42.0	38.8
Royal Canadian Mounted Police.....	4.4	3.9	4.7	4.5	40.8	37.7
Secretary of State.....	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	3.4	2.9
Trade and Commerce.....	8.5	5.0	5.7	4.6	53.3	45.9
Administration and General.....	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2	15.3	12.7
Statistics and Census.....	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	6.3	5.8
Assistance re Storage Costs on Grain.....	6.5	3.0	3.8	2.8	31.8	27.4
Transport.....	21.0	18.4	14.2	14.9	186.8	135.9
Administration and General.....	0.9	0.6	0.7	1.0	8.5	6.9
Canal Services.....	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	6.8	6.3
Marine Services.....	4.2	3.2	4.3	2.6	39.1	23.3
Railway and Steamship Services.....	1.9	2.4	1.7	2.9	22.8	22.6
Contribution to Railway Grade Crossing Fund.....	—	—	—	—	15.0	5.0
Air Services.....	10.2	9.6	6.8	7.7	91.0	68.3
National Harbours Board.....	3.1	1.9	—	—	3.6	3.6
Veterans Affairs.....	24.3	24.6	24.4	22.4	239.1	224.0
Administration and General.....	1.3	1.2	1.9	1.1	13.0	12.0
Treatment Services.....	4.3	5.1	4.2	3.2	41.8	39.2
Disability Pensions and Veterans Allowances.....	17.6	17.1	17.3	17.0	174.0	161.7
Discharge Benefits and Credits.....	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	2.2	2.2
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Services.....	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.9	8.1	8.9
Expenditures by the following departments on behalf of other departments.....	2.2	3.3	-1.7	-6.7	8.9	4.8
Labour.....	0.1	-0.1	—	0.1	0.2	0.2
National Defence.....	—	—	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3
Public Works.....	-0.1	2.5	-3.2	-5.7	2.4	3.3
Transport.....	0.9	0.8	2.9	-1.1	5.3	0.5
Sundry Departments.....	1.4	—	-1.4	-0.1	0.7	0.4
Other Departments.....	7.0	6.0	7.5	7.2	86.4	67.4
Total Expenditures.....	453.4	422.4	435.4	423.2	4,008.8	3,891.3
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures (Budgetary Surplus (+) or Deficit (-)).....	+53.1	+28.6	—	+34.1	-120.9	+321.8

NOTE: This statement does not include any receipts other than revenues nor any disbursements other than regular budgetary expenditures. Excluded, for example, are all receipts arising from repayments of loans and advances, or from accumulations on annuity, pension and insurance funds. Similarly excluded on the expenditure side, for example, are all Govt. outlays arising from increases in loans, advances and investments.

Source: Canada Gazette and Dept. of Finance.

Table 61.—CHEQUES CASHED IN CLEARING HOUSE CENTRES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CANADA		BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
		Atlantic Provinces ⁽¹⁾	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Vancouver
Million dollars											
1957	17,130	354	5,013	7,706	2,672	1,385	4,578	6,125	319	1,118	1,127
1958	18,441	370	5,277	8,567	2,874	1,354	4,815	6,851	402	1,303	1,095
1956 D	17,309	364	5,222	7,874	2,587	1,263	4,775	6,310	311	1,116	1,028
1957 J	17,214	375	5,191	7,626	2,694	1,328	4,684	6,035	306	1,069	1,067
F	14,735	286	4,420	6,756	2,137	1,137	4,021	5,325	313	811	936
M	16,205	320	4,912	7,147	2,582	1,243	4,488	5,715	275	935	1,024
A	17,408	330	5,050	8,006	2,635	1,387	4,648	6,455	310	1,023	1,146
M	18,236	362	5,300	8,374	2,785	1,414	4,870	6,727	301	1,229	1,162
J	16,873	337	4,725	7,679	2,670	1,462	4,319	6,163	309	1,260	1,248
J	18,531	372	5,309	8,411	2,919	1,521	4,864	6,668	330	1,233	1,240
A	15,755	393	4,962	6,844	2,544	1,311	4,252	5,365	296	1,049	1,073
S	15,687	354	4,426	7,021	2,503	1,384	4,030	5,534	312	1,001	1,113
O	18,642	359	5,593	8,233	2,934	1,522	5,127	6,526	356	1,299	1,194
N	17,628	367	5,078	8,039	2,734	1,410	4,625	6,339	347	1,237	1,169
D	18,645	399	5,487	8,333	2,924	1,501	5,009	6,646	368	1,273	1,131
1958 J	16,811	344	4,959	7,632	2,603	1,273	4,518	5,987	374	1,109	1,040
F	15,452	328	4,603	7,150	2,201	1,170	4,209	5,738	321	973	940
M	16,272	334	4,779	7,527	2,436	1,197	4,304	6,010	336	1,062	963
A	17,236	337	4,922	7,868	2,823	1,286	4,509	6,208	364	1,191	1,028
M	20,191	347	5,745	9,810	3,068	1,422	5,277	7,861	391	1,353	1,191
J	19,086	433	5,314	8,766	3,128	1,444	4,908	7,080	388	1,407	1,180
J	19,164	369	5,302	8,933	3,181	1,410	4,821	7,130	406	1,416	1,143
A	16,916	336	4,756	7,823	2,640	1,361	4,319	6,257	363	1,171	1,037
S	18,490	390	5,189	8,750	2,904	1,257	4,731	7,060	389	1,278	1,027
O	21,870	398	6,242	10,398	3,372	1,459	5,717	8,504	478	1,575	1,204
N	18,680	374	5,248	8,590	2,988	1,480	4,748	6,735	486	1,434	1,196
D	21,123	448	6,261	9,761	3,176	1,486	5,720	7,668	529	1,473	1,196
1959 J	19,910	412	5,478	9,753	2,929	1,339	4,987	7,890	496	1,316	1,108

Note: This series covers 35 clearing house centres. Additional data covering 82 centres are published in the monthly report.
Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Table 62A.—LIFE INSURANCE SALES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Canada ⁽¹⁾	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million dollars											
1957	353.7 ^r	1.82 ^r	0.79 ^r	10.10 ^r	6.70 ^r	103.85 ^r	148.50 ^r	15.09 ^r	9.51 ^r	25.46 ^r	31.62 ^r
1958	363.1 ^r	2.04	0.90	11.19	6.86	104.28	150.12	15.69	10.79	26.96	33.42
1956 D	352.7	1.65	1.00	9.90	6.90	100.80	150.40	14.10	10.10	26.00	31.50
1957 J	269.5 ^r	1.33	0.78	6.62	5.15	77.07	112.95	11.21	7.86	21.18	24.59
F	317.6 ^r	1.82	0.75	8.28	6.01	90.84	138.04	14.28	9.47	25.17	28.24
M	345.6 ^r	1.50	0.59	8.63	6.18	99.40	148.69	14.69	9.43	25.70	30.52
A	374.1 ^r	1.52	0.71	9.51	7.29	113.67	156.94	15.33	10.68	25.47	30.43
M	374.6 ^r	2.13	0.52	9.68	6.63	120.94	152.35	15.14	9.50	25.21	32.64
J	376.5	2.25	0.66	9.27	6.88	117.54	155.95	15.48	10.36	26.90	32.71
J	384.9	1.60	0.67	11.55	6.17	115.81	162.60	15.57	9.94	27.71	33.66
A	328.2 ^r	1.75	0.67	9.55	6.27	106.50	129.67	12.71	9.08	22.93	30.15
S	332.8 ^r	1.84	0.90	11.32	8.57	98.24	137.43	12.80	8.22	25.12	30.48
O	363.8 ^r	1.97	0.59	11.47	6.78	109.24	148.66	15.45	8.53	26.45	33.86
N	392.6 ^r	1.89	0.93	11.80	7.00	121.58	159.89	16.41	10.68	27.12	34.84
D	384.5 ^r	1.73	1.23	11.51	7.03	122.43	153.74	15.06	11.00	26.06	34.32
1958 J	312.3 ^r	1.62	0.63	9.10	5.73	91.76	125.85	13.75	9.00	24.57	29.85
F	341.8 ^r	2.00	0.68	10.57	7.17	98.48	143.71	14.61	10.20	26.13	32.75
M	372.0	1.93	0.77	12.01	7.39	108.40	156.83	17.58	10.95	26.21	32.93
A	378.8 ^r	2.06	0.85	11.41	7.55	108.98	155.76	16.27	10.91	28.07	35.37
M	372.9 ^r	1.99	1.29	11.89	6.83	107.53	154.10	16.99	10.45	27.29	33.44
J	387.9 ^r	2.05	0.63	12.35	7.22	110.31	161.94	19.34	10.85	27.59	35.54
J	374.3	2.12	1.08	11.90	6.13	104.59	160.23	16.85	11.09	26.90	33.43
A	315.5 ^r	1.98	0.84	9.44	6.07	89.90	129.79	13.39	9.52	22.56	30.55
S	331.0 ^r	1.95	0.87	9.97	7.33	95.68	136.14	12.62	9.85	24.60	30.35
O	382.0 ^r	1.87	0.86	11.75	7.43	111.58	154.90	16.83	11.67	27.40	36.16
N	407.8 ^r	2.67	0.86	12.36	7.18	120.58	165.54	16.24	12.94	30.36	37.37
D	381.0 ^r	2.25	1.45	11.60	6.25	113.55	156.70	13.79	12.09	29.89	33.33
1959 J	307.3	1.48	0.69	9.45	5.42	90.69	127.44	14.33	8.86	22.30	26.69

Note.—This series gives total new settled for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 33 companies operating in Canada representing 89 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales.

⁽¹⁾The Canada totals by month for 1957 and 1958 do not correspond to the sum of the provincial totals as revisions applied to the national total are not yet available for the provinces. The provincial monthly averages for 1957 have been revised to agree with the Canada total, but the provincial monthly figures have not. Neither the monthly averages nor the monthly figures for 1958 have been revised to agree with the Canada total. Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Table 62B.—BENEFIT PAYMENTS OF LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endow- ments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policy- holders	Total Payments			
								All policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
Million dollars											
1957		11.96	3.64	0.37	3.34	8.41	6.99	34.71	24.57	4.19	5.95
1958		13.85	3.84	0.40	4.27	8.43	7.76	38.54	26.40	4.19	7.95
1956	D	7.46	3.82	0.28	4.38	5.83	11.35	33.12	22.29	5.81	5.01
1957	J	13.22	3.88	0.45	4.66	7.53	7.87	37.60	25.89	5.39	6.33
	F	12.81	3.63	0.35	3.06	7.55	5.99	33.40	24.33	3.31	5.76
	M	11.62	3.36	0.34	3.33	8.13	7.31	34.08	24.27	4.15	5.66
	A	13.79	3.44	0.41	3.10	7.92	5.62	34.28	24.13	3.92	6.22
	M	12.32	3.54	0.45	3.65	10.32	6.42	36.70	26.15	4.16	6.39
	J	8.86	3.60	0.40	3.66	8.35	7.03	31.90	23.38	3.66	4.86
	J	15.51	3.56	0.38	3.37	9.19	6.21	38.21	26.69	3.98	7.53
	A	11.47	3.03	0.27	2.87	7.85	5.25	30.73	22.03	3.34	5.36
	S	7.23	3.36	0.43	3.21	12.33	6.16	32.72	25.91	3.14	3.67
	O	16.10	4.17	0.34	3.14	4.03	6.86	34.64	22.15	4.40	8.09
	N	13.13	3.91	0.35	3.50	9.06	7.33	37.28	27.20	3.30	6.79
	D	7.51	4.15	0.25	2.59	8.67	11.80	34.97	22.75	7.52	4.71
1958	J ⁽²⁾	15.80	4.17	0.46	5.25	9.50	8.89	44.08	29.94	5.93	8.20
	F	13.41	3.65	0.39	3.73	8.24	7.51	36.93	25.33	3.84	7.76
	M	14.02	3.57	0.41	3.43	8.87	8.20	38.49	25.79	4.05	8.65
	A	13.23	4.22	0.41	4.07	9.07	6.85	37.85	26.38	4.12	7.35
	M	13.64	3.80	0.41	4.13	8.67	7.48	38.33	26.69	3.90	7.74
	J	14.30	4.02	0.44	4.55	8.67	8.16	40.14	28.41	3.67	8.06
	J	13.65	4.17	0.37	4.55	8.56	6.31	37.61	25.90	3.72	7.99
	A	11.39	2.93	0.37	3.77	7.37	6.06	32.49	21.79	3.14	7.56
	S	14.34	3.06	0.38	4.01	7.78	7.17	36.72	25.31	3.64	7.78
	O	14.96	4.27	0.34	5.52	9.13	6.78	41.00	29.27	3.89	7.85
	N	12.90	4.18	0.40	4.32	8.57	7.46	37.82	26.51	3.71	7.80
	D	14.34	4.02	0.40	3.89	6.72	11.66	41.02	25.44	6.72	8.86

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS⁽¹⁾
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
	Million dollars										
1957	35.89	0.20	0.13	1.08	0.82	10.61	16.23	1.53	0.73	1.56	3.00
1958	41.54	0.28	0.11	1.20	0.89	12.63	18.86	1.66	0.80	1.84	3.28
1956 4th	34.90	0.70	0.11	0.91	0.87	10.63	15.57	1.38	0.70	1.39	2.64
1957 1st	37.65	0.23	0.16	1.14	0.75	11.15	17.30	1.53	0.76	1.69	2.94
2nd	34.97	0.15	0.10	1.20	0.96	10.38	15.82	1.44	0.86	1.40	2.65
3rd	34.20	0.23	0.14	0.97	0.81	9.38	15.25	1.44	0.66	1.59	3.73
4th	36.74	0.20	0.10	1.00	0.74	11.53	16.56	1.70	0.66	1.57	2.67
1958 1st	43.23	0.24	0.15	1.26	0.98	12.36	20.48	1.59	0.78	2.08	3.31
2nd	41.37	0.37	0.11	1.13	0.77	12.23	19.05	1.68	0.86	1.73	3.43
3rd	39.38	0.21	0.09	1.32	0.79	12.23	17.51	1.78	0.66	1.58	3.23
4th	42.19	0.29	0.10	1.09	1.02	13.71	18.40	1.59	0.89	1.98	3.14

u) Ordinary, Industrial and Group.

⁽²⁾Part of the apparent increase between 1957 and 1958 is due to a change in the "inflation" factors used to bring figures of insurance companies.
Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Table 63.—SECURITY ISSUES AND RETIREMENTS
YEARS AND QUARTERS

	Provincial and Municipal ⁽¹⁾		Corporate and Other					Government of Canada				
	New Issues	Retire- ments	Total ⁽¹⁾		Bonds and Debentures ⁽¹⁾ Net New ⁽²⁾ Issues	Preferred Stocks ⁽¹⁾ Net New Issues	Common Stocks Net New ⁽¹⁾ Issues	Securities ⁽³⁾		Funded Debt ⁽⁴⁾		
			New Issues	Retire- ments				New Issues	Retire- ments	Direct Out- standing	Guaran- teed	Total Out- standing
Par values in million Canadian dollars												
1953	684	222	826	221	369	51	185	—	—	15,117	520	15,637
1954	867	311	991	334	485	26	146	2,600	3,414	14,547	918	15,465
1955	712	277 ^r	1,287	483	342	96	366	700	660	15,140	860	16,000
1956	982	229	1,755	260	807	179	512	650	1,304	14,442	793	15,234
1957	1,162	365	1,771 ^r	284	973 ^r	90	423	1,350	1,503	14,436	728	15,165
1956 4th	284	71	461	71	240	34	116	400	551	14,442	793	15,234
1957 1st	293	116	475	85	326	-15	80	—	—	14,379	793	15,172
2nd	258	108	661	72	444 ^r	15	130	—	150	14,109	793	14,901
3rd	218	74	357 ^r	47	90 ^r	62	158	—	—	14,032	728	14,761
4th	394	66	276	81	112	28	55	1,350	1,353	14,436	728	15,165
1958 1st	251	48	279	44	207	4	24	—	—	14,240	1,028	15,268
2nd	377	52 ^r	414	68 ^r	264 ^r	16	68	950	600	14,474	1,028	15,503
3rd	205	61	198 ^r	74 ^r	94 ^r	6	24	6,205 ^r	5,805 ^r	14,787	1,023	15,810
4th	356 ^r	74 ^r	282 ^r	68 ^r	69 ^r	14 ^r	132 ^r	900	801	15,384 ^r	1,023	16,407

(1) Figures for the last twelve months are subject to revision.

⁽¹⁾Figures for the last twelve months are subject to revision.
Figures include all serial issues and other issues with an original term to maturity of over one year. ⁽²⁾Other bonds and debentures include issues of Canadian religious and other institutions and Canadian dollar issues of Australia and International Bank for Reconstruction and Development.
Treasury Notes and Canada Savings Bonds. ⁽³⁾End of period. ⁽⁴⁾Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada. ⁽⁵⁾Excluding Treasury Bills.

Series include all publicly announced issues, and some private placements not publicly announced.

Figures include all serial issues and other issues with an original term to maturity of over one year. ⁽³⁾ "Other" bonds and debentures and other institutions and Canadian dollar issues of Australia and International Bank for Reconstruction and Development. ⁽⁴⁾ End of period. Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

(3) "Other" bonds and debentures

(3) Excluding Treasury Bills

(4) End of period.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 64.—INDEX NUMBERS OF SECURITY PRICES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

COMMON STOCKS											
Investors' Index							Mining Index			PRE-FERRED STOCKS	
Industrials					Utilities		Total 27 stocks	Golds 21 stocks	Base Metals 6 stocks	Total 28 Stocks	
Total 88 stocks	Total 73 stocks	Machinery and equipment 10 stocks	Pulp and paper 9 stocks	Beverages 10 stocks	Total 13 stocks	Banks 7 stocks					
1935-39 = 100											
1957	258.2	271.0	765.1	924.5	489.0	199.8	263.8	114.0	70.5	213.5	151.3
1958	239.4	247.6	615.7	901.5	566.6	189.1	273.3	103.8	72.4	175.8	160.6
N	262.3	276.0	762.8	994.2	487.1	200.3	268.8	127.4	68.6	262.2	157.0
	267.8	281.7	776.8	998.9	493.0	203.6	276.2	129.4	68.9	267.8	154.4
D	273.7	287.3	763.0	1,005.3	506.3	207.5	289.9	129.9	70.6	265.7	155.9
	263.2	276.0	756.6	946.4	488.8	203.6	271.3	122.2	69.3	243.2	156.4
F	267.5	281.0	790.4	966.4	485.0	209.2	266.2	123.3	68.1	249.6	154.8
M	278.8	294.2	825.6	997.0	490.9	212.5	277.5	128.0	72.4	255.4	153.4
A	287.6	304.8	868.0	996.4	516.0	216.1	279.0	124.2	76.2	234.2	153.1
M	286.9	303.5	882.7	998.9	514.6	216.8	281.8	125.4	80.6	227.7	150.8
J	284.7	301.6	932.2	991.9	506.2	213.8	277.8	122.8	79.3	222.2	150.0
A	259.0	272.4	803.9	915.9	485.9	200.6	260.2	109.5	73.2	192.6	149.4
S	242.2	252.8	728.5	861.3	466.9	191.2	252.2	104.6	71.4	180.7	147.3
O	219.6	228.0	641.7	813.4	459.7	176.7	234.9	95.0	63.4	167.2	146.1
N	218.6	226.2	600.3	792.7	475.1	176.2	240.5	93.4	61.2	167.0	147.6
D	216.2	224.0	587.9	808.1	482.6	173.9	234.9	89.4	60.0	156.8	151.1
J	215.4	222.2	579.2	796.2	490.2	178.1	233.3	91.5	64.0	154.6	154.0
	218.3	223.8	570.4	832.1	509.1	182.5	245.2	95.3	68.3	157.2	156.4
F	221.5	228.7	609.2	840.8	513.8	183.1	237.7	96.4	67.8	161.7	157.5
M	218.2	224.0	559.5	802.3	511.3	181.9	243.5	95.2	69.0	155.0	158.5
A	227.8	235.2	566.1	818.6	547.1	183.0	258.1	99.3	72.5	160.7	161.6
J	237.8	246.4	570.2	855.3	562.6	187.6	266.6	104.1	73.8	173.3	163.9
J	243.8	253.3	590.7	885.8	564.6	189.5	275.4	103.2	72.1	174.7	162.4
S	251.6	261.8	631.4	936.3	587.8	194.4	280.4	106.2	74.3	179.3	163.4
A	255.0	264.9	651.4	955.2	608.4	198.2	287.8	106.7	73.8	182.0	163.9
O	262.1	272.8	703.1	1,005.5	623.6	197.2	305.0	114.4	74.7	205.1	162.7
N	262.0	271.2	684.1	1,047.4	644.9	197.7	318.0	117.6	77.9	208.8	162.7
D	259.1	266.8	673.1	1,043.0	635.2	195.8	328.0	116.1	80.6	197.5	159.8
J	266.0	275.4	690.9	1,077.2	666.7	198.9	327.6	123.7	85.6	211.2	158.1
	269.9	279.1	674.4	1,131.8	678.4	202.0	335.8	124.9	85.7	214.8	159.5

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 65.—CORPORATION PROFITS BEFORE TAXES
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

MANUFACTURING												
	Total all industries (1)	Mining, quarrying and oil wells	Total (2)	Foods and beverages	Textile products and clothing	Wood and paper products (3)	Iron and steel and transp. equip- ment	Non- ferrous metals and elec. app.	Chem- icals	Transp., storage, comm. and public util.	Whole- sale and retail trade	Finance, insurance, real estate and service
	Million dollars											
1956	819	94	411	51	14	106	112	30	24	75	120	80
1957	751	68	382	54	13	82	110	26	23	71	119	86
1954 3rd qtr.	618	62	324	56	5	97	54	23	19	50	76	73
1954 4th qtr.	569	66	280	51	6	99	38	18	16	51	80	61
1955 1st. qtr.	548	70	276	33	10	91	47	21	22	49	56	84
1955 2nd qtr.	782	74	405	47	10	119	106	25	30	61	107	110
1955 3rd qtr.	839	84	435	64	10	113	105	32	28	72	117	95
1955 4th qtr.	780	95	404	54	14	117	89	34	22	71	112	74
1956 1st qtr.	686	101	347	37	16	99	84	27	21	58	77	87
1956 2nd qtr.	901	96	460	47	13	124	140	31	30	78	136	99
1956 3rd qtr.	894	102	422	61	10	111	103	32	25	91	134	103
1956 4th qtr.	796	76	416	59	16	91	122	31	21	74	131	68
1957 1st qtr.	664	71	343	38	18	66	106	27	18	58	88	91
1957 2nd qtr.	864	74	437	51	12	98	141	29	28	80	141	105
1957 3rd qtr.	797	76	391	67	11	84	96	22	26	80	131	84
1957 4th qtr.	680	52	358	61	12	78	98	27	20	66	117	64
1958 1st qtr.	552	44	266	39	12	64	60	20	17	58	71	98
1958 2nd qtr.	747	43	363	56	9	91	110	19	28	66	127	117
1958 3rd qtr.	789	64	363	71	13	85	78	22	29	88	126	111

Note.—The definition of profits before taxes is based mainly on the accounting definitions used by corporations. However, depletion charges are added back to net profits while Canadian dividends received are excluded from profits in order to avoid duplication. The term "profits" as used here means the total profits of all companies earning profits less the losses of all companies incurring losses. Estimates are based on profits as reported by a sample of all companies incorporated in Canada (excluding government-owned companies and incorporated co-operatives).

(1) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Construction.
Rubber, Leather, Non-Metallic minerals, Petroleum and Coal and Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries.

(2) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Tobacco.
(3) Includes Printing and Publishing and Allied Industries.

Source: Quarterly Corporation Profits, D.B.S.

Table 66.—COMMERCIAL FAILURES*
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

		FAILURES ⁽¹⁾				LIABILITIES ⁽¹⁾				QUEBEC		ONTARIO	
		Total	Trade	Manu- factures	Services	Total	Trade	Manu- factures	Services	Fail- ures	Liabi- lities	Fail- ures	Liabi- lities
		Number				Thousand dollars				Number	Thousand dollars	Number	Thousand dollars
1956		1,967	782	342	246	64,254	20,440	15,084	4,953	1,265	32,704	507	21,842
1957		2,198	915	364	247	70,051	23,450	13,072	4,686	1,327	30,416	640	30,551
1956	O	184	68	30	18	5,015	1,891	513	368	116	2,269	54	2,388
	N	185	72	28	23	5,718	1,626	667	367	113	2,337	53	2,557
	D	175	71	25	24	9,349	1,725	970	265	111	5,531	45	3,177
1957	J	236	94	40	25	7,721	2,199	1,755	197	155	3,594	53	2,554
	F	209	80	34	20	6,495	2,491	1,118	281	139	3,368	50	2,439
	M	175	65	30	24	5,787	2,703	720	461	102	2,235	49	2,611
	A	169	74	27	21	4,171	1,741	790	355	97	1,761	46	1,712
	M	157	70	24	18	3,637	1,480	545	238	95	1,491	49	1,719
	J	175	88	30	19	4,282	1,863	919	303	102	1,701	49	1,672
	J	168	73	23	21	5,683	2,463	910	710	89	2,750	55	1,876
	A	172	69	27	19	9,518	1,502	1,626	227	89	3,300	54	4,718
	S	172	77	29	18	5,151	1,752	1,603	538	109	2,180	52	2,502
	O	198	83	37	22	7,158	1,738	812	506	116	2,347	73	4,046
	N	193	71	38	12	5,351	1,588	1,240	155	125	3,145	58	1,997
	D	174	71	25	28	4,898	1,930	1,033	716	109	2,545	52	2,106
1958	J	227	96	42	28	5,857	2,192	1,688	667	147	2,860	59	1,405
	F	183	71	31	19	7,053	1,917	2,162	369	117	4,803	46	1,458
	M	206	87	39	22	7,079	1,908	1,393	433	135	2,929	45	1,291
	A	165	68	18	29	4,915	1,790	1,062	596	94	2,432	54	1,735
	M	152	77	17	22	4,674	1,643	815	513	95	3,017	38	1,232
	J	180	62	29	33	4,582	1,120	584	1,119	113	1,996	50	1,927
	J	131	52	25	16	3,336	1,196	683	322	77	1,974	37	719
	A	121	45	24	14	2,367	879	432	202	81	1,467	31	678
	S	157	67	28	20	4,354	1,460	1,477	242	102	2,689	36	868

NOTE.—*Revised series with coverage limited to business failures under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, excluding individuals not operating businesses as such.
⁽¹⁾In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.
 SOURCE: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Table 67.—MISCELLANEOUS FINANCIAL STATISTICS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges					Toronto Stock Exchange					
		Dividend Payments (1)	Brokers' loans	Ratio to value of stocks(2)	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Value of shares traded	Borrow- ings on collateral	Ratio to quoted values(3)	Sales	Quoted market values(3)	Value of shares traded
		Million dollars		Percentage	Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Percentage	Million shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars
1957		66.00	29.81	0.07	1,688	43.90	62.2	62.4	0.14	77.2	45.23	155.4
1958		63.17	21.68	0.05	1,597	41.42	61.7	38.8	0.09	69.1	43.14	125.5
1956	O	51.26	36.76	0.09	1,630	42.00	76.6	81.6	0.19	81.2	43.74	163.0
	N	25.91	31.76	0.08	2,103	40.56	77.3	71.9	0.17	65.9	41.65	178.1
	D	129.14	30.31	0.07	1,165	42.37	65.9	70.9	0.16	66.7	43.49	133.3
1957	J	77.11	29.68	0.07	1,242	41.73	75.7	67.6	0.16	118.9	42.14	169.3
	F	41.03	30.10	0.07	1,182	44.05	61.8	70.6	0.16	93.9	44.47	138.5
	M	87.05	32.87	0.07	1,409	44.56	68.9	62.6	0.14	111.7	45.73	173.4
	A	58.75	36.64	0.08	1,699	46.37	87.2	77.4	0.16	100.3	47.92	228.6
	M	34.79	35.11	0.07	2,703	47.48	106.9	74.5	0.15	109.9	49.00	217.8
	J	95.84	37.12	0.08	2,670	46.98	90.3	78.0	0.16	86.5	48.60	190.4
	J	66.58	39.89	0.08	3,121	47.24	83.7	79.6	0.16	64.1	48.78	163.3
	A	34.45	31.02	0.07	1,603	45.09	77.4	63.3	0.14	60.0	46.47	144.1
	S	87.03	27.25	0.06	1,221	42.34	55.2	54.6	0.12	47.9	44.23	118.8
	O	58.64	19.56	0.05	1,504	40.88	61.3	39.6	0.09	61.9	42.09	137.8
	N	27.49	18.39	0.05	1,036	40.34	43.4	37.3	0.09	35.7	43.56	88.3
	D	123.68	20.01	0.05	868	39.71	34.6	43.6	0.11	35.3	40.77	70.1
1958	J	74.60	18.47	0.05	1,007	40.64	39.6	40.2	0.10	56.6	42.25	86.5
	F	37.89	20.13	0.05	942	40.62	39.3	50.8	0.12	54.2	40.82	83.3
	M	88.89	20.33	0.05	1,324	41.25	47.4	42.4	0.11	38.1	38.32	82.3
	A	60.75	20.30	0.05	1,400	37.13	48.6	44.9	0.13	48.5	38.79	84.8
	M	27.84	22.45	0.06	2,108	38.11	61.9	45.3	0.11	55.9	40.10	121.3
	J	90.48	22.76	0.06	1,543	38.54	61.6	37.9	0.09	64.2	41.09	127.4
	J	72.14	23.87	0.06	1,466	40.71	58.0	37.3	0.09	124.6	43.52	173.1
	A	36.18	22.66	0.05	1,426	41.29	59.0	37.4	0.08	78.7	44.11	129.3
	S	84.98	20.25	0.05	1,827	43.31	70.8	30.9	0.07	70.1	46.44	138.0
	O	57.12	21.63	0.05	2,334	44.24	100.6	29.7	0.06	91.3	46.79	191.3
	N	24.85	21.63	0.05	2,145	45.29	86.6	31.2	0.07	84.5	47.48	158.3
	D	102.33	25.64	0.06	1,642	45.96	67.3	37.3	0.09	61.9	47.99	129.5
1959	J	74.60	22.98	0.05	2,635	46.81	101.3	37.1	0.07	99.3	49.63	195.3
	F	38.00			2,319		92.7					

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NOTE: Symbols used: Throughout the Review (.) means "not available"; (—) means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used"; (p) signifies "preliminary" and (r) indicates "revised". In some cases the annual data for 1957 and 1958 are provisional.